1	Vancouver, BC
2	February 1, 2012
3	(PROCEEDINGS RECONVENED AT 9:30 A.M.)
4	THE REGISTRAR: Order. The hearing is now resumed.
5	THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, Mr. Roberts.
6	MR. ROBERTS: Good morning, Mr. Commissioner. Darryl Roberts
7	for Marion Bryce. Mr. Commissioner, I should have
8	risen yesterday at 3:30 when Mr. Gratl finished
9	his cross-examination, but I hate tussles over who
10	goes first before you in cross-examination, and
11	with Mr. Ward rising I didn't intervene. But you
12	know I'm here representing Marion Bryce. He
13	switched his cross-examination with Mr. Gratl,
14	that seems to me that he actually takes
15	Mr. Gratl's spot and doesn't usurp that which
16	belongs to Marion Bryce, whom I and Irwin
17	Nathanson represent. So I'm applying to you this
18	morning to have his cross-examination stand down
19	and to be allowed to go on my cross-examination.
20	And I also ask respectfully for reconsideration
21	for the time amount that appears to be allocated
22	to me. This seems to be part of one hour divided
23	up between Ms. Gervais and Mr. Baynham and myself,
24	and I'm not sure that recognizes that I'm here on
25	behalf of Marion Bryce. I'm not asking for a long

1	period of time. I did request from commission
2	counsel to have an hour sorry, two hours, but I
3	believe I can confine it to one hour. So it's on
4	that basis that I would like to go this morning in
5	what I respectfully submit is the proper order of
6	things. And I don't want to have to go back and
7	explain to my learned colleague Mr. Nathanson that
8	his standing and Ms. Bryce's standing here is of a
9	lesser stature just because it's only one family.
10	That doesn't make any sense to me.
11	THE COMMISSIONER: First of all, obviously it's not I don't
12	want to stand down his cross-examination now.
13	Your point is well taken that if they switched
14	then he should have taken Mr. Gratl's spot, but
15	we're into his cross-examination now. As far as
16	giving you more time, I think you have half an
17	hour, do you not?
18	MR. ROBERTS: That's what you've got me down for, sir.
19	THE COMMISSIONER: Yeah. Without you telling me what your
20	cross-examination's about, is this your kidnapping
21	by fraud theory?
22	MR. ROBERTS: Well, there's three aspects of it. I'm in 1998
23	to be sure, but I want to deal with the issue of
24	the search warrant which this witness has spoken
25	to, which Constable Shenher has spoken to. I also

want to deal with the issue of the supervision by Sergeant Field of Ms. Shenher. I also need to deal with the issue of her relationship to the source and as revealed in her log, and then I need to deal with the issue of a search warrant, I've spoken to that, but the search warrant in relation to what crime was she investigating and that takes me into kidnapping by fraud, yes.

THE COMMISSIONER: -- I don't know what she's going to say, but

9 THE COMMISSIONER: Well --

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

11

- 10 MR. ROBERTS: And I believe --
- 12 every officer so far has indicated that the 13 kidnapping by fraud is something that never even 14 occurred to them because they were concerned with 15 apprehending whoever was doing -- committing these crimes, so I don't know if we want to go through 16 17 all that again. I mean this will be the third witness that you're going to ask that theory, put 18 19 that theory to. But, in any event, I'm not going 20 to change the time that's been given. A lot of the issues that you say you wish to canvass with 21 22 her have been discussed already, as a matter of 23 fact I'm already hearing some repetition in the cross-examination and I don't want to hear it, so 24 25 I'm not going to give you an extension or expand

your time. That was thought of very carefully 1 2 having regard to the fact that there are some 18 3 lawyers in the room, and that if we were to comply 4 with the requests of the lawyers we would have 5 probably two weeks of cross-examination, and 6 that's just not any way to run an inquiry. We 7 have to move it along a lot more quickly than 8 that, and -- but as I said to Mr. Gratl yesterday, it may well be that from the evidence that we've 9 heard before through the reports and through the 10 11 witnesses that you may be in a position to argue a lot of those issues in any event in your closing 12 13 argument. All right. 14 MR. ROBERTS: That may be so, Mr. Commissioner, but most 15 arguments do best when they're grounded on good solid evidence. 16 17 THE COMMISSIONER: Well --MR. ROBERTS: And I'm sure this commission does not want to 18 19 avoid having the tough questions asked, and just 20 because people didn't see kidnapping by fraud does not mean to say this is not a tough question which 21 22 this commission has to consider. The question has 23 to be is it the case that Vancouver Police were 24 unable to see the crime which began in Vancouver 25 and the only one which I know of would end

somewhere else is kidnapping, and it's not called 1 2 kidnapping by fraud in the code, it's kidnapping 3 by means of force or fraud. 4 THE COMMISSIONER: I know. I know. 5 MR. ROBERTS: And that's determined by our courts. 6 THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, I know. MR. ROBERTS: And I'm sure you don't want me not to ask those 7 tough questions. 8 9 THE COMMISSIONER: Well, look, you can ask all the tough questions you want. The fact is those questions 10 11 have been asked by other people of other people, 12 and the deputy chief was asked that and cross-examined at length, and I don't know if you 13 think that you're going to get a different answer 14 15 from this witness as to whether or not she thought that kidnapping by fraud was an appropriate charge 16 17 when it seems to me from what I've heard from her evidence she was more concerned with apprehending 18 19 someone instead of worrying about what charge may 20 be laid down the road. So they were trying to find out who was doing this, let alone deciding 21 22 what the definitions of the offences would be that he would eventually be charged with. In any 23 event, that's my decision, and we'll deal with it 24 25 when your time comes.

1 MR. ROBERTS: I don't want to take up more time on the matter.

- 2 THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr. Roberts.
- 3 MR. WARD: Thank you --

4 MR. VERTLIEB: Mr. Commissioner, just a point that was raised 5 yesterday by Mr. Ward. He was asking for 6 production of photographs, and you asked me and I 7 said I didn't really know the status. So we went back and checked, and in point of fact on October 8 9 20, 2011 -- October 20, 2011 the executive director of your commission sent to all counsel 10 material, and one of the items was a video of the 11 1997, ident video taken by the RCMP on that 1997 12 13 attempt murder. There are also photographs that I 14 could not in the time available sort out whether 15 they included '97 or later, because there were a couple of hundred photographs sent. I just wanted 16 17 you to know that we have no sense that we have not 18 been getting the documents that need to be 19 produced for your inquiry. I think part of the 20 problem is, and I heard Ms. Shenher say this, that 21 she thought the documents she wasn't seeing everything, and I understand why because it almost 22 23 was if the documents had been thrown into a mixer 24 and you couldn't figure out what was going on, and 25 that's why your staff spent months and months

```
getting organized to start this inquiry 'cause we
 1
 2
                   had to bring organization. But I think we've done
 3
                   that, and so you no doubt will hear other
                   witnesses say the documents were confused and hard
 4
 5
                   to follow, but there's no suggestion that the
 6
                   lawyers for DOJ or Vancouver Police have not been
 7
                   meeting our requests, and I have no sense of any
                   bad intent to hide documents from us, and I'm
 8
9
                   comfortable that I stand here and say that to you
                   as your counsel.
10
11
      THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr. Vertlieb. Mr. Ward.
12
      MS. TOBIAS:
                   If I may interject, Mr. Commissioner.
13
      THE COMMISSIONER: Yes.
14
      MS. TOBIAS: Cheryl Tobias for the Government of Canada. Just
15
                   to add to what my learned friend Mr. Vertlieb told
                   you, I received late last night from the RCMP some
16
17
                   scanned photographs as well, and that's going out
                   to all counsel this morning.
18
19
      THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you.
20
                Thank you. I've lost 13 minutes this morning as a
      MR. WARD:
                   result of those.
21
22
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well, it's dealing with your issues,
23
                   Mr. Ward. You're always talking about the time,
24
                   and you raised a concern yesterday about how
25
                   unfairly you've been dealt with and somehow the
```

lawyers here who have the documents have been 1 remiss in not sending them to you. Apparently 2 3 they were sent out on October the 20th. 4 MR. WARD: Mr. Commissioner, with respect to the matters just 5 raised, as Mr. Vertlieb has made clear the still photographs taken of Willie Pickton's trailer in 6 7 March of 1997 have not yet been disclosed to the participants. That is what Mr. Vertlieb has 8 confirmed. He's got hundreds of still photos of 9 the inside of Mr. Pickton's trailer. The contents 10 11 of Mr. Pickton's trailer, the photographs of the 12 contents, in my respectful submission, are 13 relevant to the way the investigations after March 14 of 1997 were carried out. I would have expected 15 those photographs to have been delivered before 16 now. 17 With respect to the documents being in a completely disorganized state like they were 18 19 thrown into a mixer I have this remark. Of course 20 the case was prepared for trial in 2003, and the 21 institutional participants, and by that I mean the Crown, the RCMP and the Vancouver Police 22 23 Department, have had some eight years to get the files organized into a state where they would make 24

sense. Apparently that didn't happen. As I stand

25

1		here today I've wrestled with the documents and I
2		am convinced beyond any doubt that extremely
3		relevant and critical documents have yet to be
4		disclosed, have been withheld, and are not yet in
5		Concordance or in the participants' possession.
6	THE	COMMISSIONER: Mr. Vertlieb.
7	MR.	WARD: And I'd like to carry on on
8	THE	COMMISSIONER: No, I want to you know, Mr. Vertlieb has
9		told me you've made serious allegations, and
10		you've done them before, that somehow documents
11		are being withheld.
12	MR.	WARD: Absolutely.
13	THE	COMMISSIONER: Just a minute. If that's the case I want to
14		make sure that you get all the documents.
15		Mr. Vertlieb, he says they still haven't been
16		given to him.
17	MR.	VERTLIEB: I don't understand the concern. We have no
18		sense that the police are withholding documents.
19		They have been co-operative to our requests, and
20		many, many, many thousands of documents have been
21		disclosed. As far as the photos I thought maybe I
22		was clear, when I looked at it last night in our
23		office with Ms. Thompson, who manages the
24		documents, there were many photos on that material
25		she says that has been sent, but she couldn't sort

out whether it was 1997 photos or some later date. 1 2 So it's not -- I think Mr. Ward misheard me. 3 Anyway, I just wanted to answer this 'cause it 4 came up yesterday and I didn't know. I looked at 5 the video and you can see the trailer. 6 obviously a trailer that meets the description 7 we've heard about it. And I'm not sure of the relevance of it, but anyway that disclosure has 8 9 been made along with photos, but I'm not sure how it's going to help you determine facts. 10 11 THE COMMISSIONER: All right. MR. WARD: Thank you. And I'm busily preparing to renew my 12 document disclosure application, I've given notice 13 14 of that to all counsel, and I'd like to have it 15 brought on next week if at all possible. I'd like to now continue with my cross-examination if I 16 17 may, Mr. Commissioner. THE COMMISSIONER: Yes. 18 19 LORI SHENHER: Resumed 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. WARD CONTINUED: Detective Constable Shenher, you acknowledge that 21 Q 22 you remain under oath this morning? Yes, I do. 23 Α 24 And overnight you didn't speak with anyone about 0 25 this case or your testimony; correct?

1	A That's correct.
2	Q And did you deliver to Mr. Crossin a copy of the
3	manuscript of the book that you submitted to
4	McClelland & Stewart in respect of your conduct of
5	the missing person investigations?
6	MR. CROSSIN: That's not a relevant question for this witness
7	on the substantive issues that you're dealing
8	with. You've directed me to do something.
9	THE COMMISSIONER: Yes.
10	MR. CROSSIN: I'm doing it. I will report to you when I've
11	done it.
12	THE COMMISSIONER: I agree with you.
13	MR. CROSSIN: Thank you.
14	THE REGISTRAR: Thank you, Mr. Crossin.
15	MR. WARD: Thank you.
16	Q Now, in the course of preparing to give your
17	testimony you reviewed the transcript of your
18	interview by Deputy Chief Evans which took place
19	on July 18th, 2011?
20	A No, I actually didn't.
21	Q All right. In any event, you recall being
22	interviewed by her on that day?
23	A Yes, I do.
24	Q And a 313 page transcript of the interview was
25	generated. The interview lasted from 9:24 a.m. to

1		4:15 p.m. Do you recall that?
2	А	I'll take your word for it, yes.
3	Q	You in the course of the interview identified what
4		you considered to be the question that needed to
5		be answered here, I suggest, and that was what
6		made them stop the investigations of Pickton that
7		you and Connors were conducting. Is that fair?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	All right. Just focus on that. You perceived
10		this summer that that was the critical question
11		that the public deserved answers to and in
12		particular my clients, the families of the
13		murdered women, 25 of them, deserved answers to;
14		fair?
15	А	Yeah. I would say so, yes.
16	Q	And by them you meant senior police personnel; is
17		that fair?
18	А	No, by them I think I was specifically referring
19		to the RCMP at that point.
20	Q	All right. So what made the RCMP stop your and
21		Connor's attempts to investigate Pickton was what
22		you perceived to be the critical question?
23	A	What I wanted to know was, if I understand your
24		question correctly, Mr. Commissioner, was what
25		existed at that point to justify what I perceived

to be the stopping of that investigation at the 1 2 point where it appeared to stop. 3 And it was clear to you that Corporal Mike Connor Q in Coquitlam was not the decision maker who wanted 4 5 the investigation to stop; correct? 6 If I understand the question correctly, Α 7 Mr. Commissioner, it was, and my experiences with Corporal Connor were always very positive, he was 8 9 always extremely engaged and as passionate as I was in trying to investigate Mr. Pickton as fully 10 11 as possible, so I didn't believe that he would have stopped that investigation. And I believe 12 13 that I had some telephone conversations with him 14 that indicated that, I can't recall the specifics 15 of them. All right. And just to sum up the way things were 16 Q 17 from your perspective then, and I'm referring to the period between July of 1998 and throughout 18 19 1999, you and Connor had Willie Pickton squarely 20 in your sights as the prime suspect in the 21 disappearances of women from the Downtown 22 Eastside, didn't you? As I said before my feeling was that the evidence 23 Α surrounding Mr. Pickton -- I don't want to call it 24 25 evidence. The information surrounding him and his

activities that we were receiving from multiple 1 2 sources by the summer of '99 was the most 3 compelling evidence pointing toward any person of 4 interest that we had had come across our desks to 5 that point. 6 All right. And it felt to you in late 1999 like Q 7 someone higher in the RCMP than Connor was responsible for allowing the investigations to 8 9 stop or causing them to stop; is that fair? No, I wouldn't say that's accurate. I really 10 Α 11 don't think I had any sort of sense as to what dynamic existed within either the Coquitlam RCMP 12 or the Provincial Unsolved Homicide Unit that 13 14 would have led to what I perceived was a decision 15 one way or another to validate or invalidate Ms. Ellingsen's evidence or Mr. Caldwell's 16 17 information. All right. I want to take you next, please, to 18 Q 19 the April 6, 1999 meeting with the attorney 20 general of the province, and the other cabinet ministers, Gary Bass, and all the people who were 21 22 in attendance. You recall testifying about that? Yes, I do. 23 Α And, Mr. Commissioner, reference to this meeting 24 Q 25 is at the LePard report Exhibit 1, page 90. And I

just want to -- you've given evidence as to who 1 2 was there, but in LePard's report he has written 3 in parentheses: 4 Deputy Chief Constable McGuinness recalled 5 that Chief Constable Chambers and Staff 6 Sergeant Henderson from the Provincial 7 Unsolved Homicide Unit attended as well, but Detective Constable Shenher advised he was 8 9 mistaken and they were not present. Former 10 Chief Constable Chambers had no memory of 11 attending the meeting. Do you see that? Page 90, first full paragraph. 12 13 Yes, if you can just give me a moment I just want Α 14 to double-check something. I just want to clarify 15 that what he means there is not that McGuinness wasn't there, but that Chambers was not there. 16 17 And that's your evidence, that neither McGuinness Q nor Chambers were there? 18 19 No. No, McGuinness was there, but Chambers was Α 20 not. 21 Thank you. So just to recap, you're there, Q 22 Superintendent Bass of the RCMP, Deputy Chief 23 McGuinness, Sergeant Al Boyd, Attorney General 24 Ujjal Dosanjh, Deputy Attorney General Steven 25 Stackhouse, two other cabinet ministers whose

1		names you don't recall?
2	А	That's correct.
3	Q	A number of aides of the cabinet ministers?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	A total of some 12 to 14 people in all?
6	A	I had thought my perception was sort of 10 to
7		12 without police, so yes.
8	Q	And this, I suggest, was a completely unique
9		experience for you to be in a room with these
10		cabinet ministers and their aides and a senior
11		management member of the RCMP; right?
12	А	I had not been in that position before, no.
13	Q	And you gave a presentation there?
14	А	Yes, I did.
15	Q	And you discussed in your interview with Evans
16		that presentation?
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	And you were shown three copies of a memorandum
19		apparently written by you with different dates on
20		it?
21	А	That's correct.
22	Q	Okay. And I'm going to show you that again now to
23		form the basis for the next series of questions.
24		I have a few other copies here for counsel, but
25		it's been the document references are

VPD-001-001230, and there are several others, but 1 2 there are copies here. I'm showing you, Detective 3 Constable, what appears to be three versions -- I 4 see there's an e-mail intermingled with this, but 5 three versions of the same memorandum with 6 different dates on it, April 9th, April 12th, and 7 April 19th. You see that? Yes, I do. 8 Α 9 Q And you were asked about this memorandum by Deputy Chief Evans; correct? 10 11 Α I believe so, yes. And for counsel's purposes at the moment the 12 Q 13 exchange between you and her took place at pages 156 to 165 of the transcript of your interview. I 14 15 can show you this in a moment if you need to see it, so please --16 17 I would like to see it if you have it, please. Α I've passed up three copies of that, and I have 18 Q 19 additional copies available for counsel, but 20 counsel know I'm sure what I'm referring to. You explained to Deputy Chief Evans that you had never 21 22 written to an attorney general before; correct? 23 That's correct. Α 24 And when these three memoranda were produced you, 0 25 and you can confirm this by going to the

transcript, I'm going to try to summarize what you 1 said to Deputy Chief Evans, you told her this did 2 3 not appear to be your memorandum because you 4 remembered writing a memorandum with Pickton's 5 name in it along with other suspects; correct? 6 I recall that, yes. Α 7 All right. Let me just stop there. You also said Q to Evans that it looked as though these versions 8 9 of the memorandum with the different dates had been printed off the VPD computer at different 10 times? 11 Mr. Commissioner, if I can just clarify that, 12 Α 13 because it was -- I subsequently or I at the time 14 was aware that within the Word program at the VPD 15 every time you would open a previously produced document on a different day it would pre-fill that 16 17 day's date into the date field, and I think it's a problem that continues to this day. So I don't 18 19 believe there were ever three documents, they were 20 just documents that at different times were opened 21 up and then were given new dates, and I believe 22 Deputy LePard confirmed that for me. 23 And you told Deputy Chief Evans last summer that 0 24 you recalled preparing a memorandum to the 25 attorney general that had Robert Willie Pickton's

name in it and that you passed that memorandum out to those at the meeting; right?

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- That's not correct, Mr. Commissioner. What I told Α Deputy Evans then was that my recollection at the time that I was interviewed by her, and not having reviewed these documents in years, was I had an impression that I had -- because I had written so many documents that I had in some documents where I had mentioned persons of interest or, you know, and sometimes ranked them as top three or that sort of thing, I remembered a document where I had Mr. Pickton as number one and two other persons of interest as two and three, and then in my mind I had confused that with the document that I sent to the attorney general. I at the time of discussing this with Deputy Evans at no time was I suggesting that I felt my document had been mysteriously replaced by this new document, it was just a mistake with my own memory at the time. And since I've been able to review my documents for this commission I have some clarity on that and I recognize that this is the document that I prepared for the attorney general's meeting.
- Q Your recollection when you were sitting down with Deputy Chief Evans is that you had a discussion

1		with those in attendance at the meeting with the
2		attorney general of three suspects including
3		Pickton, wasn't it?
4	А	Again, that was my that was my memory and then
5		as I revisited it through looking at these
6		documents I've come to remember that that's not
7		I don't believe that's accurate.
8	Q	If this commission wanted to see the memo that was
9		actually distributed it would have to get copies
10		from those in attendance at the meeting; right?
11	А	Sorry, I don't understand your question.
12	Q	Well, you did hand out a memorandum to the people
13		in the room?
14	А	Yes, I provided copies to everyone in the room.
15	Q	All right. And what we're looking at here are
16		three versions of a memorandum from VPD from
17		the VPD's computer system, aren't we?
18	А	Again, Mr. Commissioner, three versions that are
19		different only by date only because of the way
20		that our system produces dates when you pull out a
21		document on the computer.
22	Q	You recall I'm sure, and you've already testified
23		a little bit about it, but you recall the climate
24		in the law enforcement community, especially the
25		VPD, when Pickton's farm was being searched in

February of 2002? 1 2 Well, I take issue with the characterization that Α 3 me especially, I don't think the VPD was in any 4 way -- my perception of the climate was the VPD 5 was no different than anywhere else. I don't 6 think we were particularly worse. 7 All right. Well, the prevailing climate was we in Q the law enforcement community are going to have 8 9 some explaining to do about this man; right? Mr. Commissioner, I can't speak to the prevailing 10 Α 11 climate. I can speak to my own thoughts, and 12 that's correct in my own mind, yes. In your own mind at least there was going to be 13 Q 14 some serious explaining to be done because Pickton 15 had been a prime suspect as early as July of 1998 and nothing had happened in respect of his 16 17 apprehension over the next number of years; right? Pickton in my mind was a very important person of 18 Α 19 interest during those periods of time. 20 And so who knew what about Pickton and when they Q knew it was going to be in your own mind a serious 21 22 question that would have to be answered? 23 Α Yes. Now, back to this April 6th, 1999 meeting, Pickton 24 Q 25 in your mind is squarely in your sights as a prime

suspect in the disappearances that you're 1 2 discussing at the meeting; fair? 3 As I said he's in my mind a very important and the Α 4 most compelling person of interest that we have. 5 And in another interview, I think with LePard, you 0 6 expressed some relief that as of the meeting in 7 April 1999, whatever date it was --MR. CROSSIN: Yeah, I was just --8 9 THE COMMISSIONER: Yes. MR. CROSSIN: My friend just keeps saying it's April the 6th. 10 11 I think it's April the 9th. 12 It's impossible to tell because there's no record of MR. WARD: 13 the meeting. There are memoranda. I'll accept 14 your counsel's representation. MR. CROSSIN: Well, that's her evidence. 15 MR. WARD: 16 17 Was it April the 6th? Q No, I believe it was April 9th. 18 Α 19 All right. How do you know that? Q 20 I believe there's a document where I explain that Α I'm going there or I kept a note that that was 21 22 what I was doing. 23 Well, the people at the meeting -- when you're Q 24 there making your presentation the people at the 25 meeting are writing things down, some of them

anyway, aren't they? 1 2 I can't recall. Α 3 You can't recall? Q 4 Α No. 5 All right. Now, you handed out your memoranda. 0 6 You don't recall whether people are writing notes 7 on them? I don't recall that, no. 8 Α 9 Q Anyway, you felt after going to this meeting and making your presentation, whatever was discussed, 10 11 that some of the burden had been lifted off your 12 shoulders, you felt a sense of relief because now 13 people at the highest levels, the RCMP, the VPD, 14 and the provincial government, knew firsthand what 15 you knew about the investigations thus far; right? I think that was my recollection at the time, yes. 16 Α 17 And if someone maintained records of this meeting Q they being contemporaneous notes of what was said 18 19 would be in your view more reliable than your 20 recollection some 12 and a half, 13 years later; fair? 21 22 Α Mr. Commissioner, I would like to clarify this 23 point, because I think it's important. I had an 24 impression over the last several years obviously 25 up until I was interviewed by Deputy Evans I had

an impression that Mr. Pickton was discussed, 1 2 partly because, and I'm a visual person, I had a 3 visual in my mind of that other memo. I'm really 4 not able to say for certain whether he was 5 discussed based on how that impacted what my 6 memory was of it at the time. So I'm not trying 7 to be difficult, but I really truly don't recall. I know we had a coffee beforehand with the police 8 people and sat around, it could have been 9 discussed then, but I honestly don't recall in the 10 11 meeting whether he was or wasn't discussed. All right. But your recollection up to sitting 12 Q 13 down with Deputy Chief Evans was, if I understand 14 your evidence correctly, that there was another 15 memo with Pickton's name on it and that Pickton 16 was discussed at this meeting with the attorney 17 general? My recollection at the time that I met with Deputy 18 Α 19 Evans was that, as I said, I had a visual of that 20 memo and that bullet list of three persons of 21 interest, and that at the time formed my 22 recollection of my memo to the AG, which obviously isn't my memo to the AG, and I've since refreshed 23 that portion of my memory, so I honestly can't say 24 whether he was discussed. 25

Well, what's obvious is that what I've shown you 1 2 is not the memorandum that was handed out to the 3 participants at the meeting. That's obvious, 4 isn't it? 5 It's certainly not obvious to me. I believe this Α 6 is the memo that -- this is the memo I wrote, it 7 hasn't been changed, this is the one. To be sure what the people at the meeting received 8 Q 9 we'd have to get from them the memo that was put in their hands on April the 9th, 1999, wouldn't 10 11 we? Well, Mr. Commissioner, you know, obviously it 12 Α 13 depends what you're prepared to accept, but I wrote this memo, I recall now -- when I saw it in 14 15 preparing for this commission and reviewing these documents I now recall this is the memo I passed 16 17 out at that meeting. And given the importance of the meeting and given 18 Q 19 your experience with meetings involving police 20 officers, and given the responsibility, duty on the part of every VPD member to keep daily notes, 21 22 you would expect records to have been made of this 23 April 9th, 1999 meeting by one or more of the 24 people in attendance; right? 25 Α Yes, I would say so.

And you couldn't comment because you hadn't been 1 2 at meetings with cabinet ministers and their aides 3 before about whether cabinet ministers routinely 4 had their aides keep records of important 5 meetings, could you? 6 I'm sorry, I don't understand. Α 7 Well, you couldn't say one way or the other Q whether -- let me start again. You have no 8 9 recollection today of observing other people in the meeting, like the cabinet minister's aides for 10 11 example, taking notes? Mr. Commissioner, I was giving a presentation, so 12 Α 13 I was engaged in doing that and I just -- they 14 could have been making notes, they may not have 15 been, I just don't recall seeing it actually happening. 16 17 All right. Now, yesterday I was asking you Q questions about the 1997 file and I showed you the 18 19 copy that's been disclosed to us, and you would 20 agree that the 1997 charges against Pickton were a significant event in the course of the 21 22 investigations of him as a suspect; fair? 23 I would agree to that. Mr. Commissioner, if I Α 24 could point out for the record as well, 'cause 25 we're looking at this RCMP report from 1997, and

1		just for the record that Pickton is spelled
2		P-i-c-t-o-n in this RCMP document.
3	Q	I'm sorry, what are you referring to now?
4	А	I'm referring to that document that you just
5		directed me to, and that Pickton is spelled
6		P-i-c-t-o-n.
7	Q	You're referring to the two binders I passed up
8		yesterday, the Coquitlam file?
9	A	Yes, I'm looking at the Coquitlam file.
10	Q	Thank you. All right. And in terms of the
11		significance of this event it's apparent to you as
12		a police officer that if a prosecution of Pickton
13		on those serious charges had gone ahead to a
14		successful conclusion, and if he had been
15		imprisoned for a substantial term, many lives and
16		hundreds of millions of dollars of public money
17		would have been saved; right?
18	А	Absolutely.
19	Q	Did Corporal Connor tell you who made the decision
20		to enter the stay of proceedings?
21	А	My recollection is Crown counsel, but he didn't
22		he certainly didn't name any individuals to me,
23		no.
24	Q	All right. Do you know whether a Crown prosecutor
25		named Randy Connor is any relation to Corporal

Mike Connor? 1 2 My impression is they're not, because I think at Α 3 some point when I came to learn of that person's 4 involvement in the file I believe I asked someone 5 that question. I wouldn't be able to say for 6 certain, but that was my recollection. 7 You've had many dealings with Crown counsel in the Q course of your experience as a police officer? 8 9 Α Yes. So you have some sense of how they work? 10 Q 11 Α I do. 12 And you know from personal experience that Crown Q counsel in British Columbia don't make serious, 13 14 important decisions like staying attempted murder 15 and forcible confinement charges lightly, do they? I don't believe so, no. 16 Α 17 And you know from your experience that important Q decisions like that usually require input from and 18 19 decisions by people at senior levels within the 20 Crown, don't you? I couldn't really speak to that from an 21 Α 22 experiential standpoint, no. 23 All right. But you do know that serious and 0 important decisions like that are generally 24 25 recorded in writing and explained to the police in

writing, don't you? 1 2 I don't actually know that, no. Α 3 Okay. I don't have time to -- well, I may have Q 4 time if necessary to show you the parts of the 5 file, the Coquitlam file on these points, but if the file shows that the victim of Pickton's 1997 6 7 attack, Anderson, had actually scheduled an escort to take her to the meeting with Crown counsel the 8 9 morning of the commencement of the criminal trial, then she would certainly have been co-operative? 10 11 Α Mr. Commissioner, I would want to see the file to be able to speak to that. It seems hypothetical 12 13 to me at this point. All right. Fair enough. I'll pull it up in a 14 0 15 moment. But let me ask you this. In your dealings with Connor about the stay, the stay that 16 17 you're frustrated about, the stay that you are curious about to this very day, did he say to you 18 19 whether or not the RCMP's failure to get a search 20 warrant for Pickton's bandages, bloody bandages 21 was a factor in the decision to stay? 22 Α I don't recall having any kind of conversation 23 about that. 24 Did Corporal Connor say to you in discussing the Q 25 stay whether the Coquitlam detachment's expressed

1		concern about having a number of its members
2		obliged to attend the trial was a factor in the
3		decision to stay the charges?
4	А	I don't recall any conversation like that with
5		Corporal Connor.
6	Q	And to this day the stay decision, despite its
7		significance, remains a mystery to you, doesn't
8		it?
9	А	Somewhat, yes.
10	Q	Well, you're a detective. If you wanted to solve
11		the mystery of that stay you'd obviously be
12		interested in asking the Crown lawyers, the RCMP
13		members, Anderson and defence counsel about the
14		reasons; right?
15	THE COMMISSI	ONER: Mr. Crossin.
16	MR. CROSSIN:	This seems to be straying.
17	THE COMMISSI	ONER: Yeah, I don't know where we're going in
18		this, but I'm sure Mr. Ward has a plan here.
19	MR. CROSSIN:	All right.
20	THE COMMISSI	ONER: And I don't know how relevant any of this is
21		how she felt about these things. We know that a
22		stay of proceedings was entered and the police
23		were not happy with it. And she's already
24		testified in chief that she felt that Anderson was
25		a compellable witness, she believed Anderson, and

she felt that a conviction would have been 1 2 registered at the end of the day. So if you want 3 to concentrate on your cross-examination in going 4 over those things all over again you can do it, 5 but I don't know where any of this is going. 6 Maybe you can tell me what I'm supposed to draw 7 from this. MR. WARD: Well --8 9 THE COMMISSIONER: She was unhappy, so was Connor, so we know 10 that. 11 Well, these questions are intended to assist you in 12 addressing and finding the facts surrounding this 13 aspect of the terms of reference, namely, why the 14 Criminal Justice Branch entered a stay of 15 proceedings against Pickton in early 1998. And I regret that my efforts to cross-examine this 16 17 witness are being interrupted, because this is, in my submission, a legitimate area. It's squarely 18 19 within the terms of reference. I'm entitled to 20 circle the citadel and question this witness in a 21 manner which I feel is designed to assist you in 22 discharging the fact finding responsibility in 23 your mandate. THE COMMISSIONER: Okay. Well, the interruption by 24 25 Mr. Crossin, you call it an interruption, I say

it's a legitimate objection that he raised. My 1 2 concern is that I know what my terms of reference 3 are, I know what I have to do with respect to the 4 term of reference relating to the stay of 5 proceedings entered in 1998, so I don't know what 6 we are gaining by knowing that the police were 7 unhappy. I know the police were unhappy. I know a lot of people were unhappy. I know that 8 9 according to the detective's evidence she was a very good witness. We will hear the other side of 10 11 that in due course, but I don't know if it helps me at all to keep hearing the same things that 12 have already been given to me. That's all. Carry 13 14 on. 15 MR. WARD: Thank you. And I'll defer further questions until 16 the time that the Crown lawyers and Anderson 17 herself come, because I understand they're on the witness list. So on that premise I'll defer the 18 19 further questions on this matter. Detective 20 Constable -- oh, sorry. And as I leave this matter, the decision to stay the 1997 charges, I'd 21 22 ask, Mr. Commissioner, that the two binders be marked as the next exhibit. 23 THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you. 24 25 MR. WARD: I'd also ask that the series of memoranda with

- different dates be marked as an exhibit as well.
- 2 THE REGISTRAR: I think we'll need a little bit more clear
- identification of those first two, the ones you --
- 4 MR. WARD: The two binders I passed up yesterday.
- 5 THE REGISTRAR: The two binders. Okay.
- 6 MR. WARD: Marked on the back Coquitlam file 97-10797.
- 7 THE REGISTRAR: Okay. That will be Exhibit 84.
- 8 THE COMMISSIONER: Just before we do that I want -- Ms. Tobias.
- 9 MS. TOBIAS: Cheryl Tobias, Mr. Commissioner. I'm anticipating
- that I would have no objection, but I haven't seen
- these documents, and I don't think my friends have
- 12 either. I don't know what's being marked.
- 13 THE COMMISSIONER: Okay. Why don't you look at them during
- 14 your spare time.
- 15 MR. HERN: We can flip through them at the break if my friend
- will allow us that.
- 17 THE REGISTRAR: The marking of Exhibit 84 will be withdrawn.
- 18 MR. WARD: We'll mark them NR?
- 19 THE REGISTRAR: Well, after the break when you do this we'll
- 20 mark them then.
- 21 MR. WARD: All right. Can we mark the package of memoranda
- then, please, as whatever the next exhibit number
- 23 is?
- 24 THE REGISTRAR: That's the Vancouver Police Operations Support
- Division package of memoranda?

MR. WARD: Package of memoranda, first page dated April 9, 1 2 1999. 3 THE REGISTRAR: That's correct, that will be marked as Exhibit 4 number 84. 5 (EXHIBIT 84: Document entitled: Bundle of 6 Vancouver Police Department documents) 7 MR. WARD: Thank you. 8 Now, I'd like to turn, Detective Constable, to Q 9 something you said to Deputy Chief LePard in one of your interviews with him, and this was an 10 11 interview you had at Farris & Company's office on 12 April 7th, 2004, and in attendance were Doug LePard and Sean Hern, and it's characterized as 13 interview number 3. Do you know what I'm speaking 14 15 of? If I could look at it. I think I can recall if 16 Α 17 you had a document to direct me to. MR. WARD: If your counsel could provide a copy that would be 18 19 of assistance. I don't know who your counsel is, 20 is it Mr. Hern or Mr. Crossin? 21 MR. CROSSIN: I don't have a copy. MR. WARD: All right. I'll certainly show you my copy then. 22 You've seen this document before? 23 Yes, I have. 24 25 And you understand it to be a record of what you 0

1		told Deputy Chief LePard on that day?
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	And the statements in that were true when you made
4		them?
5	А	Yes, they were.
6	Q	Could you turn to page 13, please, and read the
7		highlighted passages.
8	А	By late 2000 when Geramy was pursuing a JFO
9		I was so utterly burnt out and disillusioned.
10		I had cared too much about the file to my
11		detriment. I was just fried. I wanted to
12		get as far away from anything remotely
13		related to the file. I just thought I
14		couldn't commit to a place that didn't know
15		its ass from a hole in the ground.
16	Q	All right. With respect to that last comment, "I
17		couldn't commit to a place that didn't know its
18		ass from a hole in the ground," you were referring
19		to the Vancouver Police Department?
20	А	Yes, Mr. Commissioner, forgive me for being so
21		crude, but yes, that's what I was referring to.
22	Q	And what you were endeavouring to express in the
23		clearest possible terms was that you felt that the
24		Vancouver Police Department had been a
25		dysfunctional institution; fair?

All I could really speak to, Mr. Commissioner, 1 Α were my own experiences in a fairly isolated 2 situation, and I felt that a lot of my bitterness 3 4 around that comment came not only from what 5 occurred in the investigation and what didn't 6 occur, but also from the subsequent -- what I 7 believe the subsequent lack of acknowledgment or ownership by the organization at that time, lack 8 9 of leadership on the issue, lack of acknowledgment, you know, as I testified yesterday 10 11 that this was a very major, major tragedy, and I 12 felt lack of organizational support and lack of 13 leadership, and that's what I was referring to 14 then in terms of my complete disillusionment with 15 my workplace. 16 Q You had had two years since -- more than two years 17 since Pickton's arrest to let the full import of the tragedy sink in, didn't you? 18 19 Yes. Α 20 And would you agree that the phrase "the Q department didn't know its ass from a hole in the 21 22 ground" was intended by you to convey in the 23 strongest terms that the management of the department and the way it had handled the missing 24 25 women's case during the investigations and even

after Pickton's arrest was completely 1 2 unsatisfactory? 3 My recollection of that comment was in part with Α 4 respect to the investigation and its obvious 5 failings, but a large part of it was again what I 6 viewed as a lack of ownership and accountability 7 of the investigation and its failings, and a lack of leadership on the issue at that time, and as 8 9 I've testified earlier, up until the time Deputy Chief LePard was assigned to conduct our internal 10 review. 11 The leadership up until 2004 at least 12 Q 13 was something that I think you characterized as 14 the old quard? 15 Those were never my words, Mr. Commissioner, I Α believe that was commission counsel's words or 16 17 term. One of my chief complaints with the organization was around the time of Mr. Pickton's 18 19 property search and where information was being 20 discussed in the media coming from -- from what I believe was the RCMP media section about how the 21 22 Vancouver Police had, I can't quote directly, had 23 essentially failed and ruined the investigation, 24 and I felt the silence coming from the VPD on that 25 issue was very upsetting for me and for my

colleagues, because while that was partially true 1 2 in terms of the investigation, obviously that comment and those comments were coming from a 3 place that was not acknowledging that the RCMP had 4 5 also been well aware of Mr. Pickton and his 6 activities about the same time. And so I felt 7 that we were, we meaning my team that worked on this, were completely unsupported by the 8 9 organization because the organization didn't speak out for us, and that really was the core at the 10 11 time. Obviously in addition to the Pickton investigation failings that was really what I was 12 13 speaking to with those comments. 14 Let me ask you about the first part of the 0 15 statement you read out, which was you were disillusioned, burnt out and you wanted to get as 16 17 far away as you could from the file. That was a true statement? 18 That was. 19 Α 20 By that point, however, after your transfer you Q had found the time or the opportunity to write 21 22 your book manuscript about the investigation? I wrote the manuscript while I was on maternity 23 Α 24 leave. 25 And I'm just trying to square that sitting down 0

and writing your experience on the missing women 1 2 investigations with your expression that you were 3 burned out and needed to get as far away from the 4 file as you could. Can you explain that? 5 Absolutely. Mr. Commissioner, at the time that I Α 6 left this investigation I -- actually at the time 7 that the search began of Mr. Pickton's property I was quite frankly terrified that I was going to be 8 9 made a scapegoat in this whatever information was going to come out about our activities with 10 11 respect to Mr. Pickton. None of this information around Caldwell and Ellingsen and all that whole 12 line of investigation, none of that was in the 13 14 public domain at the time, and as I said I was 15 terrified that I was going to wear that because I didn't feel that was fair or right. And I am a 16 17 writer, and probably identify more closely with that part of myself than a police officer, and I 18 19 wanted to write my story. Part of it was 20 cathartic. Part of it was I wanted to get it down 21 and write it down the way I remembered it in its 22 entirety, and with my view at the time on what I 23 thought were our failings, including my own, and 24 so that was my purpose. So if your question is 25 how was I able to find the energy for one thing

and not the other, I think that, you know, as a 1 2 human being I'm capable of doing some things while 3 still being very, very profoundly affected by others, and that's really my answer. 4 5 And I have a similar question in respect of your 0 6 work for the television series Da Vinci's Inquest. 7 You worked as a writer and technical advisor on 25 episodes of that television show that were aired 8 9 between 2001 and I think 2003; correct? That's correct. 10 Α 11 Again, if you wanted to get -- and the missing Q 12 women case was a recurring theme in the episodes 13 you worked on? 14 I believe in some of them for sure, yes. Α 15 Again, can you just explain if you wanted to get Q as far away from the issue as possible how it was 16 17 that you were able to spend so much time in a 18 creative way on a story that dealt with the 19 missing women investigations, at least in part? 20 Well, my answer to that is in two parts I would Α say. One is that while I wanted to get as far 21 22 away from this file as I could, I was obviously I 23 think quite clearly traumatized by my experience 24 with it, and I continued to find I think ways in 25 which I could try to process that experience, and

my work on Da Vinci's Inquest, my recollection of 1 2 that was that I was not very closely involved with 3 the missing women scripts, that's not to say I 4 didn't review them, because I did, but my job as a 5 technical advisor was essentially to review 6 scripts for their accuracy in terms of reflecting 7 proper police procedure, the way police talk, the kinds of things that would be or wouldn't be said, 8 9 that sort of thing, and subsequently I wrote one script for the show. That was essentially my 10 11 mind-set at the time. The one you wrote "Just a Dead Indian" or 12 Q 13 something? "For Just Being Indian." 14 Α 15 All right. You gave some evidence at the end of Q your testimony yesterday quite passionately about 16 17 how this case had affected you, and in the course of that you said, if I understood your evidence 18 19 correctly, that you hoped that there was room in 20 the VPD for people like you. You recall that evidence? 21 22 Α I do. What did you mean by that? 23 Q I think for -- for people who still have some 24 Α humanity I think -- I think in policing what 25

sometimes happens, because policing is a very 1 2 challenging profession obviously, and I think that 3 there are no police officers that are not affected 4 by the things that we see every day and we see 5 people doing to each other, and my experience it's 6 not the blood and gore, and obviously those things 7 are very upsetting, but those aren't the things that make me lie awake at night. It's when we --8 9 I think many police have to put up a wall, a self-protective wall, and I think that wall while 10 11 I completely understand its use and function and its utility, it gets in the way sometimes I think 12 13 of our engagement with the community, our ability 14 to put ourselves into the shoes of the people we 15 deal with. I think it creates sometimes an us and them mentality between us and the people we serve. 16 17 And one of the things when I said people like me, I believe that police officers have -- have a 18 19 responsibility to everybody within this criminal 20 justice system, and that includes the bad guys, it includes the victims, and we can't -- just as you 21 22 can't, Mr. Ward, we can't distinguish in 23 respecting everyone's Charter rights and freedoms. So that's the way I think, and when I made that 24 25 statement it's because I feel like being a police

officer is a huge privilege and it's a 1 responsibility and I don't sometimes feel that I'm 2 3 shoulder to shoulder with people who necessarily 4 view it that way. Not to say all of them, but I 5 know that there are some where that's a challenge. 6 All right. And just on that point, would it be Q 7 fair to say that an attitude at the senior levels of the VPD that the women who are going missing 8 9 were less important, less valuable as people than, say, the residents of Vancouver's west side play a 10 11 factor in the way the investigations were handled? Mr. Commissioner, that's something I think about a 12 Α 13 lot. It's a factor everywhere in society, and 14 these biases, conscious or unconscious, exist 15 everywhere. I mean I'm someone who has enjoyed extreme privilege as a white middle class person, 16 17 and I'm very aware of that privilege. And so absolutely these biases exist, but I do want to 18 19 say aside from, you know, a couple of individuals 20 that I think I've mentioned in my testimony I've never encountered or haven't encountered others in 21 the senior management where that was an attitude 22 23 that was at least voiced. It might have been --24 there might have been a perception of that, but I 25 wouldn't be able to say that anyone was walking

around saying this is something we don't need to 1 2 work on. I think that's where this falls down, 3 because I think there's a lot of systemic issues 4 at play here. 5 Well, one systemic issue I suggest that may have Q 6 been a factor in the way the investigations were 7 handled was that there was in the '90s a culture of sexism, misogyny prevalent within the VPD; is 8 that fair? 9 I would suggest, Mr. Commissioner, that that 10 Α 11 exists in the world today in all of its institutions, and it wasn't just back in the '90s 12 and it wasn't just in the VPD. 13 14 But it was there? 0 15 There were some elements of that. Again not Α spoken. That sort of bias is difficult to 16 17 pinpoint. Didn't the VPD, for instance, hold events where 18 Q 19 women members, all the members of the department 20 were invited but women were specifically excluded, 21 like the regimental dinner, things like that? 22 Α I am not a big part of the police sort of 23 community that way. I actually can't speak to it because I don't know what that dinner is. 24 25 All right. You've referred in your testimony to 0

various members going off on leave at various 1 2 times for one reason or another, Howlett I think 3 was one, you yourself went off on a lengthy leave 4 from November to March early on? 5 Α Yes. 6 The department had in the '90s very generous leave Q 7 policies; is that fair? Well, all the leave that I took, which is really 8 Α 9 all I can speak to, we are entitled to a certain 10 amount of leave, at that stage in my career I 11 think it was three weeks a year and then you were 12 allowed to bank overtime. My leave was -- as I 13 said I left about a month before I was supposed to leave at the end of November because I had a 14 15 family emergency for which I believe I was granted some administrative leave, and then I had already 16 17 banked up quite a lot of my overtime to be able to take three months off for the birth of my first 18 19 child in January, so that was all planned leave. 20 All right. But sick leave, for instance, is very Q 21 easy to obtain? Well, we're all -- at the beginning of every year 22 Α 23 we're all given a certain amount of leave into a 24 bank, I think it's 12 days a year or something 25 like that, and certainly if you're sick you're

able to take sick leave. 1 2 Just a systemic point on a related issue. The Q 3 sworn members under the rank of sergeant were all 4 members of the Vancouver Police Union; is that 5 right? 6 That's correct. Α 7 And the civilian staffers were members of the Q Teamsters? 8 9 Α That's correct. And as you said to Deputy Chief Evans the 10 Q 11 interplay between sworn members and civilian 12 members was such that, because of the unions in 13 part at least, the sworn members of the police 14 could not give direction to the civilian members; 15 is that right? Did I understand that correctly? Yeah, I don't recall exactly my conversation with 16 Α 17 Deputy Evans, but yes, that is essentially my understanding of it in that they're different 18 19 unions and then essentially a police member is 20 never really in a supervisory position of a civilian member. 21 22 Q So in the case of Sandy Cameron, a civilian member 23 of the Missing Persons Unit, she was supervised by another civilian named Beach? 24 25 That's correct. Α

1	Q	Is that any relation to Inspector Beach?
2	А	I believe an ex-partner, yes.
3	Q	Like an ex-spouse?
4	А	I believe so, yes.
5	Q	All right. But yourself or Geramy Field or Al
6		Howlett could not because of this systemic issue
7		exercise any supervisory control or disciplinary
8		functions on Sandy Cameron?
9	А	That was my understanding, yes.
10	Q	There's been quite a bit of testimony about that
11		civilian member's failings as a member of the
12		Missing Persons Unit. Did she keep her job
13		because she had some support from one of the
14		inspectors or someone else in management, or do
15		you know?
16	А	I have no idea.
17	Q	I'm going to turn to another subject, and if you
18		could please be shown the Evans report.
19	THE REGISTRA	R: 34, she has it.
20	MR. WARD:	
21	Q	And as I understood both Deputy Chief Evans report
22		on this subject and her evidence, her testimony,
23		she considered off-line CPIC searches of a person
24		of interest to be a valuable police tool. You
25		would agree with that?

1	A	I would.
2	Q	And if I could direct your attention, please, to
3		the portion of her report that deals with that
4		issue starting at page 8-47. Commission counsel
5		asked you about the delay in your conducting an
6		off-line CPIC search, and you explained that?
7	А	Yes.
8	Q	When you first became aware of Willie Pickton in
9		late July of 1998, early August, you could have
10		then conducted an on-line CPIC search of his name
11		and taken steps with respect to those search
12		results; correct?
13	А	Yes, I just want to clarify, you intended to say
14		on-line; is that correct.
15	Q	Sorry, off-line. I misspoke. Off-line CPIC
16		search.
17	А	That's correct that I think I testified earlier
18		that that was something I failed to do.
19	Q	And just to be to go over this quickly with
20		you, if you could look at page 8-47, please.
21	А	Yes.
22	Q	When Pickton comes to your attention had you done
23		this search then you would have learned that
24		I'm looking at the entry in the middle of the page
25		from March 2nd, '94.

1		At 12:19 a.m. VPD Constable Wardrop conducted
2		a CPIC person and name query on Pickton.
3		Do you see that?
4	А	Yes, I do.
5	Q	So you've got this Port Coquitlam resident in
6		Vancouver coming to the attention of the police at
7		12:19 a.m.?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	You could have, and I suggest should have, gone to
10		Constable Wardrop and asked him where he stopped
11		Pickton and why; right?
12	А	These are all valid points that I acknowledge
13		that's something I should have done.
14	Q	You didn't; correct?
15	А	I'm sorry?
16	Q	You didn't do it?
17	А	I don't believe I did, no.
18	Q	And you could have asked Wardrop to go to his
19		police issue notebook and find the entry?
20	А	Yes, I could have.
21	Q	I direct your attention to 8-52. There's an entry
22		for December 24th, 1997, 11:59 p.m. VPD Constable
23		Picknell conducted a query on Pickton when she
24		she did a street check of him in the south lane of
25		100 East Hastings in the Downtown Eastside. Do

you see that? 1 2 Yes, I do. Α 3 When you did your search later, you're considering Q 4 Pickton as a suspect in the disappearances of 5 women in the Downtown Eastside, you must have 6 looked at this entry and said to yourself, 7 Christmas Eve, midnight, when people -- normal people are home with their families, this Port 8 9 Coquitlam resident is in the Downtown Eastside, there's something not right here. Do you recall 10 11 having that thought? Mr. Commissioner, I think it's been my testimony 12 Α that I failed to do these off-line searches and 13 14 obviously they would have been of great 15 investigative value. Well, you did do them later? 16 Q 17 Yes, but at the time that might have been helpful. Α I'm talking about later when you're still --18 Q 19 you've got Pickton in your sights as a suspect in 20 the disappearances of sex trade workers from the Downtown Eastside, you're doing your best to 21 22 investigate, and you say to yourself what's this 23 guy from Port Coquitlam doing in the Downtown Eastside at midnight on Christmas Eve. 24 25 I don't recall specifically my thoughts around Α

1		that, no.
2	Q	Fair enough. And again you could have gone to
3		your own colleague Picknell and got more
4		information?
5	A	Yes.
6	Q	The same thing for January 10, 1998, the next
7		entry, again it's midnight, Pickton is in
8		Vancouver and for some reason being stopped?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	And again over the next page. February 25th, '98,
11		your colleague Constable Robinson is stopping him
12		at 3:23 in the morning somewhere in Vancouver?
13	А	Yes.
14	Q	Did you ever do an off-line search for Pickton's
15		brother, who also resided at the same address,
16		David Francis Pickton?
17	А	I don't recall.
18	Q	You knew in the course of your investigation of
19		the missing women that those two were co-owners
20		and co-residents at the so-called Pickton farm?
21	А	Yes, I knew that.
22	Q	And you knew as well that they were co-owners of
23		the business known as Piggy's Palace?
24	А	I think I became to be aware of that, yes.
25	Q	And you knew from Connor that he and his

1		colleagues at Coquitlam knew an awful lot about
2		the Picktons' background?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	And Connor in particular was convinced that
5		Pickton, Willie Pickton and Picktons, both of
6		them, were engaged in various manners of illegal
7		activity?
8	А	I believe I was aware of that, yes.
9	Q	And you knew from Connor that they were associated
10		to members of the Hells Angels Motorcycle Club?
11	А	Yes, he mentioned that.
12	Q	And you knew from Connor that they apparently were
13		involved in the solicitation of sex trade workers,
14		at least Willie Pickton had been for some time?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Involved in petty theft?
17	А	I don't recall.
18	Q	How about cockfights, illegal cockfights?
19	А	Yes, I recall that.
20	Q	So all these unsavory activities that the Picktons
21		are engaged in, coupled with those tips that were
22		coming in that Willie Pickton was responsible for
23		the disappearances and murders, can you explain
24		for the satisfaction of my clients, the families
25		that lost their loved ones, why the police didn't

1		do something about these people, the Picktons?
2	А	I can't speak for all the police, I can just speak
3		for what I attempted to do which was my evidence
4		yesterday.
5	Q	Okay. Let me ask you about that. You testified
6		you went to the Pickton I hesitate to call it a
7		farm, because you were there, it was really a
8		property with all kinds of junk and junked
9		vehicles and buildings of one sort or another,
10		wasn't it?
11	A	It was. It was a mess.
12	Q	It was a mess. It was just a dreadful looking
13		place?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	All right. You went there on February 5th, 2002
16		or shortly thereafter?
17	A	I believe around that time, yes.
18	Q	After the search warrant by Nathan Wells had been
19		executed?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	All right. By the way, do you know what motivated
22		him to do that search? Did you ever talk to him
23		about that?
24	А	I did speak to him briefly, and I think he had
25		if I'm not mistaken he had an informant as well

1		who had told him that there was I think a handgun
2		on the property, and that's something that
3		that's what he pursued.
4	Q	Do you know whether he had turned his mind to the
5		possibility that Pickton was involved in the
6		missing women's disappearances before he did up
7		the search warrant?
8	А	I don't know.
9	Q	So prior to the search warrant on Pickton's farm
10		how many times did you go out there?
11	А	I'd have to check my notes, but I think I had
12		driven by the farm a couple or three times.
13	Q	You went once with Mike Connor, Corporal Mike
14		Connor on August 18th, 1998, I believe?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Did a drive by?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	You went another time with Bill Hiscox?
19	A	Yes, I think so. I believe he and Corporal Connor
20		and I went together.
21	Q	Okay. Tell me about that visit. What happened
22		and why did you go?
23	А	I think that we initially had stopped somewhere in
24		Coquitlam, I'm not really, really familiar with
25		Coquitlam, we had stopped somewhere, got coffees,

1		we all sat in the police car and talked about
2		Mr. Hiscox's information, and I believe after we'd
3		had that conversation we drove past the farm and
4		he sort of land marked some things for us. It was
5		mostly Corporal Connor and Mr. Hiscox speaking,
6		because I was very unfamiliar with the farm aside
7		from that.
8	Q	When was that?
9	А	I'd have to check my notes, I don't recall
10		exactly.
11	Q	But during the period of time you considered
12		Pickton to be a prime suspect?
13	А	Well, I think I always considered him to be a
14		person of interest.
15	Q	Person of interest. I'm sorry.
16	А	Personally the whole time I worked on this file,
17		yes.
18	Q	Let me understand your evidence. You went once
19		with just Hiscox and did sorry, once with just
20		Connor and did a drive by?
21	А	Again without the benefit of my notes I believe
22		that's right, yes.
23	Q	And once with Connor and Hiscox?
24	А	I believe so.
2 1		

1	А	I'm not certain.
2	Q	Did you go to the Pickton property at 953 Dominion
3		Avenue with Bill Hiscox, stop, and get out with
4		him and enter the property and walk around it?
5	A	Never, no.
6	Q	I'm endeavouring I've made an application to
7		have Bill Hiscox called as a witness.
8	А	M'hm.
9	Q	That application hasn't been determined.
10	А	M'hm.
11	Q	If he attends as a witness I expect his evidence
12		will be that he and you went to the Pickton
13		property
14	A	It didn't happen.
15	Q	Let me finish.
16	A	It didn't happen, Mr. Commissioner. We never
17		walked on that property. I would have never felt
18		comfortable going on that property.
19	Q	I suggest to you that you and he went to the
20		property, you walked on the property, and that you
21		told him, Mr. Hiscox, do not breathe a word about
22		this to anybody else.
23	А	Mr. Commissioner, that's completely incorrect. I
24		completely disagree with that.
25	Q	Thank you. When you went to the property on these

two occasions that you've testified about with 1 2 Connor and with Connor and Hiscox, what did you 3 see? What did you see when you drove by? 4 I recall some sort of burned out vehicles around, Α I think a backhoe. I recall seeing the one house 5 6 that I believe Corporal Connor said belonged to 7 Dave Pickton, and then he -- because we were looking at it -- I was looking at it with a view 8 9 of Ms. Anderson's evidence, I wanted to be able to see where the trailer was, because it was quite 10 11 remarkable to me that she had made it from the trailer to Dominion Avenue. It was a good 12 13 hundred, 125 metres and, you know, given her injuries I thought that was quite remarkable. It 14 15 was just -- you know, as you described, counsel, it was a mess. It was a muddy, dirty place. I 16 17 recall one of the things that struck me about it was these big sort of mounds of earth that 18 obviously to me had been put there with the heavy 19 20 equipment that was there, and that I remember now 21 had started me thinking that perhaps we were 22 dealing with somebody who could have been digging an underground bunker or some kind of place where 23 24 maybe -- you know, I wondered if he was keeping 25 women under there, I just didn't know, but these

1		were the kind of things I was looking at at the
2		time.
3	Q	All right. And would it be fair to say on your
4		viewing of these premises in '98, '99 the property
5		looked like exactly the sort of place where
6		illegal activities, crimes could be happening?
7	А	Well, there was nothing about the property that
8		would dissuade me from that belief, no.
9	Q	Let me put it another way. The property was very
10		different from the tidy residences elsewhere in
11		Port Coquitlam that you passed on your way there?
12	А	Certainly it was, yes.
13	Q	Did Connor take you around and show you where
14		Piggy's Palace was?
15	А	I don't recall. He could have, but I just don't
16		remember.
17	Q	Did he show you the places that were frequented by
18		the Hells Angels Motorcycle Club?
19	А	I don't recall. I do recall him pointing out the
20		place across the street that I think he said was
21		Mr. Pickton's aunt's.
22	Q	And these mounds of dirt twigged in your mind that
23		perhaps bodies could be disposed of by digging, is
24		that
25	А	It wasn't so much what I was thinking, because I

was still thinking that, you know, that the 1 2 information was that there was a grinder and that 3 that was for body disposal, but these mounds made 4 me wonder, you know, if he's excavating -- was it 5 just moving earth around for whatever reason. It 6 wasn't certainly as you suggested, it wasn't an 7 agricultural farm or anything like that. wasn't like there was any tilling or anything like 8 9 that going on, it was just there would be these big mounds, and describing they might be 30, 40 10 11 feet across and, you know, 15 feet high, just growing grass out of them. You know, they didn't 12 13 look fresh, but it made me think more in terms of 14 a bunker, a torture chamber kind of place, that's 15 what I was envisioning as a possibility. And was it that image and possibility that caused 16 Q 17 you working with Corporal Connor to seek the FLIR, F-L-I-R, photography? 18 I couldn't say that it was that specifically. I 19 Α 20 think it was just -- I can't recall the whole chronology of that, but in general terms we felt 21 22 that because of just the really hodgepodge nature 23 of the landscape there that that photography might 24 be valuable. And I think that was Corporal 25 Connor's thought, I think it was his idea.

And in fact as you testified that was done? 1 Q 2 I believe so, yes. Α 3 And what that is is aerial photography with Q 4 forward looking infrared? 5 Α That's right. 6 And the purpose of the infrared is to identify hot Q 7 spots that could be the sites of body disposal? I believe just in general organic matter, because 8 Α 9 I think we had a conversation about whether it 10 would be challenging in terms of the livestock 11 slaughter activity that was happening there. And I believe as a result of some of those 12 conversations I spoke to, I can't remember who it 13 14 was, but a DNA -- at the time someone who knew 15 about DNA. Not a police person, but someone, a scientist, because I was curious about whether it 16 17 would be possible if you had, for wont of a better term, sludge, you know, something that might have 18 19 all kinds of different potential matter in it 20 could you extract DNA profiles from that and could 21 you separate out human profiles from animal 22 profiles, and this is something that I was turning my mind to. 23 24 Now, to your knowledge the RCMP did cause a

helicopter or plane to go up and take these FLIR

25

1	photographs?
2	A I believe that's right, yes.
3	Q And do you know whether someone analyzed them?
4	A I don't know. I don't recall ever having that
5	conversation, only that they were done.
6	Q Did you see them?
7	A I don't believe I did. I could stand to be
8	corrected, but I don't recall seeing any.
9	MR. WARD: Perhaps counsel can help me with this, because I've
10	looked through the documents and I haven't been
11	able to identify where they have been disclosed,
12	but I'll follow that one up. Mr. Commissioner,
13	I'm about to move to another subject, perhaps this
14	would be a convenient time for the break.
15	THE COMMISSIONER: All right.
16	THE REGISTRAR: The hearing is now recessed for 15 minutes.
17	(PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED AT 10:55 A.M.)
18	(PROCEEDINGS RESUMED AT 11:23 A.M.)
19	THE REGISTRAR: Order. The hearing is now resumed.
20	MR. WARD:
21	Q Detective Constable, I've asked in the break that
22	two documents be placed before you. They are a
23	copy of Deputy Chief LePard's report, Exhibit 1,
24	to which I'll turn first, and then the second
25	document is binder 1 of the commission's brief

that has been marked I think as Exhibit 82. But 1 2 if you could, please, turn to Exhibit 1, page 96 3 of the LePard report. I'm turning now to ask you 4 some questions about the May 13, 1999 5 brainstorming session. You testified about that 6 earlier, but I have a few more questions about it. 7 If you turn to page 96 you can see that Deputy Chief LePard has written about a number of things 8 9 that were happening throughout May of 1999, most -- sorry, most if not all of which you were 10 11 involved in. Do you see that on page 96, '97? I'm just speaking generally now. 12 13 Are you referring to those bullet point items; is Α that right? 14 15 No, I'm referring to the top of page 96, May 12, Q 1999, Detective Constable Shenher attended a 16 17 memorial service at the First United Church, the service was followed by a march, and that Mayor 18 19 Owen walked in the March, et cetera. So that's 20 one event that happened related to the investigations? 21 22 Α Yes. By the way, that event at the church was being 23 Q 24 videotaped by the VPD; correct? 25 Yes, that was at my initiative. Α

1	Q And again perhaps counsel can help me with this,
2	but I've been looking for the videotape of the
3	church event. And have you seen that?
4	A I saw it at the time. I don't know what's
5	happened to that, and I was inquiring about that.
6	Q You were looking for it, too?
7	A I wouldn't say looking, but I was asking about it.
8	MR. HERN: That has been produced.
9	THE COMMISSIONER: Sorry?
10	MR. HERN: That has been produced. It was circulated some
11	months ago.
12	MR. WARD: I thought that was the march, but not the church.
13	I'll follow through, and it's entirely possible
14	I've overlooked something.
15	Q In any event, we've got events taking place,
16	there's your Odd Squad proposal, for instance, on
17	the 13th of May, your submission of an action plan
18	over on the next column, May 13th. A number of
19	other events. If you turn over to page 98 and 99,
20	here's the reference to the multi-jurisdictional
21	brainstorming session. Do you see at the bottom
22	of the second column on page 98?
23	A Yes, I do.
24	Q All right. Now, first of all, the author Deputy
25	Chief LePard has got the date wrong, doesn't he?

Again I'd have to look at the notes to get the 1 Α 2 specific date. 3 It's May 13th. Q 4 Sure. I don't recall exactly. Α 5 And by notes you're referring to that one page and 0 6 a bit typed memorandum that you were referred to 7 by commission counsel the day before yesterday? Wherever that meeting is documented, yes. 8 Α 9 Q I want to ask you some further questions about this. There's clearly according to the LePard 10 11 report quite a bit of activity related to the 12 investigations involving yourself in the first 13 half of May just based on the few pages here? 14 Α Yes. 15 And I've tried to determine where in your logs Q you've referred to these activities, and the best 16 17 I can do is to direct your attention to binder number 1, Phase B, tab 2. I'm just seeking your 18 19 assistance with this. Missing persons 20 investigation log and handwriting. The first page is 960699. Do you have that? 21 22 Α Yes, I do. Now, what is this again, this group of documents 23 Q 24 at tab 2? Is this your handwritten log? 25 This is my handwritten log. I believe it is a Α

portion of the de Vries file, of my activity on 1 2 the de Vries file. I don't know if it's all of 3 it. I would have to have a look. Yes, it is. It 4 appears to be the front -- what initially before 5 these files went out to the RCMP would have formed 6 the front pages of Sarah de Vries' file binder. 7 So the originals went out to the RCMP, you were Q not able to retain copies, and you were not able 8 9 to get copies from the RCMP in the intervening years? 10 11 Α That's correct. 12 Now, the reason I'm asking you about these events Q 13 of early May is you see that the log is arranged 14 in reverse chronological order with most recent at 15 the top? That's how I received it, that's not how I created 16 Α 17 it. Okay. Here's where I'm seeking your guidance or 18 Q 19 help. There's a gap between your entry for April 20 19th on the third page of the log at the top -pardon me. April 30th at the bottom of that page, 21 990430 at 0900, do you see that? Third page, 29 22 23 in the right-hand corner. 24 Yes, I'm with you. Α 25 Back up a page and the next entry is 990519. Do 0

1		you see that?
2	A	Yes, I see that.
3	Q	And I've been trying my best to find out where you
4		recorded the events between those dates many of
5		which are referred to in LePard's report at pages
6		96 through 99. Can you assist me?
7	A	I'm afraid I can't. I actually had the same
8		question in preparing to give evidence. I don't
9		know I wondered what was missing there.
10	Q	So it looks to you like a page is missing?
11	А	I know I would have documented my activities
12		through there, so I'm assuming so, yes.
13	Q	Okay. So then we come to the and this May 19th
14		brainstorming session, again you consider Pickton
15		to be a very important person of interest given
16		that you've received the Hiscox tip and you've
17		done all the various things in establishing the
18		veracity of that information?
19	А	I'm sorry, Mr. Commissioner, am I agreeing to the
20		May 19th or the May 13th meeting? I don't know if
21		we determined which is the actual date. I don't
22		want to
23	Q	Well, we can go to the document, but the document
24		my understanding is May 13th.
25	А	Thank you.

1	Q	Whatever the date it is, it's the brainstorming
2		session at VPD headquarters where you bring in
3		people from various jurisdictions, including this
4		fellow from England, Neil Traynor, to put your
5		collective minds to the case?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	You remember it?
8	А	I do.
9	Q	And you testified that you talked about Pickton in
10		general terms at length at that meeting?
11	А	Yes.
12	Q	And you've seen the RCMP members
13	MR. HERN: H	old on. Yes, I don't think that's quite fair. The
14		earlier evidence was that she didn't remember who
15		had spoken about Pickton, and so I think that
16		question just needs to be re-characterized or ask
17		the witness again.
18	MR. WARD:	
19	Q	Your evidence was Pickton by name was discussed in
20		general terms at length at the meeting?
21	А	Yes, that's correct. I don't recall if it was at
22		my initiative or someone else's.
23	Q	Fair enough. And it appears in the RCMP Coquitlam
24		log that the Burnaby member, Bev Zaporozan,
25		conveyed in effect that Pickton was a subject of

the meeting? 1 I actually don't recall seeing that. I recall a 2 Α 3 document seeing a Kassam -- Kassam, a member from 4 Burnaby, referring to that. 5 Yes, and just for reference that's in the same 0 6 binder, I think. I can give the tab reference in 7 a moment. But, in any event, you saw that the other day in reference to Pickton's name and a 8 9 handwritten note relating to that meeting? Written by this Constable Kassam. I don't recall 10 Α 11 seeing something from Constable Zaporozan. And Deputy Chief LePard, according to the list, 12 Q 13 it's in the other binder at tab 2, you can look 14 for it if you like, tab 2 of binder 2. 15 Thank you. Okay. That's the one that I read. I Α 16 was under the impression it was Kassam, but 17 because Investigator Kassam was there, and I don't know who actually prepared that. 18 19 My interpretation is that Bev Zaporozan from Q 20 Burnaby was at the meeting 'cause she's listed in 21 the group of names. No one from the Coquitlam 22 RCMP was at the meeting, but Zaporozan must have 23 relayed to Kassam who made this entry that Pickton 24 was discussed at the meeting and made the comments 25 about him that appear in the note. Does that seem

reasonable? 1 2 Well, I can't really speak to exactly what Α 3 happened here, but it's possible. 4 To get a definitive answer presumably we'd speak Q 5 to Zaporozan herself who is listed as being at the 6 meeting? 7 Α Yes. But LePard was there at the meeting? 8 Q I don't recall for certain that he was. 9 Α Well, I ask you to assume he was because he 10 Q 11 testified at length over two days during my 12 cross-examination that he was there, and he testified about what was said or not said. 13 14 event, just to nail this point down, binder 2, tab 15 1, please. Does that refresh your recollection? It does, yes. Thank you. 16 Α 17 So we've got these 18 police officers at this Q brainstorming session, it's said to be a meeting 18 19 of May 13th at the 312 Main Street boardroom. 20 That's what I rely on in fixing the date. Do you see that? 21 22 Α Yes. It appears that Deputy Chief LePard may have 23 Q 24 inadvertently taken the top line as the meeting 25 date, but it's in fact the date that the record

was created it appears. 1 2 It appears so. Α All right. So LePard is there as well as all the 3 Q 4 other 17 police personnel? 5 Α Yes. 6 And Pickton is discussed at length. That was your Q 7 evidence? 8 Yes. Α 9 Q And you've described LePard as being smart and being a good investigator? 10 Yes. 11 Α 12 And as far as you could tell from your dealings Q 13 with him he also had an eye for detail and 14 excellent memory? 15 Α Yes. MR. WARD: And I've extracted Deputy Chief LePard's evidence 16 17 about this meeting in a brief I've prepared for 18 you, and I'd ask, Mr. Commissioner, that it be 19 provided to the witness. THE REGISTRAR: This binder? 20 21 MR. WARD: Yes. 22 And his evidence about this meeting given under 23 oath on cross-examination appears at tabs 2 and 3. 24 I don't know if you were watching when he testified. 25

1	А	Portions of it, not a lot.
2	Q	I'll just summarize it for you as I recall it, but
3		it's there for anybody to check. He said that
4		Pickton's name did not come up, he said that he
5		would have remembered if it had, and he explained
6		furthermore that it would have been entirely
7		inappropriate for anyone to bring it up at the
8		meeting. Now, you would expect among these 18
9		police personnel at the meeting given the duty
10		upon police officers to keep notes of their daily
11		activities that there would be more notes in
12		existence somewhere about this very important
13		brainstorming session; right?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	Based on your understanding of police practices
16		within the VPD?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	Now, Doug LePard then was working on break and
19		enters and robberies or what are sometimes called
20		home invasions?
21	А	I believe it was around this time, yes.
22	Q	That time and earlier April of '99, that period?
23	А	I think so, yes.
24	Q	And his office was next to yours?
25	А	Yes.

1	Q	And you saw him regularly?
2	А	I'm not I'd have to check on the chronology
3		again, because my recollection is it was mostly
4		Detective McClusky that was in there the majority
5		of the time, but I occasionally did see Sergeant
6		LePard.
7	Q	And you mentioned to Evans in your interview that
8		here you were working on the missing women
9		investigations where there may be serial murders,
10		next door there was then Sergeant LePard working
11		on the Home Invasion Task Force with all his
12		resources, and you considered your squad such as
13		it was to be the poor cousin?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	Now, he was investigating, and there's no crime
16		such as home invasion, so what he was
17		investigating were a series of break and enters or
18		robberies that were occurring in much more
19		privileged parts of Vancouver than the Downtown
20		Eastside; correct?
21	А	I don't know if I was really all that tuned in to
22		where they were occurring.
23	Q	Fair enough, but you understood them to be
24		people's homes, detached homes?
25	А	I did understand that, yes.

1	Q	All right. And they weren't in the Downtown
2		Eastside, they were in other parts of the city?
3	А	Not to my knowledge, no.
4	Q	And you clearly indicated to him by at least
5		mid-May at the brainstorming session that Willie
6		Pickton was in your sights as you put it?
7	А	I don't recall having any specific conversations
8		with Sergeant LePard at that time about that, I
9		only recall my conversation with him about major
10		case management.
11	Q	All right. In any event, he with his major case
12		management experience and his brains and good
13		memory didn't pitch in and assist you in any way,
14		did he, with the investigation into Pickton?
15	А	No, he just assisted me with major case
16		management.
17	Q	And you know from your dealings after 2002 that it
18		was Deputy LePard who along with Darcy Sarra of
19		the VPD gathered up documents within the VPD to
20		assist in the preparation of his report?
21	А	I'm actually only aware that it is Constable Sinda
22		Lowes (phonetic) and Darcy Sarra initially were
23		tasked with that, and I'm not aware how they
24		interacted with Sergeant LePard after he was
25		engaged on the file.

1	Q	Do you know whether the VPD attendees at this
2		brainstorming sessions were asked for their notes
3		and notebooks in relation to that day?
4	A	I don't remember.
5	Q	And by your count, if I understood your evidence
6		correctly, about 22 more women had died at the
7		hands at Willie Pickton after May 13th, 1999, the
8		date of the brainstorming session. Sound about
9		right?
10	А	I don't recall ever using the number 22.
11	Q	I think you mentioned that by this point there had
12		been 27, so I'm just putting the arithmetic 27
13		missing by May 13th, 1999?
14	А	That was about right, yes.
15	Q	And we now know that Pickton may have been
16		responsible for 49 murders?
17	А	Sure.
18	Q	And you described, if I understood your evidence
19		correctly, about the tenor of this meeting, the
20		brainstorming session, that there was inertia, you
21		sensed inertia in the room about Pickton?
22	A	That's my recollection, yes.
23	Q	It seemed like no matter who you were telling
24		about Pickton, to whom you were describing the
25		investigation, including all these 17 other

brains, nothing was being done, and nothing was --1 2 MR. HERN: Excuse me, again that wasn't her evidence that she 3 was describing Pickton to all these 17 other 4 brains. I think that's an unfair characterization 5 of her evidence. THE COMMISSIONER: I didn't hear that at all. 6 7 MR. WARD: All right. It appeared to you -- sorry. You said there was 8 Q 9 inertia at the meeting, a sense of inertia at the 10 meeting, brainstorming session? 11 Α I don't agree with that. I don't think that's what I intended if I did say that, because there 12 13 was -- there was never a lack of wealth, if you 14 will. There was -- there was a genuine effort on 15 everyone's parts to try to think of some strategies, and I don't recall specific Pickton 16 17 strategies or general strategies to the file, but I believe the inertia that I was speaking of is 18 19 more with respect to whether the file was moved 20 forward from Coquitlam's end. Let me just on strategies digress for a moment. 21 Q 22 Back in I think it was 1993 you spent six months doing john stings undercover. Did I get that 23 24 evidence correctly? 25 Yeah, I can't recall the exact dates. I think it Α

1		may have been in '92, but yes.
2	Q	And you went back over your notebooks from that
3		period, '93, when you were interviewed by Deputy
4		Chief Evans last summer?
5	А	I don't
6	Q	Or in preparation for the meeting with Evans?
7	А	I don't believe I ever went over those notebooks
8		in preparation for the meeting with Deputy Evans.
9	Q	I thought you looked at your old notebooks and
10		determined that you knew many of the women?
11	А	I had, but not in preparation for the meeting with
12		Deputy Evans.
13	Q	Fair enough. And you still have those old
14		notebooks?
15	A	I do.
16	Q	When you looked them over did you see whether you
17		encountered someone with the same appearance as
18		Robert Willie Pickton back then in '93, did you
19		look for that?
20	А	I don't recall if I did or not.
21	Q	But your notebooks are still available?
22	А	Yes, they are.
23	Q	And did you bring them with you today?
24	А	No, I did not. These are outside of the terms of
25		reference in my understanding.

I see. All right. Did you contemplate during the 1 0 time you were investigating the missing sex trade 2 3 workers from the Downtown Eastside doing a similar 4 sort of undercover operation or john sting that 5 might identify Robert Willie Pickton as someone 6 who was trolling that area for women? 7 I recall thinking that, and following discussing Α it with Sergeant Field in a very preliminary way, 8 9 but it was fairly quickly determined that we didn't know -- you know, we could be working on 10 11 one corner and we didn't know a specific corner or area to work from. 12 13 But you see --Q It's a good idea, but we didn't pursue it. 14 Α 15 You see the reason I ask is because you describe Q the geographical error as really quite narrow, I 16 17 think five corners or five blocks? Well, five corners and five blocks are very 18 Α different. I in my mind thought, you know, sort 19 20 of six square block region. All right. But you could, for example, put out 21 Q 22 four undercover female operatives for a period of 23 time late at night given those references we've seen in the off-line CPIC searches and see who was 24 25 trolling for women as part of your investigation?

It's certainly a possibility, yes. 1 Α 2 Didn't do it? 0 3 Didn't do it. Α 4 Now, so -- okay. I'll leave those documents for Q 5 now. You testified that Bill Hiscox, your source 6 about the Pickton information, had a moral 7 compass? 8 Yes. I did, yes. Α 9 Q And you said, if I understood your testimony, that that was in contrast to, and I quote, the other 10 11 people associated with the farm. That's what you said? 12 13 I believe that's what I said, yes. Α 14 And by that you were referring to people like the 0 15 biker Lisa Yelds? 16 Α Yes. 17 People like Lynn Ellingsen? Q I wasn't aware of Lynn Ellingsen at that time when 18 Α 19 I first came to form the opinion on --20 Were you referring as well to the members of the Q Hells Angels Motorcycle Club that you knew to be 21 22 associated with the Picktons and the farm? 23 Mr. Commissioner, I was speaking in general terms Α by virtue of the fact that no one else from that 24 25 world seemed to have approached us with any

information other than Mr. Hiscox. 1 2 Okay. Now, there is in evidence a document, I 3 don't need to turn it up but I'll make reference to it, for commission counsels' sake it's in the 4 5 binders that commission counsel produced to Deputy Chief LePard, Volume 2, Phase 4, tab 15. There's 6 7 a note to this effect that Coquitlam RCMP realized that Sergeant Larry Butler, a member of the 8 9 Vancouver Police Department who was in the 10 motorcycle gang, Outlaw Motorcycle Gang Squad if I 11 can call it that, was a childhood friend of the Picktons? 12 13 I can certainly speak to this, but I would like to Α see that document, if I could. 14 15 Okay. Could we please produce the document. It's Q -- I'll try to get the exhibit number. It's the 16 17 collection of seven binders that were exhibited by the commission counsel when Deputy LePard was 18 here. It's Volume 2, Phase 4, tab 15. 19 20 THE REGISTRAR: I'm not sure which binders you're looking for. 21 I might add you're running very close to the end 22 of your time. THE COMMISSIONER: Why do you need the binder? 23 MR. WARD: She's asked to see the document. It's Exhibit 33. 24 25 THE WITNESS: Mr. Commissioner, I can answer to the extent --

THE COMMISSIONER: Can you answer without looking at the 1 2 binder? 3 THE WITNESS: Well, I can't reference that document in any way, but I can tell you what I know of Sergeant Butler. 4 5 If you could just repeat the question. 6 MR. WARD: 7 Well, here's the context. Coquitlam RCMP, Q apparently it's documented, recognized that there 8 9 was someone within the VPD who was a childhood acquaintance of the Picktons, it was Larry Butler, 10 11 a sergeant in the Outlaw Motorcycle Gang Squad, they considered that it would be fruitful to make 12 13 inquiries of him with a view to establishing more about the profile of this suspect, Willie Pickton. 14 Can you reference that for me in time? 15 Α It was early 2000. 16 Q 17 Okay. That sounds right. Sergeant Butler was a Α former partner of mine in the Strike Force and so 18 19 I was very familiar with him, and I do know I had 20 some conversation with him about Mr. Pickton and 21 some of the different things that occurred during 22 the time when Sergeant Butler was growing up 23 around that motor vehicle accident where the young boy was killed, I believe, and there were a lot of 24 25 different anecdotal things that were related to me

by Sergeant Butler, I just can't recall when, and 1 2 I don't believe that it was in the time that I was 3 working on this at all. I think it was later. I 4 can't reference the time at all. 5 It's Exhibit 41, and it's Volume 2, Phase 4, tab 0 6 15. But as Mr. Giles gets that for you to look at 7 so we can establish the date, you did talk to Sergeant Butler about his knowledge of the 8 9 Picktons with a view to seeing who it was you were dealing with? 10 11 Α Again, I can't recall when that was. I know I had some conversation, it may have even been post 12 13 search. I really can't recall. 14 What did he tell you about the Picktons and his 0 15 knowledge of them, Willie Pickton in particular? Just that I think they may have gone to the same 16 Α 17 school, and I recall that Larry had -- Sergeant Butler had said that -- Sergeant Butler's mother 18 19 had said not to play at that house, and that they 20 were sort of a strange family, and that it was sort of known in the community that -- I believe 21 22 that Mr. Pickton's mother had had some involvement in --23 24 THE COMMISSIONER: How is any of this important about their 25 childhood relationship?

```
1
      MR. WARD: Excuse me?
 2
      THE COMMISSIONER: Tell me how this is relevant.
 3
      MR. WARD: Well, part of a police investigator's task, and I'm
 4
                   sure the witness can correct me if I'm wrong, is
 5
                   when they get a potential suspect they look into
 6
                   the background of the suspect, they get a sense of
 7
                   whether they're on the wrong track by looking at
                   the characteristics of the suspect or a person of
 8
9
                   interest. Here this investigator had a resource
                   within her department who was familiar with the
10
11
                   person of interest. She talked to him so she must
                   have obviously felt that any information he could
12
13
                   provide her was of assistance.
14
      THE COMMISSIONER: They're talking about early childhood.
15
                   They're talking about the accident that took place
                   years ago and how his mother knew his mother.
16
17
                   And, I mean, isn't the bow slightly long here?
      MR. WARD: Not at all, Mr. Commissioner. Any psychologist, I
18
19
                   expect, would say that a person's traits are
20
                   formed in early childhood. If, for example, a
21
                   person takes pleasure in killing animals at an
22
                   early age they may well be the sort of person who
                   in adulthood takes pleasure in killing human
23
                   beings. I'm just drawing -- I can't give you an
24
25
                   example, but in any event it's a well-recognized
```

```
investigative technique to profile the suspect,
 1
 2
                   and I'm seeking from this witness a relevant -- or
 3
                   was until I was stopped, seeking her testimony
 4
                   about her colleague's knowledge of the person of
 5
                   interest.
 6
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well, it was so important to her that she
 7
                   can't even recall it. I mean, do you not think
                   that a detective with her experience would have
 8
 9
                   made note of that if it -- of any of that if she
                   thought it was relevant at that time?
10
11
      MR. WARD: Well, I'm coming to that, and I haven't yet been
12
                   able to ask that question, and she was recalling
13
                   what he told her, and she was about to say more
                   until you stopped me, Mr. Commissioner.
14
      THE COMMISSIONER: I just want you to get to the point, that's
15
16
                   all.
17
      MR. WARD: I'm getting to the point.
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well --
18
19
      THE REGISTRAR: I'm afraid we've run out of time as well.
20
      MR. WARD: The reason -- sorry?
      THE REGISTRAR: I'm afraid we've run out of time as well.
21
22
      MR. WARD: I'm not nearly finished.
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well, there's a time allocation, Mr. --
23
      MR. WARD: May I continue, please, I've got many more
24
25
                   questions.
```

```
1
      THE COMMISSIONER: How many more questions do you have?
 2
      MR. WARD: Lots.
 3
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well, you know, give me a -- I'll be
 4
                   reasonable with you, and if you need a little more
 5
                   time I'll give you more time, but I'm not going to
 6
                   give it to you at the expense of other lawyers
 7
                   here.
      MR. WARD: Well, I've got areas to cover. I'm now starting on
8
9
                   an area, I've got the Missing Persons Unit to
10
                   cover, and then individual investigations of some
                   of my clients' disappearances, so I have a
11
                   considerable amount to go.
12
      THE COMMISSIONER: Well, I'll give you another ten minutes.
13
      MR. WARD: Thank you, very much.
14
15
                   You took the time and trouble to speak with
               Q
                   Sergeant Butler because you thought that he could
16
17
                   be a good source of information about who this
18
                   person of interest was; right?
                   I don't believe that's correct. As I said,
19
               Α
20
                   Mr. Commissioner, I believe that I had an
21
                   after-the-fact conversation with Sergeant Butler
22
                   later when he connected the dots, as it were, on
                   Mr. Pickton. He said, "Oh, I grew up with that
23
24
                   guy." I believe my recollection is it was post
25
                   source -- sorry, post search. That's my
```

1		recollection.
2	Q	Do you have the date of the note that I've drawn?
3	А	I've asked for the note and it hasn't been
4		produced.
5	Q	Okay. Well, I gave you the reference, but I
6		apparently don't have time to show it to you, so
7		I'll just leave it.
8	А	If I may, I'm still a bit unclear, is this a note
9		that you're suggesting I produced or is this
10		something that Corporal Connor was aware of,
11		because those are very
12	Q	It's Corporal Connor's note, I'll ask him about
13		it, but his note that he wanted to follow up with
14		Sergeant Butler to gain information from him about
15		Pickton.
16	А	I don't recall any suggestion during the time I
17		worked on this that Sergeant Butler had
18		information, I recall that that was later.
19	Q	All right. Thank you.
20	А	Okay.
21	Q	Have you been able to establish in the years since
22		your involvement in this case why there seemed to
23		be no managerial will to follow through with
24		respect to the investigations that you and Connor
25		were diligently working on, the investigations of

Pickton? 1 2 Well, if I understand the question correctly, I 3 certainly can't speak to RCMP management well, 4 pardon me, but I don't believe my issue at the VPD 5 was a lack of management on this, I believe it was more total lack of, you know, someone picking up a 6 7 phone and going and having the conversation with someone with some authority in the RCMP as to how 8 9 to move forward. See I ask because he was allowed to get away with 10 Q 11 the attempted murder of Anderson; right? Apparently so, yes. 12 Α And for some five years he was permitted to bring 13 0 14 as many as 49, probably many more, women from the 15 Downtown Eastside to his farm and kill about 49 of 16 them; right? 17 I'll agree with you he certainly wasn't stopped. Α He wasn't stopped. Did you have a sense that 18 Q 19 something about him was standing in the way of 20 stopping him, some connections or contacts he had? Of Mr. Pickton's? 21 Α 22 0 Yeah. I had no knowledge of anything related to that. 23 Α 24 Did you have a sense that he wasn't stopped Q 25 because there may have been other law enforcement

1		activities that were considered more important and
2		dealing with Pickton might interfere with those?
3	А	I have no sense of that, and I think I won't go
4		on, Mr. Commissioner.
5	Q	All right. You referred to the Missing Persons
6		Unit and said, if I understood your evidence
7		correctly, that people were often assigned to that
8		unit as sergeants in charge who were long serving
9		and close to retirement?
10	А	Not as sergeants in charge, but as detectives in
11		the section. It seemed to serve a dual purpose,
12		that was my understanding. Sometimes up and
13		comers I guess like myself or people long in the
14		tooth that were preparing to leave.
15	Q	But wasn't it the case that sometimes it was a
16		place where unproductive people were installed?
17	А	I have no experience with that at all, no one to
18		point to in that regard.
19	Q	You and Geramy Field left Missing Persons Unit
20		about the same time?
21	А	I'm not sure when Sergeant Field left.
22	Q	Do you know who was the sergeant in charge after
23		her?
24	А	It may have been Sergeant John Dragani, I'm not
25		sure.

And that was after you had had your unfortunate 1 2 experience with the investigations that caused you 3 to burn out? 4 It was after November of 2000, I believe, yes. Α 5 So the VPD put John Dragani in a supervisory 0 6 position in the unit after Field? Well, as I said I'm unsure if he's the next one in 7 Α line, but he's from my recollection a name that 8 9 goes into missing persons, so sometime after 10 Sergeant Field. You can appreciate, 11 Mr. Commissioner, I wasn't particularly engaged, I was away for several months, so I'm not sure if he 12 13 was the direct successor, I just don't know. 14 All right. Now, in terms of the missing women 0 15 investigation that you conducted, just to put it in context you drew a comparison based on your 16 17 experience between people who lived in the Downtown Eastside and those on the west side or 18 19 District 4. Do you recall that? 20 You'll have to refresh my memory. Α You said, if I understood your evidence, that 21 Q 22 people in the Downtown Eastside were real, whereas 23 people on the west side, and you gave the example 24 of a woman stopped on Granville Street speeding 25 who had her child in the car and was very

aggressive with you? 1 2 I believe that was my evidence, yes. Α 3 I suggest that you found that the people within Q 4 the Downtown Eastside to be genuine, sensitive 5 people who were not confrontational to authority 6 for the most part? 7 Well, I resist, you know, such a blanket Α generalization. I dealt with a lot of extremely 8 9 violent and disturbed people in the Downtown Eastside as well during my time in patrol and the 10 11 Strike Force, but the flip side of that is I also 12 dealt with some very thoughtful and kind and good 13 spirited people as well who were just trying to 14 survive. 15 Let me ask you about the family members that you Q dealt with in the course of your investigation. 16 17 You found them to be real people who were genuinely doing their best to find their loved 18 19 ones, who were genuinely distressed by their 20 disappearances; right? Again, Mr. Commissioner, I don't agree with any of 21 Α 22 the things that counsel is saying, but again 23 within that group as within all groups a lot of diversity in terms of differences in people, but 24 25 yes, I think they were all very committed to

1		finding their loved ones.
2	Q	Let me ask you about Lynn Frey. You testified
3		about her in response to some questions that
4		Mr. Hern asked you and her report to you about the
5		chipper?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	Now, she has given evidence that she told you
8		about the information she was getting about the
9		chipper, and that she attributed it to a farm in
10		Port Coquitlam, and that she herself had been out
11		to look at it?
12	A	She never told me anything to that effect.
13	Q	In response to Mr. Hern's question you said it was
14		documented that this chipper that she reported to
15		you was in the basement of the Cobalt Hotel, it
16		was documented somewhere in your records?
17	A	I just want to correct you. It wasn't in the
18		Cobalt, it was the Stadium at the corner of Cambie
19		and Howe.
20	Q	All right. It's documented in your records
21		somewhere?
22	A	Somewhere, yes.
23	Q	Where?
24	А	Probably in the Frey file. I couldn't say.
25	Q	I couldn't find it. Are you able to point to

1		where you documented that?
2	А	It may be one of the things that I'm still hoping
3		to see as well.
4	Q	One of the parts of your file that went to the
5		RCMP and hasn't surfaced since 2002?
6	А	Or that
7	Q	Correct?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	So it's not in a document that has been shown to
10		you prior to your testimony today, or is it?
11	А	I don't believe I've seen it, no.
12	THE REGISTRA	AR: You probably have time for about one more
13		question, Mr. Ward.
14	MR. WARD:	
15	Q	Could I ask you to turn to binders that I've
16		
10		produced, please, or binder, pardon me, the green
17		produced, please, or binder, pardon me, the green binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've
17		binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've
17 18		binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've accumulated or set out at these tabs documents
17 18 19		binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've accumulated or set out at these tabs documents related to the investigations of the
17 18 19 20		binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've accumulated or set out at these tabs documents related to the investigations of the disappearances of Marnie Frey and Angela Jardine,
17 18 19 20 21	A	binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've accumulated or set out at these tabs documents related to the investigations of the disappearances of Marnie Frey and Angela Jardine, the next tab. Do you recall your work on those
17 18 19 20 21 22	A Q	binder. Starting at tab 5, pardon me, tab 4, I've accumulated or set out at these tabs documents related to the investigations of the disappearances of Marnie Frey and Angela Jardine, the next tab. Do you recall your work on those files?

caused you to open your file? 1 2 That's correct, I think that was as a result of my Α 3 CPIC narrative message to all the police 4 departments and detachments across the country to 5 ask if they had files that might be related to the 6 kinds of circumstances we were looking at. 7 And the first document in this tab indicates that Q the RCMP in Campbell River generated their file on 8 9 December 29th, 1997; is that right? 10 Α Yes, it appears so. 11 And it wasn't until -- if you turn to the sixth Q 12 page in it wasn't until August the 5th, 1998 that 13 you started a Vancouver Police Department file on 14 this matter. Do I interpret that correctly? 15 Yes, I had just been transferred into this Α 16 section. 17 Now, obviously when a person goes missing time is Q of the essence with respect to attempts to find 18 19 them? 20 Yes, I would agree with that. Α Did the Campbell River RCMP ever provide you with 21 Q 22 an explanation why some eight months elapsed between the time they got the missing persons 23 24 report in respect of Marnie and the time your 25 department became involved?

I don't recall having any kinds of conversations 1 Α 2 with them about that. 3 THE REGISTRAR: You'll have to call it there, Mr. Ward. 4 you. MR. WARD: Mr. Commissioner, I haven't finished my 5 6 cross-examination. 7 THE COMMISSIONER: Well, I know you haven't, but, you know, far be it from me to tell you how to cross-examine, 8 9 you're an experienced lawyer, but I can tell you that I don't learn a lot when I have to hear about 10 11 her career at Da Vinci's Inquest, and how many people were at the attorney general's meeting in 12 1999, who was taking notes. It would have been 13 more important for me to know as a result of that 14 15 meeting in 1999 with the attorney general what outcome there was. I didn't even hear that, 16 17 instead I get a long involved cross-examination who took notes, who didn't take notes, who was 18 there, what was the date of the meeting. Then I 19 20 hear all about cockfighting and Hells Angels and 21 all of that. You know, again I say this with 22 great respect to you, and you're an experienced lawyer, but I really need you to focus on the 23 24 terms of reference. And I mean the point you're 25 at now about an eight month gap from the time that

1	Marnie Frey's complaint was made to the time that
2	they contacted the Vancouver Police is a very good
3	point, but it would have helped if you had come to
4	that point quite some time ago instead of all of
5	this about Da Vinci's Inquest. Go ahead. Get on
6	with it.
7	MR. WARD: Well, I feel compelled to address that,
8	Mr. Commissioner.
9	THE COMMISSIONER: I'm just asking you to get to the point,
10	that's all.
11	MR. WARD: The point with respect
12	THE COMMISSIONER: You know what, I don't want to hear any more
13	explanation on that. Ask her the question about
14	Marnie Frey, 'cause I need to know that.
15	MR. WARD: I'm very grateful for the assistance you're
16	providing me in how to fulfill my duties to my
17	clients, and I'll take it under careful
18	consideration in my next efforts to cross-examine.
19	I can't let the moment pass without saying in my
20	respectful submission this commission has had an
21	ongoing obligation to get the notes from that
22	meeting with the attorney general, Gary Bass and
23	the deputy chief of the VPD because its early date
24	and its importance to see who knew what about
25	Pickton and when they knew it, and far be it from

1	me to tell the commission how to do its job, but
2	we should have records of that meeting so we can
3	establish whether the province's most senior law
4	enforcement officer at the time, Mr. Dosanjh, a
5	very senior RCMP member Bass, the second in
6	command of the VPD all knew about Pickton, but
7	nonetheless didn't motivate any response to him as
8	a prime suspect.
9	THE COMMISSIONER: Isn't the only thing we need to know from
10	that meeting was that nothing substantial or
11	significant was done? Don't you think we need to
12	get to the point?
13	MR. WARD: Well, now
14	THE COMMISSIONER: Just a minute. That's what you really need
15	to know about that meeting, not who made notes,
16	who was present and all that minutiae you're
17	directing me to. In any event, let's get on with
18	asking her the questions.
19	MR. WARD:
20	Q When you got the Frey file and you started your
21	interaction with her mother Lynn, it was clear
22	that Lynn was desperate to find her daughter and
23	that she believed she'd been the victim of foul
	ກໄລນາ
24	play?

And just on Marnie and the other missing women, 1 2 she and the others were adult people who by 3 circumstance had found themselves in horrible 4 existences; right? I think, Mr. Commissioner, I've spoken to my 5 Α belief about that before. 6 7 And their families without exception despite their Q best efforts or intentions couldn't change the 8 9 lifestyles of their daughters or sisters, they 10 could try to get them into rehab, they could try 11 to get them off the streets, but circumstances prevented that from happening; is that fair? 12 13 Mr. Commissioner, if I understand the question to Α 14 be, you know, were the Freys duly concerned about 15 Marnie? Absolutely. And just to give some context, Lynn Frey is one of the family members I 16 17 probably dealt with the most. She called me regularly, often on her way to and from picking up 18 19 her granddaughter at school. I called her 20 whenever I had any questions for her, and we were 21 in quite regular contact, and I feel quite certain 22 right now that she would characterize our contact 23 as very positive. And so I -- you know, this 24 suggestion that she gave me information about the 25 Pickton farm she's mistaken in my view. And I

actually posed a question to her, and if you'll 1 2 allow me, Mr. Commissioner, to go a couple of days 3 outside the terms of reference again, when 4 Mr. Pickton was arrested I, as I testified 5 yesterday, asked Inspector Adam if I could make the calls to the families that I was familiar with 6 7 and he allowed me to do that, and one of the calls I made was to Lynn and Rick Frey, and one of the 8 9 things I asked Lynn in that phone call because there had been information in the media around --10 11 I had seen her actually saying "I told Lori Shenher about this farm" and it was erroneous. 12 13 said, "Lynn, you know that didn't happen." And she said, "Oh, I know, dear, I'm sorry." And I 14 15 said, "Well, but that's incorrect." And she said, "Oh, well you know the media." And, you know, 16 17 sitting here now I'll be honest, my next thought was well, it's not the media, that's you saying 18 19 you told me something that you clearly did not 20 tell me. So in my view that was the end of it, 21 and I wasn't going to certainly press a woman 22 whose daughter would very likely be found dead on 23 this farm any further on her being mistaken, but it was my impression that at that point that she 24 25 agreed she was mistaken or that that was somehow

1		incorrect information, and that's the last I have
2		given it any thought.
3	Q	Do you got a record of that conversation you had
4		with her ten years ago?
5	А	I don't, no.
6	Q	Why not?
7	А	I didn't take notes when I was out making phone
8		calls.
9	Q	Now, Lynn Frey testified October 24th, last year,
10		page 73 of the transcript, that you told her
11		during the investigation of Marnie's disappearance
12		that Pickton was a person of interest in your
13		investigation and that you would be investigating
14		him further. Did that happen?
15	А	I believe so. I can't recall for sure.
16	Q	And with respect to Lynn Frey going out and
17		looking at the Pickton farm and reporting to you
18		about the chipper, which is her testimony, we
19		could verify what you wrote about the chipper and
20		her advice about it if only we had your notes?
21	А	That's correct.
22	Q	You're going by memory of events that happened
23		over ten years ago right now, are you?
24	А	Well, I certainly was alive to would be alive
25		to things that would have led me to that farm.

And my understanding of her evidence is that this 1 2 was some kind of sustained and repeated thing that 3 she did very early on in her interaction and it's 4 just incorrect, it didn't happen. And I actually 5 recall one of the things I know is she was very 6 active in the Downtown Eastside canvassing for 7 information about her daughter, but my concern was she was going to be taken advantage of. And I 8 9 remember she went to one of the Downtown Eastside 10 hotels trying to get information and she was 11 speaking to a desk clerk, my memory is the Balmoral, one of the hotels in the hundred East 12 13 Hastings, and she told me this story on the phone 14 that she had met this desk clerk and said she 15 showed a photo of Marnie. "Do you know my missing daughter?" "Oh, yeah, I might have some 16 information, but I want ten bucks." That's what 17 this fellow said to her. So she gave him ten 18 19 dollars, and then he said, "No, I don't know 20 anything." And she told me this story and I was very concerned she was being taken advantage of. 21 I said, "I appreciate you need to go out and do 22 your own investigation, you know, I'm not going to 23 tell you not to obviously get out there and show 24 25 photos, but I'm concerned, I don't want to see you

1		taken advantage of, so let us do our job." She
2		never gave me any information about the Pickton
3		farm.
4	Q	You knew when you were dealing with Lynn Frey that
5		the mayor of Campbell River had written letters on
6		behalf of the Frey family to the mayor of
7		Vancouver, Phillip Owen, and to Attorney General
8		Dosanjh about Marnie's disappearance and the
9		investigations, didn't you?
10	А	I don't believe I knew anything about that.
11	Q	You did know through your dealings with Maggie de
12		Vries that she, Maggie de Vries, had written
13		letters to the attorney general and Mayor Owen
14		about the disappearance of her sister Sarah?
15	А	Yes, I did know that.
16	Q	And your perception while you were trying to
17		investigate these disappearances was that the
18		mayor of Vancouver was dismissive of the families'
19		concerns, wasn't it?
20	А	I don't really recall all the dynamics around that
21		now.
22	Q	Wasn't he with you at the community meeting at the
23		First United Church, Mayor Owen?
24	A	I don't recall if he was there. I don't recall
25		seeing him.

Now, Angela Jardine's file is at tab 5 of the 1 0 2 binder, and you may recall this from memory, but 3 I'll show you the documents if not, but an 4 employee of the Portland Hotel where Angela 5 resided called the VPD to report that she had 6 disappeared. Do you recall that? 7 I don't recall that, no. Α The missing persons report is after the first 8 Q 9 group of documents that form Deputy Chief Evans' analysis of the case. Do you see the missing 10 11 persons report? I do. 12 Α And is that -- there's an entry on CPIC at the 13 0 14 bottom. Is that you or whose initial is that? 15 No, I believe that's Sandy Cameron. It's Sandy Α Cameron's handwriting. And I believe Angela 16 17 Jardine was reported -- I do recall now that it was staff at the Portland Hotel that reported her. 18 19 All right. And is the next page your own log or Q 20 note of the investigation into her disappearance? 21 No, with the exception of the second entry of Α 22 December 9th, '98, it's 1300 hours, all the other 23 entries I believe are Detective Howlett's on the 24 first page, I should clarify. Eventually I 25 believe on the second page it continues to be

Howlett until '99, February 11th, that again is my 1 2 entry, and then the entries as you can see they go 3 back and forth between mine and Detective 4 Howlett's writing until --5 Okay. You know that Angela's mother Deborah was 0 6 very angry with the way her daughter's 7 disappearance was investigated and filed a formal complaint about it? 8 9 Α Yes. I responded to that complaint. It appears from our analysis, and also Deputy 10 Q 11 Chief Evans's, that no one from the VPD who was charged with the responsibility of investigating 12 13 Angela Jardine's disappearance went to her residence, the Portland Hotel, to look for clues 14 15 to her disappearance in her room or to talk to her neighbours. Do you agree? 16 17 I understand that that was a concern of Α Mrs. Jardine's, and my understanding of it too was 18 19 that Detective Howlett had received the file 20 initially, either I was away or I don't recall, but he initially received the file and there was 21 22 some dispute about whether her effects were still there. I can't speak to it, but Detective Howlett 23 24 can. 25 But don't you always go to the missing person's 0

last known residence as a fundamental and basic 1 2 part of your investigation? 3 I would say as a rule. Α 4 As a rule? Q 5 Α As a rule, unless there are -- you know, you can 6 appreciate knowing the Downtown Eastside as you do 7 that there may be some circumstances where enough time has elapsed -- pardon me, if enough time has 8 9 elapsed and -- sorry. Excuse me. If enough time has elapsed that room has been now let to 10 11 different people, you know, several times over the course of -- if we're talking about months then 12 13 that may not be a very fruitful avenue of 14 investigation. 15 Well, if we're talking about months chances are Q 16 the person, even persons like these who are being 17 investigated, chances are they're dead in a couple of months; right? 18 19 Well, I wouldn't be able to --Α 20 If they haven't collected their welfare cheques, Q 21 they haven't been seen, they haven't gone to their 22 doctors, they haven't made contact with --23 Mr. Commissioner, if he's asking me, you know, if Α 24 that's the premise I came to, yes, I agree with 25 you.

1	Q	It's too late if a couple of months go by for
2	А	It certainly is if there's some immediacy. And,
3		you know, I can't speak to that particular file as
4		to whether that was conducted correctly or not, I
5		just don't know.
6	Q	You and your colleagues in the Missing Persons
7		Unit departed from the rule that you should go as
8		part of the investigation to the person's last
9		known address in almost all of these disappearance
10		cases?
11	А	No, I would disagree with that. I don't believe
12		that's accurate.
13	Q	What about isn't it fundamental as well to
14		speak to the relatives right away, relatives,
15		friends of the missing person, and get as much
16		information as you can from them about the
17		circumstances?
18	A	Yes, it is.
19	Q	And I suggest you departed from that principle in
20		the case of many of these women's disappearances?
21	A	I would need you to give me an example
22		specifically of where I specifically departed from
23		that.
24	Q	Well, when did you can you tell when you spoke
25		to Angela's mother in the case of Angela Jardine?

1	А	Well, again I didn't receive this file initially,
2		it was received by Detective Howlett on December
3		7th of 1998.
4	Q	Looks like there's an entry for February 1st,
5		1999. Is that yours?
6	А	No, that's Detective Howlett's.
7	Q	I'm looking for an earlier one.
8	А	Mr. Commissioner, as I think I've testified I
9		didn't have primary custody of this file in any of
10		that time period, so I don't believe I had
11		interaction with Mrs. Jardine, I believe it was
12		Detective Howlett who was doing that at the time.
13		I subsequently took it over and then had
14		interaction with her, but I probably didn't at
15		that time.
16	THE COMMISSI	ONER: We'll stop there.
17	THE REGISTRA	R: The hearing is now adjourned until 1:30.
18		(PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED AT 12:26 P.M.)
19		(PROCEEDINGS RESUMED AT 1:35 P.M.)
20	THE REGISTRA	R: Order. The hearing is now resumed.
21	THE COMMISSI	ONER: Ms. Gervais, you're next.
22	MR. WARD: M	r. Commissioner, if I may just take a moment, I
23		understand from my friend Mr. Crossin that his
24		client approached him and indicated there was one
25		aspect of her testimony she wished to correct.

THE COMMISSIONER: Oh, I see. All right. Yes. THE WITNESS: Yes, Mr. Commissioner, I inadvertently in the 2 3 discussion of whether I had a notebook when I made 4 the family calls when I was working at Evenhanded 5 outside the terms of reference, I do have a 6 notebook. I am incorrect on that. I had done a 7 home renovation, it was in a box, and I had forgotten that I had it. 8 THE COMMISSIONER: Okay. 9 THE WITNESS: Upon reflection I realized I do and I can produce 10 it for the commission. 11 THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you. Thank you. 12 MR. WARD: And, Mr. Commissioner, I have in light of the order 13 14 and directions that were made earlier truncated my cross-examination. I am grateful for the 15 indulgence of extra time this morning. I have one 16 17 housekeeping matter and that is I would ask that the green binder be marked as an exhibit for 18 identification. 19 20 THE COMMISSIONER: All right. 21 MR. WARD: And finally in the event that the book manuscript 22 that has been the subject of some comment is disclosed to the participants I may seek leave to 23 24 apply to reopen the cross-examination.

1

25

THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you.

MR. WARD: Depending on what might be there. 1 2 THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr. Ward. 3 Thank you. And, witness, those are my questions. MR. WARD: 4 Thank you for your time. And in light of your 5 comments made at the very end of your testimony 6 yesterday I'd like to say on behalf of my clients 7 that they appreciated your sentiments, and they understand how difficult many aspects of this case 8 9 were for you, I believe they've expressed some comments to you privately, and so I thank you for 10 11 your efforts in the case and for your testimony. THE WITNESS: Thank you, Mr. Ward. 12 13 THE REGISTRAR: The green binder will be marked as 14 identification letter S, letter S. 15 (EXHIBIT S FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled: Witness, Lori Shenher Brief (Binder of Documents)) 16 17 MR. WARD: Thank you. Robyn Gervais, counsel for aboriginal interests. 18 MS. GERVAIS: CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. GERVAIS: 19 20 You testified on Monday that when you were working Q 21 patrol in the Prostitution Task Force that you 22 came to understand the reality of the lives of the women that you were working with; is that right? 23

And you testified that you developed a trusting

To some extent, yes.

Α

0

24

25

relationship with some of the women? 1 2 I believe so. Α And so you're aware then that there are a 3 Q 4 disproportionate number of aboriginal people in 5 the Downtown Eastside? 6 I would agree with that, yes. Α 7 And you're aware that a disproportionate number of Q the missing women were aboriginal? 8 9 Α Well, I think that came to be the case, sorry, in the totality of looking at the people assigned I 10 11 believe to have been killed by Mr. Pickton, but in 12 the early days I was trying to sort of develop a 13 demographic, if you will, of my victims. I would 14 have to consult my notes exactly, but it seemed 15 sort of a third of what I would consider women of colour, a third appeared to be Caucasian and a 16 17 third or so, I stand to be corrected, that were aboriginal, but certainly as many as were 18 19 Caucasian for sure at the beginning. 20 Okay. And you also testified on Monday that you Q felt that it was an important part of your role to 21 22 engage with the community; is that correct? 23 I felt that was something that we did need to do Α 24 certainly.

Okay. And that was due to the knowledge that you

25

0

felt that some community members were distrustful 1 2 of the police? 3 I knew that to be true, yes. Α 4 Okay. And so I take it that you're aware that Q aboriginal people are particularly fearful of the 5 6 police due to historical factors, colonization, 7 residential school systems, other government policies involving the police? 8 9 Α Yes. Okay. And so you would agree then when working 10 Q 11 with aboriginal people there's an extra layer of mistrust --12 13 Yes, definitely. Α -- in dealing with the police? 14 0 15 Α Yes. 16 Q Okay. And you would agree that this is something 17 to be mindful of when trying to gather information from aboriginal people? 18 19 Yes. Mr. Commissioner, if I could give a little Α 20 context to my awareness of that. Prior to my work 21 as a police officer I worked as a reporter and I 22 was in the Pigeon Creek area the same summer as 23 the Oka incident, and as well at the same time at 24 the Peigan Indian Reserve when the Old Man River 25 Dam was -- that project had started and there was

1		an occupation, if you will, by aboriginal people
2		at that time, and as a reporter I actually spent
3		some time in their camp with the aboriginal
4		activists at that time and I came to understand
5		those issues very well.
6	Q	Okay. And so when you were investigating the
7		missing women knowing that there was a
8		disproportionate number of aboriginal women did
9		you turn your mind to that in this investigation?
10	А	I did.
11	Q	Did the VPD at any point ever provide you with any
12		training about aboriginal culture?
13	A	No. Not that I can recall anyway.
14	Q	Okay. And did the VPD ever provide you with any
15		training about the historical relationship between
16		aboriginal people and the police?
17	А	No.
18	MS. GERVAIS:	If Exhibit 82 could please be put to the witness.
19	THE REGISTRA	R: 82. You've got it there. Which volume do you
20		want?
21	MS. GERVAIS:	Volume 1.
22	THE REGISTRA	R: Yes.
23	MS. GERVAIS:	
24	Q	And if you can turn to tab 12, please.
25	A	In Part A; is that right?

1	Q	Yes. And this is a memo to Acting Inspector Dan
2		Dureau dated August 27th, 1998?
3	А	Yes, it is.
4	Q	Okay. And you went over this with Ms. Brooks on
5		Monday, I believe. And if you could just turn
6		your attention to the second paragraph where you
7		state:
8		I have met and am continuing to liaise with
9		members of the native community, and while a
10		large percentage of these women are Native
11		American there are women of varied races and
12		a common thread is that they have been sex
13		trade workers or intervenous drug users.
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	Sorry, with intervenous drug dependencies;
16		correct?
17	А	That's correct.
18	Q	So you also agree that the common thread was that
19		a large percentage of the women were aboriginal?
20	А	I think when I say large, larger than I think the
21		representation of aboriginal people vis-à-vis the
22		total number of Caucasian people in the city, that
23		it was definitely heavily represented.
24	Q	Okay. And you would agree that as an investigator
25		it's your job to look for patterns?

1	А	Yes, for sure.
2	Q	Okay. And you would agree that this common thread
3		or pattern of the women being aboriginal was
4		worthy of follow-up?
5	A	Insofar as they being victims being missing
6		persons, yes.
7	Q	With respect to investigative techniques?
8	А	I'm sorry, is there something specific you would
9		want me to do differently? I'm just curious.
10	Q	I'll put something to you and you can let me know
11		if you can.
12	A	Sure.
13	Q	You agree it would have been important to document
14		the women's aboriginal ancestry?
15	А	I believe that at the time for the purposes of
16		reporting it was either white or non-white.
17	Q	Okay. But putting that aside do you believe that
18		it's an important thing to document?
19	А	Certainly. And I believe that within the files
20		that I had an understanding of who my aboriginal
21		women were and the Caucasian women and my
22		non-white of colour women.
23	Q	Okay. So I've seen a few of the missing women
24		reports they say non-white or white; is that
25		correct?

1 Α Yes. 2 Okay. But you testified that you knew which women Q were aboriginal and which weren't? 3 4 I believe I made efforts to determine that, yes. Α 5 Okay. Would you say that this was documented in 0 6 every case? If you didn't have that personal 7 knowledge and it wasn't documented on the form would somebody else have been able to discern this 8 information? 9 Probably not. And just, Mr. Commissioner, if I 10 Α 11 can give a little more to that answer. You know, 12 I think an example would be I think Ms. Anderson, 13 in my interaction with her I didn't know of her to be I think partially of First Nations descent 14 15 until later in the file. You could have contacted Urban Aboriginal Support 16 Q 17 in the Downtown Eastside to find out more information about these women? 18 19 Absolutely, had I had time that would have been Α 20 something that would have been good to do. Okay. And you could have contacted the Friendship 21 Q 22 Centre in Vancouver and maybe other cities as 23 well? 24 Absolutely. Α 25 And you could have made contact with the Women's 0

1		Aboriginal Committee if this is documented
2		properly?
3	А	I could have made contact with that community
4		regardless of had it been documented or not, just
5		for as a resource had I had the resources to do
6		that.
7	Q	And you might have made contact with the
8		Department of Indian and Northern Affairs?
9	А	It's possible depending on what sort of
10		information I was looking for.
11	Q	And you might have contacted the political
12		organizations such as the Union of BC Indian
13		Chiefs who are located in the Downtown Eastside
14		and have relationships with the families, some of
15		the families?
16	А	Certainly, yes.
17	Q	And you might have contacted First Nations Summit?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	Okay. And it would have made sense to be in close
20		communication with the native court workers who
21		would likely have had contact with some of these
22		women as they went through the justice system if
23		they had been in touch with the justice system?
24	А	Yes. Mr. Commissioner, I certainly acknowledge
25		that there were a vast number of resources, First

Nations resources, aboriginal resources that it 1 2 would have been very valuable to pursue had we had 3 the resources to do that. 4 Okay. Would you agree that it would have been Q 5 valuable to put out a warning to aboriginal 6 communities? 7 It certainly wouldn't have hurt. Α Okay. And what about to aboriginal organizations 8 Q both urban and rural? 9 10 Α A warning? 11 Yes, a warning. Q 12 Again, it certainly wouldn't have caused any harm. Α 13 Okay. And I saw when looking through the 0 14 documents that the reward poster was sent to the 15 Native Liaison Society, but I didn't see that it was sent anywhere else. Do you see that it would 16 17 have been helpful to send that to aboriginal communities, organizations and so forth? 18 19 Certainly. That was an omission. Α 20 Okay. And again if there were proper Q documentation of which aboriginal community or 21 22 organizations or other affiliated aboriginal I 23 guess organizations that women belonged to, you could have entered this data into the SIUSS 24 25 system?

Certainly as it would have comprised parts of the 1 Α 2 files it certainly would have gone in there had 3 that system been functional. And that could have helped an analysis at a later 4 Q 5 date? 6 It possibly could have, yes. Α 7 Q And you were aware that the Native Liaison Society was located directly below you? 8 9 Α Yes, I've been there on a number of occasions. Okay. And the primary mandate of the Native 10 Q 11 Liaison Society was to build relationships between aboriginal people and the police? 12 I'll take your word for it. I wasn't aware of 13 Α 14 what the exact mandate was. 15 Okay. What was your understanding of what the Q Native Liaison Society was in place for? 16 17 Well, my perception was it was just that, it was a Α liaison so that it could help to bridge exactly 18 19 the sorts of initiatives that we're talking about 20 here, which is some of the mistrust between First 21 Nations people and the police that comes from, you 22 know, an historical experience, and that victims, 23 witnesses who may be of aboriginal descent could feel comfortable in a police building speaking 24 25 about police matters, but having the support of

1		aboriginal workers. That is my perception.
2	Q	And Constable Dickson worked with the Native
3		Liaison Society; correct?
4	А	He did. He introduced me to Morris Bates and
5		Freda Ens as well.
6	Q	Okay. But from my review of the documents it
7		didn't look like you personally had a lot of
8		contact with the Native Liaison Society?
9	А	I wouldn't be able to recall how much, but I know,
10		you know, I had spoken with Morris on a number of
11		occasions, and then I think I became came to
12		know Freda a little bit more later in the file.
13	Q	Do you recall if the Native Liaison Society was
14		invited to one community liaison meeting that took
15		place in February?
16	А	The one at the Carnegie Centre?
17	Q	Yes.
18	А	I'm not sure who was invited or who was
19		responsible for making those invitations. I was
20		invited myself.
21	Q	Okay. And were you aware that several family
22		members tried to report to the Native Liaison
23		Society and the Native Liaison Society was unable
24		to report due to Ms. Cameron telling them they
25		weren't family so not eligible to report?

1	А	I came to know that later on, not at the time that
2		I was working there.
3	Q	Later on being when?
4	А	I can't recall exactly, but as this file started
5		to be investigated.
6	Q	You agree that it would have been helpful to know
7		that at the time?
8	А	Absolutely.
9	Q	And why do you think that wasn't communicated at
10		that time?
11	А	I couldn't even speculate, I just don't know.
12	Q	And do you agree that more communication with the
13		Native Liaison Society would have helped the
14		investigation?
15	А	Most certainly.
16	Q	Did you ever request the files from the Native
17		Liaison Society?
18	А	What sort of files?
19	Q	The files that they were working on, the people
20		that they worked with they kept files about
21		whatever people came in through the door?
22	А	No, I don't believe I did that.
23	Q	Okay.
24	А	I may not even have been aware they had files
25		actually.

1	Q	Okay. So it's fair to say then that there was no
2		extensive or consistent consultation or
3		communication with the aboriginal community?
4	A	That's correct.
5	Q	Okay. And you agree that that would have been
6		helpful?
7	A	Certainly.
8	Q	And in the various memos you wrote to your
9		managers and supervisors about investigative steps
10		to be taken would you agree that there wasn't a
11		lot of suggestion about communicating with the
12		aboriginal community?
13	A	I would agree with that, yes.
14	Q	And would you also agree that your managers and
15		superiors didn't direct you in their memos or any
16		of the documents I've seen to take any specific
17		steps with respect to you communicating and
18		investigating within the aboriginal community?
19	A	That's correct.
20	Q	And you would also agree that your managers and
21		superiors didn't give you any direction with
22		respect to sending any kind of a warning to the
23		aboriginal community or organizations?
24	А	Only insofar as what's been discussed before
25		around the discussion of detective inspectors

warning of a general nature to sex trade workers 2 in the Downtown Eastside. 3 MS. GERVAIS: Thank you. Those are my questions. Thank you 4 very much. 5 THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you very much. 6 MR. ROBERTS: Mr. Commissioner, Darryl Roberts on behalf of 7 Marion Bryce. CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROBERTS: 8 9 Q Good day, Constable Shenher. I represent Marion Bryce on this inquiry, and she's the mother of a 10 11 daughter named Patricia Rose Johnson who I think went missing in the Downtown Eastside in early 12 January 2001. Did you know her? 13 I don't believe I did, no. 14 Α 15 MR. ROBERTS: All right. I have -- I better speak into the mike. I have provided everybody with an index of 16 17 the documents I'm going to use in my examination, Mr. Commissioner. I have assembled and used the 18 19 cost of my firm to assemble a few for the 20 commission and for the witness and for commission 21 counsel. 22 THE COMMISSIONER: All right. 23 MR. ROBERTS: 24 Constable Shenher, it may seem that one or more of Q

1

25

my questions may seem to be critical of you, and I

1		want you to know that's not my intention. I mean
2		no criticism of you in my cross-examination
3		whatsoever, you're not on trial here. My whole
4		endeavour is to try and bring out evidence to
5		support fact finding for this commission of
6		inquiry, and I'm going to focus on 1998. I've
7		provided Mr. Registrar with a book of documents.
8		Do you have it?
9	А	Yes, I do.
10	Q	All right. So first could you turn, please, to
11		tab 5, and to page 108 at the bottom. This is a
12		you remember being interviewed by Deputy Chief
13		Evans?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	Let me just read this passage to you and then I
16		have a question. At line 16 Jennifer Evans says:
17		Well
18		And the number refers to Hiscox.
19		he's providing, source A is providing
20		pretty unique information. So did you
21		believe him?
22		Lori Shenher: Absolutely.
23		Did you think he was credible?
24		A Yes, I totally did. He had
25		Jennifer Evans: And were you able to convince

1		others in your organization that you've got
2		this pretty reliable source and he's telling
3		you unique information about this Pickton guy
4		out in Coquitlam?
5		Lori Shenher: Yes, I was able to convince
6		again I was pretty circumspect about who I
7		told, but in terms of telling Geramy
8		Stop there. That's Sergeant Field?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	Telling Al
11		That's Detective Howlett?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	I think they both agreed it was pretty
14		compelling and they took my word that, you
15		know, that I found him to be quite credible.
16		And it all certainly was more than just
17		interesting, you know, it seemed to fit with
18		what we had going on.
19		And that pretty well does capture what you thought
20		about the evidence, the information from
21		Mr. Hiscox?
22	А	Yes.
23	Q	And I don't want to leave it without just going to
24		a little bit of your oral evidence as well.
25		Correct me if I'm wrong, I'm not a bad note taker,

but I could be better. I remember you saying: 1 2 I liked him, he was a good person, had a 3 moral compass. He had a lot going on, but 4 felt it important enough to let us know what 5 he knew. 6 So far have I captured your evidence? 7 I think that's essentially correct, yes. Α He did not waiver in what he told me. He was 8 Q 9 consistent. He had a sense of right and wrong. He never asked for money. Informants 10 11 often do, he didn't. He never asked for 12 anything ever. And the information was 13 compelling and believable. 14 Those are my notes. Do I have those correctly? 15 That's correct, yes. Α All right. So part of my cross-examination is 16 Q 17 just to try and find out why that evidence didn't get used. So I want to now to go to the -- I'll 18 19 just say tab 7 of this binder and that's good 20 enough. If you would go there, please. I want to 21 drop back for a moment to the supervision of you 22 by Sergeant Field. If you would go to tab 7, 23 please. This is an interview I believe that was conducted at Farris & Co. on November 5, 2002. 24 25 Mr. LePard was in attendance with other counsel.

1		Could you go, please, to page 2. Two-thirds of
2		the way down the page there's a paragraph begins:
3		Lori worked on missing women issue.
4		Do you see that?
5	А	Yes, I do.
6	Q	In the second line towards the end it says:
7		Lori was mostly self directed.
8		Do you see that statement by Sergeant Field?
9	А	Yes, I do.
10	Q	Top of page 3 I want to read a couple of passages
11		here:
12		Lori told me a couple of interesting things,
13		info she received, and I told her to go for
14		it, to work on it with Al.
15		Again that's Al Howlett?
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	And then she talks about a Homicide conference.
18		Go down, please, to five lines where she says:
19		So I left Vancouver Homicide and set up a
20		task force office in the CLEU building on
21		East 8th.
22		And I stop there. You can identify that happened
23		on September 24th if I have the date correct?
24	А	I'll take your word for it.
25	Q	I just checked that date in Mr. LePard's report.

And then the middle of the page on page 3 the last 1 2 sentence reads: 3 While I was on the task force Lori wasn't 4 reporting to me. 5 And of course you told us you were not; right? 6 That's correct. Α 7 One more passage. The bottom of page 7, last Q 8 paragraph: 9 I remember Lori telling me about her really good tip and her source in '98. I told her 10 11 to keep really good notes about her dealings with him and then I left for the task force 12 at CLEU. It was such bizarre information it 13 was almost unbelievable, but it had some 14 15 credibility and it had to be followed up. Now, do those passages pretty well capture the 16 17 supervision that you had from Sergeant Field? Essentially, yes. I mean we had a lot of informal 18 Α 19 conversations, but I would say that essentially 20 captures it. All right. One of those informal conversations 21 Q 22 you told us in evidence here was that you had a discussion with her about a search warrant? 23 24 Α Yes. 25 I'll come back to that. 0

1	A	At various times.
2	Q	I'll come to that presently. But when you had the
3		when you told start again. When you told
4		Sergeant Field that you had a tip and she said to
5		go for it, you had a source is what you told her;
6		right?
7	A	I believe so, yes.
8	Q	A source. Now, normally I'm told a source goes
9		with a criminal investigation. Did you discuss
10		what you were going to go for, what was the crime
11		or suspected crime that you were investigating?
12	A	I don't think we ever discussed a specific crime.
13	Q	Didn't discuss a specific crime, but the tipster
14		information was about possible murder being
15		committed by Pickton?
16	А	That's correct.
17	Q	And you had a number of missing women by the time
18		of the tip coming in July 27, 1998?
19	А	That's correct.
20	Q	But you hadn't and as I said the source seems
21		to go with an investigation. The Supreme Court of
22		Canada have said that police officers have a duty
23		to investigate crime. So my question is with this
24		source what crime were you investigating?
25	A	Well, Mr. Commissioner, you can appreciate that in

the day-to-day interactions with police officers I 1 2 might say -- we might say a killer or something to 3 those effects, but we certainly wouldn't sit there 4 unless we had a very specific question about a 5 Criminal Code definition of an offence. So I 6 think it was understood we were looking to see if 7 he had some responsibility for the missing women. I don't think we had really -- I know we didn't 8 9 openly discuss what the charge would be at that 10 point, I think that was premature. 11 Well, I thought you were going to say you were Q investigating suspected murder 'cause you thought 12 there was foul play and now you had this tip. 13 Isn't that what you were doing? 14 15 Well, I think that may well have been implied in Α the work we were doing, but in terms of it being 16 17 discussed what charge did we turn our minds to, I just can't answer that. 18 19 But you had no discussion about this with your Q 20 supervising sergeant? We did not discuss specific elements of a Criminal 21 Α 22 Code offence. 23 So when Sergeant Field says in this interview I 0 told her to go for it, your evidence is that at 24 25 the time she did not discuss with you what crime

1		you were potentially or actually investigating?
2	А	I don't believe that we discussed a specific
3		crime, but my interpretation of go for it at the
4		time meant gather gather more information,
5		further assess the credibility of the source, see
6		where the source takes us, go for it, I mean
7		pursue an investigation.
8	Q	Well, did you understand you were now embarking at
9		that time on a criminal investigation?
10	А	I believed I was always aware from my assignment
11		at the time that I would very likely be embarking
12		on a criminal investigation.
13	Q	You dropped your voice. I didn't hear you.
14	А	Which part? I believed that from the time that I
15		was assigned to this assignment it was my
16		understanding that I would be investigating or
17		trying to obtain evidence to pursue a criminal
18		investigation.
19	Q	Were you not doing that more specifically once you
20		had the tip from a source?
21	A	Certainly, yes.
22	Q	All right. And the most you can say is that
23		potentially it was murder?
24	А	Yeah, honestly that's probably the most I could
25		say.

1	Q	But the women were not being killed on the streets
2		of Downtown Eastside Vancouver, so did you put
3		your mind to what kind of murder?
4	А	No, I did not.
5	Q	You know there are various kinds of murder, at
6		least legally?
7	А	I certainly know first and second degree and
8		manslaughter and those types.
9	Q	Yes, but also there's felony murder. Did you know
10		there's felony murder for, say, death caused
11		during a robbery?
12	А	I know that now. Did I know it at the time? I
13		don't know.
14	Q	Well, I better ask you this one. Did you know
15		that there's first degree murder for death caused
16		during kidnapping or forcible confinement? Did
17		you know that then?
18	А	Yes, I did. As well as sexual assault.
19	Q	For both of those?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	Okay. Thank you. All right. Let me go to the
22		subject of the witness statement that you talked
23		about, and can you turn, please, to tab 2 in the
24		book I gave you. This is the statement of your
25		interview with Ms. Anderson, who of course we only

1		know her as such now, but she was the victim of
2		the assault and attempted murder on March 23,
3		1997?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	Now, you interviewed Ms. Anderson?
6	А	Yes, I did.
7	Q	And you told us in evidence that you found her
8		evidence compelling?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	You said it was the kind of, correct me if I'm
11		wrong, please, that this is what you were looking
12		for?
13	А	Yes, that's correct.
14	Q	And I believe you said you discussed it with
15		Corporal Connor, that it was almost like a, I
16		don't know if you said the word gift, but she
17		almost ended up as a statistic and instead you
18		have this compelling evidence from her; right?
19	A	I'm not entirely sure as to what statement you're
20		referring to that I made.
21	Q	All right. Well, maybe I misheard you, but you
22		did say you found it compelling and what you were
23		looking for?
24	A	That's correct.
25	Q	Why?

Well, because as I testified, Mr. Commissioner, 1 Α 2 that the circumstances around the incident seemed to indicate that Ms. Anderson had -- that she was 3 4 a Downtown Eastside sex worker, that she fit the 5 profile of our investigation and of our other 6 missing women in terms of being street involved, 7 drug dependent and working from the Downtown Eastside, and she had an interaction with 8 9 Mr. Pickton, and that he took her away from the confines of the Downtown Eastside to a residence, 10 11 and that they had a violent interaction there that in my view could have very, very likely, could 12 13 have possibly ended in her death. So I felt that 14 this was the type of scenario that could quite 15 conceivably be applied to some of these other 16 women. 17 This kind of scenario that could be applied? Q To the other women that we were looking for. 18 Α All right. I understand that. How? How would 19 Q 20 you do that? 21 I don't understand your question. Α 22 Well, didn't you have to try and figure out what 0 crimes were being committed in Vancouver or 23 somewhere in order to make use of this witness 24 25 statement?

Mr. Commissioner, if I understand the question, 1 Α you're asking me if I'm going to determine the 2 3 nature of the crime before I investigate the 4 crime, is that --5 I just want to know why you say it was compelling Q 6 in the sense of what did you propose to do with 7 this statement? The statement of Ms. Anderson? 8 Α 9 Q Yes. It informed my investigation in terms of in my 10 Α 11 view it was -- it gave us an interaction, that if Mr. Pickton was indeed our killer it gave us an 12 13 interaction where he was unsuccessful and where we had a witness to give us information about that, 14 15 that contact. All right. I'll be a little more direct. Can you 16 Q 17 go, please, in my book of documents, please, to tab 4. This is a section of the Criminal Code, 18 section 279(1), and skip over the 1.1 and go down 19 20 to 279(2). Let me stop for a moment. You know that both kidnapping and forcible confinement are 21 22 both very serious offences? I do know that, yes. 23 Α And keep your thumb there, please, if you would, 24 Q 25 and turn to tab 11 in my binder. Tab 11 is the

1		oath under the <i>Police Act</i> of this province that
2		all police officers take?
3	A	That's correct.
4	Q	And I take it, therefore, it's an oath with which
5		you have sworn?
6	А	Yes, I have.
7	Q	And in the second bullet it reads:
8		I will to the best of my power cause the
9		peace to be kept and prevent all offences
10		against the persons
11		I stop there. Against the persons of Her
12		Majesty's subjects. Crimes against persons. In
13		your training I understand you haven't had
14		homicide specifically training or a course on
15		that, but certainly you have learned offences
16		about offences against people?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	And in that category three significant ones are
19		forcible confinement, abduction of various kinds
20		which involves children, and kidnapping. Am I not
21		right?
22	А	I believe that's correct, yes.
23	Q	They are serious crimes against people?
24	А	Indeed they are.
25	Q	And they carry with them serious penalties such as

1		life imprisonment; correct?
2	А	I believe so, yes.
3	Q	And if death is caused during it is deemed to be
4		first degree murder?
5	А	I believe that's correct as well.
6	Q	All right. And when the witness statement from
7		Anderson came to you it came to you by Corporal
8		Connor coming in and having a meeting with you on
9		August 18th; right?
10	A	I believe that's correct, yes.
11	Q	I don't mean to fix you to the date, but my memory
12		says it's August 18th.
13	А	Sure.
14	Q	And he was very co-operative in giving you the
15		file and you reviewed it and from there you went
16		to see Ms. Anderson; right?
17	А	After I learned of her arrest, yes.
18	Q	Yes. And after reading the file and so on; right?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	And you told and you said it was compelling.
21		But I believe in your evidence you said as well
22		that you saw that she start again. Pickton had
23		been charged with forcible confinement?
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	All right. Now, did you then go and take out your

1		Criminal Code and just double-check what forcible
2		confinement was?
3	А	No, I didn't.
4	Q	So you knew it well enough you didn't have to?
5	А	No, I assumed it had to do with her time that was
6		spent in the trailer.
7	Q	I realize, but I mean as to what the crime was?
8	А	I did not.
9	Q	I see. But you know it to be section 279(2), do
10		you?
11	А	I do because you pointed it out to me.
12	Q	Yes. And do you know that it's simply a crime to
13		confine somebody, just to confine them or
14		somebody, or false imprisonment is a crime?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	It terrorizes people?
17	А	I'm sure it does.
18	Q	And did you know then that kidnapping, the basic
19		kidnapping crime is simply confinement plus
20		transportation?
21	А	I did not know that, I had never worked on a
22		kidnapping.
23	Q	I see. So you haven't apart from whatever
24		training you had you haven't actually looked to
25		see what constitutes kidnapping?

1	А	I don't recall if I have or not.
2	Q	Even though your oath says it's your duty to help
3		prevent crime, which also means to investigate
4		crime; right?
5	А	Mr. Commissioner, I'm not sure I understand the
6		question.
7	Q	Isn't it part of your oath to know what kidnapping
8		is?
9	А	I didn't interpret that specifically, no.
10	Q	I see. All right. So my basic question to you,
11		I'll move off this, as you were out there on the
12		street working as a constable in 1998 you did not
13		know that the crime of kidnapping was confinement
14		and transportation, the basic crime?
15	А	As I said I have no experience with kidnapping, so
16		I don't know what I thought about kidnapping at
17		that time.
18	Q	I just want to be very specific just as to your
19		knowledge, Constable Shenher. Turn the page,
20		please, to the annotation page.
21	A	The Criminal Code page?
22	Q	Yes, where you are just turn one page, and you'll
23		see annotations about two-thirds of the way down
24		the page. Do you see where it says annotations?
25	A	Yes, I do. I'm sorry, yes.

1	Q	Okay.
2		Kidnapping. Subsection 1. To constitute
3		kidnapping there must be a movement or taking
4		of the person from one place to another and
5		not simply the placing of a person in the
6		area of confinement.
7		And it's your evidence that's something you did
8		not know?
9	А	Mr. Commissioner, as I've said kidnapping is not
10		something I've had any experience with in my
11		career.
12	Q	Well, even experience with, you didn't know the
13		law in your mind as you're there on the street, is
14		that your evidence?
15	А	Not in this kind of specificity, no.
16	Q	All right. Please turn to tab 12. This is just
17		two pages, the cover page and one other page from
18		a case called Regina v. Bu, that's B-u, from our
19		Court of Appeal, and if you turn to page 21, it's
20		the second page in, paragraph 60. It reads, just
21		one sentence:
22		The mens rea for a party therefore requires
23		both intent and knowledge.
24		I should say two sentences:
25		Intent may be inferred from conduct, and a

person who is sane and sober is deemed to 1 2 intend the natural and probable consequences 3 of his acts. 4 And that would appear to be the basis on which Sam 5 Bu was found guilty on the second degree count of 6 forcible confinement, i.e., this presumption. My 7 question to you is did you know that legal presumption of intent applied to the law of 8 9 kidnapping that is forcible confinement? It's my understanding, Mr. Commissioner, that 10 Α intent is inherent in --11 Pardon me? 12 0 It's my understanding that intent is inherent in a 13 Α 14 good number of the charges in the Criminal Code. 15 It applies to a good number of offences? Q That's my understanding, yes. 16 Α 17 All right. So just to move off this then. Q were out doing an investigation with respect to 18 19 this tip information, and it's your evidence that 20 at that time you did not have knowledge of the crime of kidnapping. Have I got it right? 21 22 Α That's correct, yes. 23 Q Thank you. 24 I had knowledge the crime existed, I didn't have a Α 25 lot of specific knowledge.

1	Q	And so we'll put it more perhaps I can try and
2		make it more precise. You didn't have knowledge
3		for you to be able to identify a crime of
4		kidnapping in relation to the women from Downtown
5		Eastside having sex bargains and getting into
6		cars, that didn't trigger anything in you as to
7		whether there might be a kidnapping going on?
8	A	I didn't consider kidnapping for
9	Q	You didn't think of it?
10	A	I did not. No, I didn't think of it.
11	MR. ROBERTS:	Thank you. I want to go to book 1 of 2. I guess
12		it's exhibit marked yesterday Exhibit 82 NR,
13		Mr. Registrar.
14	THE REGISTRA	R: You have it.
15	MR. ROBERTS:	
16	Q	Do you have it before you?
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	It's difficult to find, but if you could go about
19		three-quarters of the way through you should come
20		to a V, alphabet capital V, and then go to tab 3,
21		and to page 5. I wanted to follow up on this,
22		because some parts of this law we touched on
23		yesterday, I don't remember by which counsel, but
24		at page 5 you should see an entry 980915 at 1330
25		hours. Do you see that?

1	А	Yes, I do.
2	Q	It reads:
3		Corporal Connor
4		And I believe this is right out of Corporal
5		Connor's log or somebody's log:
6		received a telephone call from Detective
7		Pickerell.
8		Stop there. There was a Detective Pickerell at
9		the VPD?
10	A	There was Barry Pickerell in the Sex Crimes Unit,
11		Sexual Offence Squad at the time.
12	Q	Was he an experienced investigator?
13	A	Yes, I believe he was.
14	Q	Yes.
15		Who advised that the senior member of the
16		partnership stated that he and Detective
17		Shenher will interview this subject
18		initially. A meeting will then be held to
19		determine what following action will take
20		place. Under the circumstances Corporal
21		Connor felt this to be appropriate for the
22		moment.
23		Let me back up for a moment. As I read Corporal
24		Connor's log and material he felt that you were
25		obviously inadvertently cutting him out of an

1		interview of him joining with you in
2		interviewing Hiscox. Do you understand where this
3		is coming from?
4	А	Well, the way I read this from my understanding
5		it's that he believes my partner Detective Howlett
6		is cutting him out of an interview, not me.
7	Q	Yeah, I understand, but he may well have been
8		mistaken about that. The point of my question is
9		you obviously didn't go with Detective Pickerell
10		to interview Hiscox?
11	А	No, I didn't.
12	Q	You went alone?
13	А	No, I believe I at some point Detective Howlett
14		was with me, but I think initially I spoke with
15		him on the phone.
16	Q	No, no, no. On the September 18th when you went
17		your notes indicate that you went to see him at
18		Surrey Memorial Hospital you were alone?
19	А	That's correct.
20	Q	Thank you. That's the first time you met him?
21	А	In person, yes.
22	Q	And that followed three days from this note in
23		Corporal Connor's log?
24	A	I would have to see my notes.
25	Q	All right. I'm really asking this question for

1		the benefit of the commission as to what's going
2		on in the Vancouver Police Department, because
3		here Corporal Connor, by the way, is a very
4		careful note taker in your own experience; right?
5	А	I believe so, yes.
6	Q	He seemed to log everything?
7	А	Yes.
8	Q	And he showed his log to you?
9	A	Eventually, yes.
10	Q	Yes. And in his log he says that Pickerell I
11		understand the connection is that Pickerell might
12		be his brother-in-law or something like that of
13		Corporal Connor. Did you know that?
14	А	I'm unaware of that.
15	Q	Well, I'll dig that up for other purposes. But
16		the response he gets which he writes down is that
17		you were going to go with Detective Pickerell to
18		interview Hiscox. First, that didn't happen,
19		you've told us that you went alone.
20	A	Can you refer me to my can someone refer me to
21		my notes so that I can
22	Q	Let me just finish this and then I promise I'll do
23		that. Do you mean your log with
24	А	Yes, I just can't recall the tab.
25	Q	You're making me wish I hadn't done this, because

it's taking too long. Yes, your log is at tab 1, 1 2 and your note of --3 Sorry, tab 1 of B, section B? Α 4 Of my binder, my cerlox, tab 1 is your log. And 0 5 if you go to page 3 there is your entry which goes 6 on for three, four pages of your -- a long time 7 anyway, of your meeting on the 18th of September with Mr. Hiscox. And nowhere in there is there --8 9 it's I went -- second paragraph: 10 I went to Surrey Memorial Hospital... 11 Et cetera. There's no indication there that you went with anybody else. 12 13 No, that's correct, I didn't. Α 14 All right. My only point of my question, 0 15 Detective, is this. Somebody in the Vancouver Police said that they were going to go with you, 16 17 they didn't, and then they said they were going to have a meeting afterwards to review what you did. 18 19 I take it that didn't take place either, did it? 20 I wasn't aware of any conversation with Detective Α Pickerell and Corporal Connor, and I wasn't even 21 22 aware at the time of my partner having that kind of conversation as well. So I'm not clear on what 23 happened there, but I certainly, Mr. Commissioner, 24 25 I did not go charging out to Surrey by myself in

1		avoidance of involving Corporal Connor. That
2		would never have been my intention.
3	Q	The point I'm trying to get at is this is another
4		opportunity for a senior detective to help do some
5		review with you and that didn't happen?
6	А	That's correct.
7	Q	That's my only point. I'm not criticizing you.
8	А	No, I'm willing to take my criticism where it's
9		due, sir.
10	THE COMMISSION	ONER: Sorry?
11	THE WITNESS:	I'm sorry, I was just saying I'm certainly
12		willing to take criticism where I feel it's
13		warranted.
14	MR. ROBERTS:	
15	Q	Right. Now, I need to do this fairly shortly and
16		I will do it in summary fashion. You said in oral
17		evidence that you had a discussion with Sergeant
18		Field at some point about the viability of
19		applying for a search warrant; right?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	All right. And I found no record anywhere of that
22		discussion, and I take it you did not record it?
23	А	No, I didn't.
24	Q	And sometimes when somebody is thinking about
25		taking a certain procedure the best course of

action is to map it out and actually take a draft 1 2 of that procedure to a superior and say what do 3 you think about this. I take it you didn't do 4 that either? No, I didn't do that. 5 Α 6 All right. Now, would you turn, please, to tab --Q 7 in the cerlox binder that I have provided with you, to tab 6. Now, I want to preface a couple of 8 9 questions with an observation that I ask you to respond to. A search warrant is a serious 10 11 investigative procedure? 12 Α Yes. And if for this commission of inquiry if there had 13 0 14 been a viable search warrant in the fall of 1998 that would have been a serious matter; right? 15 16 Α Yes. 17 Because perhaps a search warrant might have had Q potential of catching and stopping Pickton? 18 19 Potential, yes. Α 20 All right. So I want to take you to section 487 Q and I want to hold up a yardstick to try and find 21 22 out how serious this conversation was that you say 23 you had with Sergeant Field about a search 24 warrant, because you told us that the good 25 sergeant said you needed more information?

My recollection of that discussion and the 1 Α 2 discussion that I've said that I had with some of 3 the members of the Homicide Squad was that I had 4 laid out the kind of information I had received, 5 and some of the specific questions I asked at the 6 time were can I proceed when this appears to be 7 hearsay evidence at this point third hand through Lisa Yelds to Hiscox to me. And then another 8 9 issue around it that was raised, I can't recall if 10 I raised it or those other people including 11 Sergeant Field would have raised it to me, but was the recency of what Lisa Yelds had allegedly seen, 12 13 and when, where, how recently, that kind of 14 detail. Was it two years ago, was it two weeks 15 ago, was it two days ago? These were things that were raised to me in the context of all -- of all 16 17 things this would probably not be something that I would be granted a search warrant for. 18 19 Well, let me ask you this, please. Before Q 20 Sergeant Field left for CLEU, which is September 24th, and please take it from me that's the date 21 22 'cause I double-checked it, before that date your 23 only meeting was one meeting with Hiscox on the 24 18th of September?

I believe so, yes.

25

Α

1	Q	All right.
2	A	And some phone conversations.
3	Q	Yes, and some phone conversations. All right.
4		Now, so your only opportunity to talk to Sergeant
5		Field about it would be before she left for CLEU
6		on the 24th?
7	A	That's correct.
8	Q	And so it was well before, almost a month this
9		conversation would have been a month before almost
10		your meeting with Hiscox again in company of
11		Corporal Connor, which was on the 15th of October?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	All right. Let me do this in summary form. You
14		had concluded even after the first meeting with
15		Mr. Hiscox that he was credible and you felt he
16		was reliable?
17	A	That's correct.
18	Q	You felt the evidence he was giving was
19		compellable?
20	A	I
21	Q	Compelling I should say.
22	A	Compelling.
23	Q	The evidence which he gave you as to personal
24		stuff that he knew about Mr. Pickton, his
25		property, P & B Salvage, and so on, you had

1		already checked all of that out and confirmed it?
2	А	I believe I had, yes.
3	Q	The evidence he gave you as to being able to grind
4		up bodies on the farm, Hiscox told you that he had
5		had that said to him himself?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	All right. So the only credibility that you
8		needed for that was from Hiscox himself?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	All right. Now, the very interesting information
11		that Mr. Hiscox was getting from Lisa Yelds was
12		the purses, women's identification, the bloody
13		clothing, the syringes, and those sorts of things;
14		right?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	Now, with respect to Yelds herself, first of all,
17		you spent a long time with Mr. Hiscox on the 18th
18		and you got very interesting, if not compelling
19		information, as to the reality and credibility of
20		who this person was that he called Lisa I'll
21		start again, Lee?
22	А	Yes.
23	Q	It developed even from that interview that there
24		was two unique situations going on here or
25		relationships, would you agree?

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	First the relationship between Hiscox and Lisa
3		Yelds, it was unique, was it not? They went back
4		to foster care days.
5	A	I don't know if I'd characterize it as unique, but
6		that's the nature of their relationship, yes.
7	Q	It was special?
8	А	I'm not understanding what you mean by special.
9	Q	Well, I'm groping, but he said that she looked
10		after him, and that they went back, they grew up
11		in foster care, so they spent some time together
12		in foster care?
13	А	My understanding was that she was a protector of
14		sorts of Mr. Hiscox.
15	Q	Okay. But there was another relationship, of
16		course, and Lisa Yelds had a very real connection
17		with Pickton?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	You learned that she had been a girlfriend of
20		sorts with him for some time, she was a biker with
21		him in the Hells Angels group or some satellite
22		group; right?
23	А	That came I came to understand that through
24		Mr. Hiscox's information, but also through my
25		subsequent conversations with Corporal Connor,

1		because if I may finish.
2	Q	But you're not with me. I'm sorry. I'm dealing
3		with what
4	А	Mr. Commissioner, am I allowed to finish my
5		answer?
6	Q	I'm dealing with what you told the information
7		sorry. I'm dealing with what you had in your
8		mind at the time you had the conversation with
9		Sergeant Field before the 24th.
10	А	I'm just trying to give some context, if I could,
11		Mr. Commissioner.
12	THE COMMISSION	ONER: Yeah, let her finish the answer.
13	MR. ROBERTS:	
14	Q	You bet.
	Q A	You bet.  I had information about Lee, not identified she
14	-	
14 15	-	I had information about Lee, not identified she
14 15 16	-	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I
14 15 16 17	-	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with
14 15 16 17 18	-	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with Corporal Connor, he speculated that's who we were
14 15 16 17 18 19	A	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with Corporal Connor, he speculated that's who we were talking about.
14 15 16 17 18 19	A	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with Corporal Connor, he speculated that's who we were talking about.  On the telephone?
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	A Q A	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with Corporal Connor, he speculated that's who we were talking about.  On the telephone?  I'm sorry?
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	A Q A Q	I had information about Lee, not identified she wasn't identified as Lisa Yelds for some time, I don't know exactly how long, until I spoke with Corporal Connor, he speculated that's who we were talking about.  On the telephone?  I'm sorry?  Was that on the telephone?

sources talked about someone named Lee. Because 1 2 at the time when I spoke to Mr. Hiscox at Surrey 3 Memorial he was somewhat protective of Lisa Yelds 4 at that time and didn't really -- you know, that 5 if you look into it he first characterized her as 6 Asian to me, which I didn't buy and eventually was 7 able to ascertain she wasn't. So he was trying to keep her identity from me initially, and it wasn't 8 9 until I had a chance to compare notes with 10 Corporal Connor and say who do you think this 11 might be, and we put two and two together and determined it was Ms. Yelds. 12 13 Now, of course you compared notes on the 15th of Q 14 October, but did Corporal Connor tell you well 15 before then -- let me back up again. As soon as 16 you had your interview with Hiscox on the 18th, 17 you had a telephone conversation with Corporal Connor on the 22nd of September, and that's when 18 19 you confirmed that he knew who Lee was, Lisa 20 Yelds? 21 I don't recall exactly when that was, I would have Α 22 to find it in my notes. If anyone is able to direct me to my Sarah de Vries notes. 23 24 All I have in the material is your log completely 25 at tab 1 of my binder.

1	A	Yeah, it's just that, Mr. Commissioner, some of my
2		contact with Corporal Connor because I was logging
3		investigative steps I was taking in the de Vries
4		file is in the de Vries file, so I'm just trying
5		to refresh my memory to see the chronology that
6		you're proposing here.
7	MR. ROBERTS:	I don't know how to help you and I have to move
8		on. If anybody else can help I'd be most obliged.
9	MR. HERN: I	can provide those notes to her, but they are
10		lengthy, so it will
11	MR. ROBERTS:	Please do, Mr. Hern.
12	Q	The essential question, while you're looking,
13		that's on my mind is when did Corporal Connor tell
14		you that he knew all about Lisa Yelds and confirm
15		what you learned from Hiscox on September 18th
16		about Lisa Yelds?
17	A	I can't recall that. I'm trying to find out, but
18		I don't recall.
19	Q	All right. I need to move on. After the meeting
20		with Hiscox at least you knew that from if you
21		found him to be credible and you therefore
22		believed him you knew that there was a serious
23		connection between Lisa Yelds and Pickton?
24	A	The meeting at Surrey Memorial, is that what
25		you're

1	Q	Well, that she got her meat from him, she liked to
2		get her meat from him, she'd cleaned his trailer,
3		and she'd seen these things in his trailer?
4	А	So you're just referring you're referring to
5		that meeting at the hospital?
6	Q	Yes.
7	А	Yes. I learned some of these details, yes.
8	Q	I'm trying to get at what your conversation was
9		with Sergeant Field, because that's the meeting
10		you had with Hiscox just a few days before she
11		left for CLEU.
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	All right. And you believed what he told you
14		about the relationship between Pickton and Lisa
15		Yelds?
16	А	Yes. I believed that there was a relationship
17		there, yes.
18	Q	And you believed him when he said that she was a
19		cop hater?
20	А	I did.
21	Q	And you believed him when he told you that she
22		wouldn't rat on a friend is the expression in your
23		notes?
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	All right. And were you told before the 25th or

1		24th of September that Corporal Connor had checked
2		his locker at the detachment and found that the
3		bloody clothing which was involved in a 1997
4		incident was still in the detachment locker?
5	А	I don't recall.
6	Q	Had he told you that he had checked out his video
7		and photographs and found that Pickton had a need
8		for syringes, both new and used, 'cause they're
9		strewn all over his floor?
10	A	He, are you referring to Corporal Connor?
11	Q	Did Corporal Connor tell you that and therefore he
12		believed that Pickton used syringes to control in
13		particular Anderson?
14	А	I recall Mr. Hiscox talking to me about the
15		syringes. I don't have a recollection of Corporal
16		Connor, but it may well have happened.
17	Q	All right. Let me go then back to 487 and then a
18		couple more questions on this. Can you turn,
19		please, at tab 6, I should say, on the section, my
20		yard stick I'm trying to hold up here. Turn to
21		the page 727 at the bottom. At bottom of the page
22		it reads:
23		Before granting the warrant the justice must
24		be satisfied inter alia that the grounds
25		stated for obtaining the warrant are current,

and that there is a nexus between the grounds 1 2 for believing an offence has been committed 3 and that evidence of the commission of the 4 offence would be found in the premises to be 5 searched. 6 My question to you is did you discuss with 7 Sergeant Field what offence would be set out in the information which would provide the nexus for 8 9 searching for anything on Pickton's property? 10 Α No. 11 Did you discuss what, if any -- did you have any 0 12 discussion at all as to what the offence would be 13 that would go into the search warrant? 14 No, Mr. Commissioner, we didn't even entertain the Α 15 idea of a warrant to that extent because it was indicated to me by more experienced members that I 16 17 didn't have the grounds. But you have to talk about what you're looking for 18 Q 19 and what the offence is, don't you? 20 T --Α You didn't do that? 21 Q 22 Α We didn't do that, no. 23 And did you know that you could get a search 0 24 warrant even though it's based on hearsay? I did not know that. 25 Α

1	Q	And did you know that what you're doing is not
2		getting corroboration in any legal sense, but what
3		the case law calls verification, to verify the
4		credibility of your informant. Did you know
5		that's really what you have to do?
6	А	None of that was ever communicated to me by
7		colleagues or a supervisor, no.
8	Q	All right. And did you know that it was very
9		helpful to have some observed let me read this
10		exactly so I have it exactly right. If you look
11		under grounds for issuing the warrant to about
12		that main paragraph there right down to the last
13		word is greater, and what I'm trying to find is
14		the passage that says it is not necessary for the
15		police. Can you find that? It's half way along
16		that paragraph:
17		Where the police rely on information from an
18		informer
19		It's about two-thirds down that main paragraph:
20		It is not necessary for the police
21		Tell me when you've got it.
22	А	I have it. I'm following with you, yes.
23	Q	Thank you.
24		to confirm each detail in the informer's
25		tips so long as the sequence of the events

actually observed conform sufficiently to the 1 2 anticipated pattern to remove the possibility 3 of innocent coincidence. 4 Stop there. I take it you had no discussion along 5 that line either with Sergeant Field? 6 Α No. 7 And you did not put your mind to whether the Q witness statement from Anderson might be that 8 9 observed pattern? 10 Α No. 11 MR. ROBERTS: All right. Mr. Commissioner, I haven't been 12 keeping track of time, so I have one more matter 13 I'd like to review. Mr. Skwarok says I can have 14 15 minutes of his time, he very kindly said that, 15 but I don't know -- I haven't been keeping time. THE REGISTRAR: You're actually at your time now, but if you --16 17 MR. ROBERTS: Mr. Registrar, again? THE REGISTRAR: You've actually reached your time now. 18 19 THE COMMISSIONER: But Mr. Skwarok said you can have some of 20 his. THE REGISTRAR: That's including his. 21 22 MR. ROBERTS: I will do this within that time. 23 THE REGISTRAR: That's including the time that Mr. Skwarok 24 gave.

25

THE COMMISSIONER: Oh, okay.

## 1 MR. ROBERTS: 2 Could you go in the book of documents, please, to Q 3 tab 8. There are two documents I'm going to refer 4 to here. One is the Liepert case and the other is 5 your log. Have you got tab 8? 6 Yes, I do. Α 7 Turn, please, in it to page 8 of 18, top Q right-hand corner. No, I'll be shorter, 10 of 18. 8 9 I'm sorry, Constable Shenher, page 10 of 18. This is a case from the Supreme Court of Canada, line 10 11 14: 12 In summary, informer privilege is of such 13 importance that it cannot be balanced against other interests. Once established neither 14 15 the police nor the court possesses discretion 16 to abridge it. 17 One more passage at the bottom of paragraph 15, line 15. It is a discussion there about why the 18 19 privilege is so important so that people will come 20 forward with information, and then it says: This is the second reason why the police and 21 22 the courts do not have a discretion to 23 relieve against the privilege. 24 And then over on page 11 of 18, line 18: 25 Informer privilege prevents not only

disclosure of the name of the informant, but 1 2 of any information which might implicitly 3 reveal his or her identity. Courts have acknowledged that the smallest details may be 4 5 sufficient to reveal identity. 6 And lastly reference to the late Chief Justice 7 McEachern of our own province, about half way down 8 the page: 9 It is well recognized that information which might identify a confidential informant need 10 not be disclosed to the Justice of the Peace 11 12 or at trial. Similarly Chief Justice of 13 British Columbia McEachern in the case at bar 14 suggested that an accused may know that only 15 some very small circle of persons, perhaps only one, may know an apparently innocuous 16 fact that is mentioned in the document. The 17 privilege is a hallowed one and it should be 18 19 respected scrupulously. 20 My question to you is did you know this law? I didn't know it in terms of verbatim from here, 21 Α 22 but it was communicated to me by others when I 23 sought some guidance for dealing with informants. You hadn't taken the informant course? 24 0 25 No, I have not. I don't believe we had one at Α

1		that time.
2	Q	And what you knew about informants you pick up
3	А	That's correct.
4	Q	from others while working?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	Turn to your log, please. Page it's tab 1, and
7		I want to go to the page which is the date 980902
8		about reaching him by telephone in the Surrey
9		man's shelter. Do you have that?
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	All right. Go to the bottom of the page, please.
12		I'll read it:
13		I told the source I wanted to speak to Lisa
14		Yelds and I would give him a few days to
15		think about how he would want to approach
16		her.
17		I stop there. Did you appreciate that perhaps you
18		hadn't the right to tell him to do that with him?
19	А	No, I didn't.
20	Q	That you needed his consent to do that?
21	А	No, I did not know that.
22	Q	I see. Did you think about that by going to Lisa
23		Yelds you might put him at risk?
24	А	Well, I did, which is partly why I had some
25		conversations with Corporal Connor and with

1		Mr. Hiscox. At the time I was being told by
2		Coquitlam that they wanted to speak to Lisa Yelds.
3	Q	I understand that, but not yet.
4	А	I was not understanding that that was something
5		that I could assert myself on, no.
6	Q	He has a right to be absolutely secret and
7		confidential and it's your duty to protect him for
8		that?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	And the privilege is his, not the police's. Did
11		you know that?
12	А	No, I did not.
13	Q	All right. Then go, please, to the bottom of the
14		next page. Here you're actually in the interview
15		with Mr. Hiscox, and this is on the 18th at the
16		bottom of the page, it might be copied here, it's
17		173 of 370. Do you see it?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	And they're talking about Lisa Yelds and then you
20		say:
21		I asked if she would like to talk to me. He
22		said no, and he didn't feel he could even
23		approach her and let her decide, but he said
24		if I went with him and met her casually and
25		so on.

I'll stop there. My impression in your log, 1 Constable Shenher, and again I am simply following 2 3 the evidence here, I'm not criticizing you, but my 4 sense is that you were pushing to go and see Lisa 5 Yelds? 6 Well, I certainly was interested in speaking to Α 7 Ms. Yelds. And I also, Mr. Commissioner, if I can say, Mr. Hiscox was actively working with me, I 8 9 was not -- I wasn't coercing him to do anything he didn't want to do. 10 11 All right. I may have used the wrong word there, Q but if I get the sense from your log you're the 12 13 one who initiated the conversation about going to 14 see her? 15 No, I would have to disagree with you on that. We Α again were working together in concert to try to 16 17 figure out a way that we could have introduced a police officer to her or have somebody interview 18 19 her or potentially even speak to her that -- that 20 would work, that would elicit the kind of information that Mr. Hiscox knew that she had. 21 22 Q Well, in view of that answer turn to page 981013. 23 This is a phone call you placed to Hiscox because you had received a call from the RCMP, I don't 24 25 know whether it was from Connor or somebody else

1		in his office, that they were going to go and see
2		Lisa Yelds?
3	А	That would have been Connor.
4	Q	That would have been Connor?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	All right. So in the second line down you reached
7		him and you say:
8		I told him Coquitlam RCMP were asking if
9		there was a Lisa Yelds in my info, had to say
10		yes.
11		That's the way you've written it?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	From the phrasing, the tense had to say yes, I
14		take it that that was with some reluctance that
15		you had to acknowledge that had been done?
16	А	I didn't feel at the time it was something I could
17		be deceptive about. I wasn't aware of elements of
18		that.
19	Q	All right. Let's go down to something more
20		germane. About six lines down, seven lines down:
21		Source is concerned.
22		Do you find that?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	Source is concerned. Doesn't want us to
25		go to Lisa Yelds and feels he has done

1		enough.
2		Stop there. So Mr. Hiscox, he'd go back and
3		forth. Sometimes he didn't want anything more to
4		do with what he'd provided you?
5	А	Mr. Commissioner, Mr. Hiscox did not want to
6		direct Lisa's approach, nor did I think that was
7		the best way to deal with someone who had been
8		characterized to me as extremely anti-police and
9		unco-operative, and so he was very concerned that
10		there would be a cold approach to her that he felt
11		would would cause him some difficulty.
12	Q	All right. And one or two more questions still in
13		this paragraph. You then write towards the end of
14		that main paragraph:
15		I felt passing him over to the RCMP was
16		better.
17		Do you see that passage?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	All right. Now, that's a present tense, so you
20		had that in mind when you set up the meeting with
21		Corporal Connor?
22	А	As I testified yesterday, Mr. Commissioner, I felt
23		that at some point they would need to establish a
24		relationship and that that would be the beginning
25		of that relationship. It was not with the express

1		purpose of passing him over until he was
2		comfortable with that.
3	Q	Your log doesn't say at some point, it simply says
4		passing over to the RCMP; right?
5	А	I recall that, yes.
6	Q	And I take it you didn't consider that perhaps
7		you'd have to have Hiscox's consent to that first
8		of all; right?
9	А	I knew if I didn't have his consent he wouldn't
10		talk to them, so I think I understood that.
11	Q	But to hand the source over to somebody means the
12		person has to accept them and protect them just
13		the same as you were?
14	A	I believe I was doing that.
15	Q	You have to talk to about that?
16	A	I was doing that, Mr. Commissioner, to the best of
17		my ability.
18	Q	To both Hiscox and Corporal Connor. You'd have to
19		get Corporal Connor to agree?
20	A	To agree to what?
21	Q	To protect him and take him as a source.
22	А	Well, I would
23	Q	And protect his informant privilege?
24	А	Absolutely, yes.
25	Q	All right. That didn't happen. That conversation

1		didn't take place either with Hiscox or Corporal
2		Connor?
3	А	I'm sorry, what conversation?
4	Q	About passing him over to the RCMP.
5	А	Well, I think that there were some discussions
6		about that as a possibility down the road
7		depending on what happened. I was I was
8		prepared for that happening, and again the meeting
9		was an intent to introduce them to each other with
10		a long view that at some point as it was a
11		Coquitlam investigation, Coquitlam could well take
12		over the management of my source.
13	Q	Any discussion about that possibility is certainly
14		not in your log with Hiscox, is it?
15	А	No.
16	Q	And I haven't seen any record of it either. And
17		then after the meeting on after the meeting of
18		the 15th of October where Corporal Connor met
19		Hiscox by the way, Corporal Connor also told
20		you he felt Hiscox was credible?
21	А	Yes.
22	Q	After that meeting you don't do anything with
23		Hiscox for almost for not almost, but two
24		months. He phones you on December 11th of 1998
25		and says here I am, I still want to help; right?

1 Α Yes. 2 So you hadn't passed him over to the RCMP yet? 0 3 Α No. 4 And I've read the interview of Corporal Connor and 0 5 he says in his interview by Sergeant or Staff 6 Sergeant Robert Williams that Hiscox was always 7 your source. And that's correct, isn't it? At that time he was, yes. 8 Α 9 0 So there was no transfer of Hiscox to the RCMP or to Corporal Connor, and you didn't work with 10 11 Hiscox thereafter, he had to phone you to see what was going on? 12 13 No, I disagree with that. I made attempts to Α 14 contact him, and such as they are in my log, but 15 we would -- some of our conversation was if you 16 have more information let me know. I was very 17 cautious, I didn't want to be directing Mr. Hiscox when I didn't view him as an agent. So to 18 19 characterize it that I was just sort of -- that's 20 not accurate. But this is accurate, isn't it, the upshot of all 21 Q 22 of this is that from the -- at the outset of my 23 examination of you that unique, compelling, 24 credible evidence from Hiscox never got used; 25 right?

1	A	No, I suppose not.
2	Q	And that unique or compelling just what we needed
3		statement from Ms. Anderson never got used; right?
4	А	It certainly informed our thinking.
5	Q	Well, for purposes of any investigation it was
6		never used?
7	А	It was used to inform to inform our thinking on
8		Mr. Pickton.
9	Q	I see. But essentially for purposes of a police
10		investigation all of this compelling, unique
11		evidence was wasted. Isn't that a fair comment?
12	А	No. I disagree with that, no.
13	MR. ROBERTS:	Thank you, Mr. Commissioner.
14	THE COMMISSI	ONER: All right.
15	MR. VERTLIEB	: We have two more cross-examinations, Ms. Tobias
16		for one hour and Mr. Neave, 45 minutes.
17	THE COMMISSI	ONER: Okay.
18 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SKWAROK:		
19	Q	Detective Constable Shenher, my name is Mark
20		Skwarok, and I'm counsel for Dr. Kim Rossmo.
21		You've read the LePard report, and I believe your
22		evidence is that you found it to be thorough,
23		accurate and fair. Is that a fair summary?
24	А	I did, yes.
25	Q	And you have no reason to disagree with any

1		substantial or significant comments in that
2		report?
3	А	No.
4	Q	Did you know Dr. Rossmo? And I'm going to refer
5		to him variously as doctor, professor or detective
6		inspector. Did you know of Professor Rossmo when
7		you joined Major Crime in August of '98?
8	A	I knew of him. I don't know if I knew him
9		personally at all.
10	Q	When you joined did you become aware that he had
11		ten years in the DTES beats and patrols?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	And you're aware, of course, of his geographical
14		profiling skills?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	And were you aware that he'd been involved in
17		approximately somewhere between 15 and 20 serial
18		murder investigations?
19	А	No, I wasn't.
20	Q	At what stage did you become aware of his
21		involvement in those investigations?
22	A	I don't recall.
23	Q	Was it during the course of your tenure in Major
24		Crime?
25	А	I don't know if I ever knew the specifics of his

1		serial killer case involvement.
2	Q	And nobody told you?
3	А	I don't recall, no.
4	Q	You testified that shortly after joining MCS you
5		were led to believe that there were concerns by
6		some people about Dr. Rossmo's discreetness. Do
7		you recall giving that evidence?
8	А	I do, yes.
9	Q	And do you know what that was about?
10	А	I don't recall what that was based in, but I
11		remember in general terms that that there was
12		concern that Detective Inspector Rossmo may share
13		some information that perhaps Major Crime didn't
14		want shared to further to perhaps further the
15		agenda of his area of specialty.
16	Q	All right. Did you have any personal knowledge of
17		he doing such a thing?
18	A	No, certainly not.
19	Q	You're aware that he was a member of CLEU for a
20		couple of years?
21	A	I am, yes.
22	Q	And you'll agree with me though that in all police
23		work there's a requirement for confidentiality and
24		secrecy, in CLEU especially; correct?
25	А	I think everywhere there's that requirement.

1	Q	You gave evidence that you did not provide to
2		Dr. Rossmo lots of information particularly about
3		Pickton; correct?
4	А	I do remember saying that, yes.
5	Q	Were you instructed not to provide information to
6		Dr. Rossmo?
7	A	I can't recall by whom, but I recall that either
8		Sergeant Field or Inspector Biddlecombe had
9		indicated to me on some level that we should be
10		very cautious with providing information to him.
11	Q	And that was because of some perceived thoughts
12		that he might leak it?
13	А	I don't know what that was based in, it was just
14		something that was communicated to me.
15	Q	In the LePard report you're quoting as you were
16		quoted as saying that Inspector Biddlecombe didn't
17		want to do anything to advance Kim's career. Do
18		you recall saying that?
19	А	That was my impression, yes.
20	Q	And you haven't changed your view?
21	А	Well, you know, I can't speak for Inspector
22		Biddlecombe, but again you have to appreciate as a
23		junior member coming into this section I was kind
24		of learning some of the political landscape as
25		well as learning the investigative ropes, and that

was a sense that I gathered quite quickly, and 1 2 anecdotally around the office that's how it was 3 characterized to me. 4 I believe you testified that you saw fit not to, Q 5 quote, hitch your wagon to Inspector Detective 6 Rossmo. Do you recall giving that? 7 Α I do. What did you mean by that? 8 Q 9 Α Well, I felt that if I were to become -- let me back up for a second. I perceived that there was 10 11 a bit of an anti-education bias at that time within the Major Crime Section and within the 12 13 police department to some degree in terms of some 14 of the way Detective Inspector Rossmo, who worked very hard and bothered to educate himself in an 15 area and gain an advance degree, that was often 16 17 dismissed by some police officers that that wasn't as valuable necessarily as real life, in quotes, 18 19 experience. So I was aware of that. And as I did 20 testify I felt that it was still incumbent upon me 21 to use any resources that were available, 22 including Detective Inspector Rossmo, and I 23 wondered if he couldn't help us in some way, but I was cautious that by -- I certainly got a sense of 24

the climate and certainly the unspoken sort of

25

indications I was getting from Inspector 1 Biddlecombe in terms of -- and unspoken and spoken 2 3 in terms of that meeting that has been referenced 4 that I didn't feel it would be very politically 5 wise of me to align myself to somebody who is 6 obviously is very much at cross purposes with my 7 own inspector. However, had that information I think been -- and I think that, you know, I tried 8 9 to utilize Detective Inspector Rossmo's information. I certainly wouldn't have dismissed 10 11 it just to maintain my own good standing with my own inspector, but it didn't really ever come to 12 13 that. I felt I could utilize Detective Inspector 14 Rossmo's expertise, and it became quite apparent 15 fairly early on, and as I said before, there were a lot of areas where he couldn't help us, but in 16 17 the areas where he could he did, and I was able to do that. And just to be fair too, you know, I 18 19 don't think that Sergeant Field or Inspector 20 Biddlecombe ever said don't use him, they told me 21 to exercise caution. He was seven years on, and 22 not really knowing anybody that well, I exercised 23 caution. 24 And you weren't perfectly clear why they were

urging you to exercise caution?

25

No, that was never made clear to me. 1 Α 2 You said you didn't want to be treated like him. 0 3 Do you recall testifying to that effect? 4 Yes. Α 5 And what did you mean by that? 0 6 Dismissed as a mere constable, I guess. Α 7 Well, with all due respect, ma'am, you were a Q constable. 8 9 Α Absolutely, yes. And I didn't want to be treated -- you know, I think my evidence was that 10 11 there were many that viewed that he was -- you know, that he was fighting above his weight, that 12 13 he was in effect a mere constable, that he had 14 been given this what some viewed as a kind of a 15 faux rank of detective inspector based on his education, but not necessarily based on what -- at 16 17 the time there was definitely a -- you know, it 18 was a pay your due sort of attitude there, and 19 some viewed that Detective Inspector Rossmo having 20 been able to go from through his education, his 21 own hard work from constable straight to 22 essentially an inspector level, many in the 23 department viewed that as not a credible 24 promotion.

But you didn't jump four steps, so why were you

25

0

concerned that you might be treated like him? 1 2 I didn't jump four ranks, certainly, but I didn't Α 3 want to perform in meetings as though I had 4 either. That's what I mean. I didn't want to 5 sort of put myself out as this know it all. And 6 I'm not suggesting that that's what Detective 7 Inspector Rossmo did, but I'm saying that's -that's what I was conscious of at the time. 8 9 Q Did you have in your mind that he was -- when you said you didn't want to be treated like him, you 10 11 didn't want to be on the outside of the power play in MCS? 12 13 I don't think I really was concerned about power Α 14 per se, but I certainly didn't want to be 15 dismissed in terms of any views that I might try to bring to what I was working on. 16 17 Moving to something different. Do you recall when Q you first made a written statement to any of your 18 19 superiors that it was likely that there was a 20 serial killer at large? I don't know if -- I don't recall when I would 21 Α 22 have said that exactly. 23 Certainly in April of '99 you're advising the 0 24 attorney general that there's a possibility that 25 there is potentially a serial killer?

1 Α Yes. 2 But it was obviously some time after that that you 0 3 developed the opinion it likely was? 4 I believe so. But, you know, I was cautious of Α 5 using that word. That term seemed to be a word 6 that we were encouraged to avoid using, and I 7 can't remember specifics, but just --Who encouraged you not to use it? 8 Q 9 Α Well, as I say I don't recall specifically, but, you know, it was -- I just recall there was sort 10 11 of a reticence to use that term. In May of 1999 Detective Inspector Rossmo provided 12 Q 13 a case assessment report? 14 Α Yes. 15 And for the record that's at binder 2, tab 14. Q 16 I'm not going to take you through it, but I'm 17 going to ask you to recall two things that are in it. If you want to open it, by all means. And if 18 19 you go to page 2 at the bottom of that report 20 there's a footnote, and it suggests that there was 21 less than a 1 percent chance that the spike in 22 missing women in '97 and '98 could be attributable to chance? 23 24 I don't know if my -- is it 14 in portion A of the 25 binder that I'm looking at?

1	Q	It should be, at least in mine, it's binder 2, tab
2		14.
3	А	I just have the I just have the blueprint, the
4		working plan for the working group under that tab.
5	Q	In binder 2?
6	А	Oh, I'm in binder 1.
7	Q	I beg your pardon.
8	А	No. Yes, I have it here now. Thanks.
9	Q	And I think it's a page marked 2 at the bottom, I
10		believe. It's the footnote.
11	А	Yes, I have it now.
12	Q	And I just paraphrased it. I paraphrased it
13		accurately; correct?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	As you go a couple of pages farther in Professor
16		Rossmo states that in his opinion the most likely
17		explanation was a single murderer or a partnership
18		of murders; correct?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And this is to the best of your current knowledge,
21		and I appreciate you don't have all your pieces of
22		paper in front of you, the first statement that
23		the likelihood of the problem here is a serial
24		murderer; correct?
25	А	That's right.

1	Q	I appreciate that your evidence is that
2		Dr. Rossmo's case assessment merely confirmed what
3		you had believed, but you'll I'm sure agree with
4		me that having somebody with his international
5		reputation and rank say something is far more or
6		ought to be far more persuasive than, with all due
7		respect, a detective constable?
8	А	Absolutely I agree with that.
9	Q	And that's obviously no spite, you didn't get your
10		Ph.D. in geographic profiling, and you certainly
11		don't pretend to be an expert in forensic
12		statistics?
13	А	No. And certainly I want to clarify too, that
14		while I said this was in line of things I was
15		thinking, certainly this kind of statistical
16		analysis is far outside of any abilities I have.
17	Q	Would you agree with me the two statements I
18		pointed out to you were quite dramatic?
19	А	Yes, I would agree with that.
20	Q	And one would have thought objectively that this
21		report should carry some pretty significant
22		weight, wouldn't you think?
23	А	One would hope, yes.
24	Q	Now, did you take this report to persons in your
25		chain of command and say respectively and

colloquially something like look it, it isn't just 1 2 me anymore, but we have Detective Inspector Rossmo 3 saying unequivocally the most likely cause is a 4 serial murderer, and do you say that -- firstly 5 did you say such a thing? 6 I don't recall exactly what I said, but I do Α 7 recall it was shared amongst Sergeant Field and myself, and I'm not sure who else would have seen 8 9 it. So as far as where it went up the chain or what significance was attached to it I don't -- I 10 11 at the time felt it was interesting because I had 12 hoped for and asked for this kind of information 13 in terms of did we statistically have a problem, 14 so that to me was very relevant. 15 And once a decision is made that there is -- that Q you're looking for a suspect serial killer, that's 16 17 really the resource drain, isn't it? 18 Α It would be, yes. 19 And did you use this report to go to your Q 20 superiors and say please give me some more 21 manpower? 22 Α I didn't use this report to do that, but I knew 23 that Sergeant Field was aware of this report. 24 And did you ask Detective Inspector Rossmo his Q 25 opinion on how many officers should have been

1		assigned to move the investigation along at that
2		stage?
3	А	I probably didn't, no.
4	Q	I believe you went to Spokane the following month,
5		in June of '99, to gather some intelligence on
6		serial killing with the attorney general's
7		department?
8	А	They came to see us June 15th and 16th, I believe.
9	Q	And was that the police or the AG?
10	А	It was a joint forces group of State police, I
11		believe Spokane City Police, and investigators
12		from the attorney general's office.
13	Q	And I believe you testified that somebody from the
14		attorney general's office said that if you want to
15		solve your missing person problem in Vancouver you
16		better get a hundred officers on the job?
17	А	He said he felt short of having a hundred people
18		working on it we had done essentially what we
19		could do.
20	Q	Did you understand the individual to be hyperbolic
21		or did you understand him to be serious?
22	А	No, I felt that he was being quite serious.
23	Q	Did you take that information to anybody in your
24		chain of command?
25	А	To Sergeant Field. She was present and arranged

1		the meetings.
2	Q	And did you feel it was your place to go above the
3		sergeant directly to the inspector?
4	A	No, that wouldn't have been appropriate.
5	Q	And that's because that's not the way how things
6		were done?
7	А	Well, two reasons really. One, I respected
8		Sergeant Field a great deal and felt that she was
9		competent and doing everything that she could be
10		doing given that she was part time in the
11		position, and secondly, because it's not
12		appropriate and you wouldn't want your sergeant
13		then to feel that you had overstepped them to go
14		to the inspector. It's not supposed to circumvent
15		the chain of command.
16	Q	But in your mind with this May 25th report
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	the case has been built and now you need the
19		manpower?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And you didn't get it?
22	А	Not a hundred people, no.
23	Q	Well, nowhere near that?
24	A	No.
25	Q	I mean, you've testified in cross-examination

1		today and yesterday candidly admitting on a number
2		of occasions you didn't do this and you didn't do
3		that?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	But the reality is is that you were one person;
6		right?
7	A	That's correct.
8	Q	You were the head administrator, you were the head
9		investigator, you were the head communicator?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	You couldn't possibly do all these things;
12		correct?
13	A	No, that's correct.
14	Q	And you had done what you could to get more people
15		and you couldn't get them; right?
16	A	That's correct.
17	Q	Ma'am, are you aware that Dr. Rossmo is of the
18		unqualified opinion that you did a "fantastic" job
19		in the investigation?
20	A	That has gotten back to me over the years.
21	MR. SKWAROK:	Those are my questions.
22	THE WITNESS:	Thank you very much.
23	MR. VERTLIEB	: I'm sorry, Mr. Commissioner. I was going to say
24		as far as break we do have to finish up, we do
25		have to get these two cross-examinations in today

because we have a full day tomorrow. 1 2 THE COMMISSIONER: Okay. MR. VERTLIEB: And starting at 9:30 and even taking a one hour 3 4 break, which is shortening up both ends, it will 5 be hard. We'll all have our work cut out for us 6 tomorrow. So I think we have to sit well past 7 four. THE COMMISSIONER: How long? 8 MR. VERTLIEB: Ms. Tobias one hour and Mr. Neave 45 minutes. 9 THE COMMISSIONER: Okay, we'll take the break. 10 11 THE REGISTRAR: The hearing will now recess for fifteen 12 minutes. (PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED AT 3:06 P.M.) 13 (PROCEEDINGS RESUMED AT 3:25 P.M.) 14 15 THE REGISTRAR: Order. The hearing is now resumed. MR. ROBERTS: Mr. Commissioner, Darryl Roberts for Marion 16 17 Bryce. May I have the binder I used for 18 cross-examination marked as an exhibit for 19 identification, that should be good enough. 20 THE COMMISSIONER: Okay. Thank you. THE REGISTRAR: That will be marked as for identification T, 21 22 letter T. 23 (EXHIBIT T FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled: Documents for Cross-Examination of Det. Cst. 24 25 Shenher by D.W. Roberts, Q.C.)

1 MR. ROBERTS: Thank you.

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

20

2 THE COMMISSIONER: Ms. Tobias.

3 MS. TOBIAS: Mr. Commissioner, Cheryl Tobias appearing for the

4 Government of Canada. And, Mr. Commissioner,

5 there is a binder of documents, the Attorney

General of Canada documents, for use for this

witness and others. Mr. Giles has a copy for you

and for the exhibit that I'm going to ask the

witness to refer to, and I think I will also be

asking the witness to refer to the volume

Mr. Giles has in his hand right now.

## CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. TOBIAS:

- Q Constable Shenher, you testified fairly
  extensively about the background that you had
  before you began working on the missing women
  investigation, but just a couple of items that I'd
  like to pursue with you. First of all, I gather
  that you did -- you had not at that time had much,
  if any, experience applying for search warrants?
  - A That's correct. I had two I think at the time.
- 21 Q And certainly you had never done an application 22 for a wiretap or a Part 6 as it's sometimes
- called?
- 24 A That's correct.
- 25 Q You testified that you periodically had acted as

1		an undercover operator in some of the john stings?
2	А	That's correct.
3	Q	But not in anything more organized? By organized
4		I mean a john sting is a fairly casual, one night
5		opportunistic kind of affair as opposed to a
6		targeted undercover operation on a particular
7		individual.
8	А	If I understand your question, what I did were
9		mainly single incident interactions, not prolonged
10		undercover interactions with the target. Does
11		that help?
12	Q	Is that correct?
13	А	That's correct, yes.
14	Q	And certainly nothing like the kind of operation
15		that you perhaps contemplated in relation to Lisa
16		Yelds?
17	А	That's correct, I certainly never thought that
18		would be me undertaking that role.
19	Q	No, but I think my point is that you were not at
20		the time familiar with the ramifications and the
21		logistics involved in running an undercover
22		operation?
23	А	That's correct.
24	Q	Now, as I understand your evidence what your view
25		was, and your view of your job was, that once

there was some appreciable indication that a woman 1 2 who had disappeared was actually the victim of 3 foul play that you, and specifically the Vancouver 4 Police Department, then had to undertake an 5 investigation, a criminal investigation into that 6 possible offence; is that right? 7 Α I believe so, yes. Yes. And so once you've done what is sometimes 8 Q 9 referred to in the documents is confirmed someone as missing, in other words, done everything you 10 11 could to find the person and had uncovered some indication of foul play and then the next step is 12 13 to run that to the ground and find out, to the 14 extent that it's possible, what had happened to 15 the person? 16 Α Yes. 17 That's all part of following up on the missing Q persons investigation? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 And as happened in this case if you're looking for Q a victim of possible foul play that's when you 21 22 start working on persons of interest? I would say that more under normal circumstances, 23 Α 24 but in a single file that would be the way I would 25 handle it, but I would suggest because this was

quite extraordinary it was a little more alter the 1 2 map than that. 3 But that was part of the job in your view? Q 4 Yes, certainly. Α 5 Now, you have testified about the information 0 6 being brought to the fore about a possible murder 7 taking place on Pickton's farm in Coquitlam, so that was one possible avenue, but that didn't stop 8 9 you at looking at other persons of interest? 10 Α That's correct, because several other people came 11 to our attention as a result of that hoax tip and other inquiries that we were making into the 12 13 various files. So what we have then was a situation in which both 14 0 15 the RCMP and the Vancouver Police Department were investigating different avenues to solve parts of 16 17 the same problem. Is that a fair way to characterize what was happening? 18 19 No, not entirely. I can only speak to what I know Α 20 we were doing, and we were undertaking different avenues in terms of the investigation. I can't 21 22 speak to what the RCMP was doing. 23 Okay. Certainly there was a lot to be done even 0 24 within the City of Vancouver to uncover what had 25 happened to these women. There were a lot of

investigative steps that had to be undertaken in 1 the City of Vancouver? 2 3 Yes, we did. Α 4 Okay. Now, I want to ask you some questions about Q 5 your collaboration or your working together 6 co-operatively with the RCMP who were 7 investigating the murders or at least the murders of the women whose bodies had been found in the 8 9 valley, commonly called the valley murders, Pipe, Olajide and Younker? 10 11 Α Yes. You have been examined on Exhibit Q, I think it's 12 0 13 still Exhibit Q in these proceedings, and those 14 are a series of documents that were entered by Ms. Brooks earlier on, so that would be Volume 1. 15 And before I take you there you've been referred 16 17 to this brainstorming session that took place on May 13th, 1999? 18 19 Yes. Α 20 You recall giving evidence about that? Q 21 Yes. Α And I'd like you to look at that document, it's in 22 0 Exhibit Q at tab 1. Do you have that then? 23 24 Sorry, I was just confused as to which is binder 1 25 and 2 again.

It should be tab 1. It might be marked 83 now I'm 1 2 advised. That would be 83 NR. 3 THE REGISTRAR: 4 MS. TOBIAS: 5 It should be in that volume you have in your hand 0 6 now, and leave your finger in the tab you have now 7 because we're going to go there next, but if you could go to tab 1. 8 9 Α Yes. And looking at these brief notes of this meeting 10 Q 11 it appears that this is a meeting in relation -not specifically in relation to the investigation 12 13 about Pickton in Coquitlam at that point? No, it's a brainstorming session. 14 Α 15 Right. And, in fact, there's no one from Q Coquitlam at that session? 16 17 No. I can't explain why that is. Α Well, the outcome of that session was that you 18 Q 19 entered into a more co-operative investigation 20 with the RCMP who were conducting the valley murders, as well as Keith Davidson of the RCMP who 21 22 was the RCMP's profiler? 23 Α Yes. 24 And after that session which was on May the 13th, 0 25 it was after that on May the 18th that you made

1		the request to Henderson for access to their files
2		in the valley?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	And in fact what you asked for was a copy of the
5		files?
6	А	I believe so, yes.
7	Q	Yes. And I recall in your evidence that you
8		indicated that you were a bit puzzled as to what
9		you were you were involved in a bit of a
10		bureaucracy getting those files?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	But when you asked for it, you asked for a copy of
13		the files and what you were given was access to
14		the files, you went into the valley to look at the
15		file that the RCMP held there?
16	А	I believe so. I don't believe I personally went
17		out there, but I can't remember.
18	Q	So it makes sense though, doesn't it, that there
19		was a lengthy file still under investigation, they
20		weren't going to send the file to you or copy the
21		whole file for you?
22	А	No, I can understand that.
23	Q	So that was perfectly reasonable that you should
24		go out there and look at the file?
25	А	That was reasonable. But what was difficult was I

at some point, and I don't recall exactly where I 1 2 have it documented, but there seemed to be some 3 six month period from when I initially was looking 4 for these files or for someone to just tell me 5 that that they were under investigation, but I 6 don't believe I had a response until this point. 7 You were feeling your way through this as many Q other things in your new job? 8 9 Α Yes, yes. So you in May -- or in May there's the 10 Q 11 brainstorming session on the 13th, later in May 12 there's the obtaining access to the files, and so 13 you're working with them on that? 14 Α Yes. 15 And so if you'll turn to tab 25 in that binder, Q which is --16 17 In the same binder? Α Yes, please. That is also a document that you 18 Q 19 testified about already, it's called Project 20 Orion, and it's dated June the 16th of 1999, if 21 you look at the second page. 22 Α Thank you, yes. 23 So this is a case assessment and it's directed to 24 Sergeant Field according to the cover letter that 25 you just flipped over; is that right?

1	A	Yes, that's correct.
2	Q	And so it has a bit of an assessment of your case
3		and your victims?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	And it has if you look at page 4 it refers to
6		at the bottom of the page to a number of unknown
7		elements, about how the offender is proceeding,
8		for example, is he taking them back to his
9		residence, is something happening to them in
10		Vancouver. Do you see that?
11	А	I do.
12	Q	And so all of that was very up in the air at the
13		time I suggest to you.
14	А	I think we saw all those things as possibilities,
15		yes.
16	Q	All right. And then keeping in mind that you had
17		the valley information, and you know about the
18		Anderson incident?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	But that is those are all in the realm of
21		possibilities that need to be investigated at this
22		stage?
23	А	Yes.
24	Q	And one of the possibilities that are being
25		followed up on in June of 1999 is that Detectives

Chernoff and Lepine who were then assigned to the 1 file were looking at other persons of interest? 2 3 Yes. Α 4 So one other thing I want to point you to in this Q 5 document, which is the Project Orion document, at 6 page 7, this is a portion of the document that 7 you've looked at before in your evidence before this commission, but there are recommendations 8 9 made for different investigative steps that can be taken. 10 11 Α Yes. And many of those have to do with being in close 12 Q 13 contact with people on the Downtown Eastside, the 14 sex trade workers, their associates, people who 15 work with them? 16 Α Yes. 17 And you'll agree with me that that is something Q that the Vancouver City Police was in a unique 18 19 position to do, that the Vancouver City Police was 20 the force that was active in that area? 21 Yes, I would agree with that. Α 22 0 And you described to us how when you were working on the Downtown Eastside you had to -- part of 23 24 your job was to develop a rapport with the sex 25 trade workers, with the other people who were down

±		CHELE.
2	A	That's correct.
3	Q	And part of the reason for that was to understand
4		and get information from them about possible
5		offences that were occurring on the Downtown
6		Eastside?
7	А	That's correct.
8	Q	And you also testified about the importance of
9		discretion at times so that it wouldn't be very
10		obvious that, for example, a sex trade worker was
11		providing information to a police officer?
12	А	Exactly, yes.
13	Q	And so you had to be delicate about that? And
14		you're nodding your head, but that's yes?
15	А	Yes, that's correct.
16	Q	And so when you were doing that were you on the
17		Vice Squad?
18	А	No, I've never been assigned to Vice.
19	Q	Okay.
20	А	It was a District 2 Downtown Eastside initiative
21		called the Prostitution Task Force.
22	Q	But you were on District 2, I think it is, the
23		patrol area there?
24	А	That's correct, yes.
25	Q	So in that area you have the District 2 patrols;

there?

1

1		yes?
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	And that is also an area in which the Vancouver
4		Police Department had a Vice Squad at the time,
5		they were active?
6	А	I couldn't speak to whether they were active in
7		the Downtown Eastside at that time. I don't know
8		what kind of work they were doing specifically.
9	Q	I see, but Vancouver City Police had a Vice Squad
10		in 1998, 1999, 2000?
11	А	Yes, we did.
12	Q	And part of their responsibility is to investigate
13		a crime such as to do with prostitution?
14	A	That was my understanding, yes.
15	Q	Okay. And one of the things that was going on,
16		one of the initiatives through the period of time
17		we're discussing, the late '90s and the years
18		following that, was when Oscar Ramos and his
19		partner Paqette (sic) were active putting together
20		the DISC program?
21	А	Actually it's Payette.
22	Q	Thank you for correcting that. And I can't
23		remember if you told Mr. Commissioner what that
24		was about. Do you know?
25	А	I haven't, Mr. Commissioner, but it's called DISC,

D-I-S-C, and it's deter and identify sex 1 2 customers, and the idea is essentially to have two 3 plain clothes police officers out in the Downtown 4 Eastside in evenings throughout the week to stop 5 and check men driving around the stroll that would 6 appear to be johns to stop, check and identify 7 them, take information on their vehicles, advise them that they're in an area that is known for 8 9 there to be sex trade, and if they continue to be in the area they could very possibly be arrested, 10 11 that sort of thing, and it was to develop I believe a database of known sex trade customers. 12 13 That's my understanding of it. 14 Let me move on. You have testified at some length 0 15 about the meeting that occurred in February of 2000, and I'd like to take you back to that again 16 17 briefly. It's at tab 58, I believe, of the same binder, Exhibit 83. 18 Yes. 19 Α 20 Now, I spoke a moment ago about, and you agreed Q that, what was going on was an investigation of 21 22 different possibilities of ideas that -- of what could have happened to these victims, the women 23 24 who went missing; correct? 25 Α Yes.

1	Q	As time went on you were working with the people
2		in the valley a theory developed that those
3		victims that were from the Downtown Eastside, that
4		those murders could be connected with the
5		disappearances that you were investigating?
6	А	Well, I believe my testimony has been, and my
7		recollection is that our thought was the
8		victimology was the same, so we felt that that was
9		very possibly a dump site, if you will, a body
10		dump site of victims with all the same
11		demographics as the missing women we were
12		investigating.
13	Q	And, in fact, aside from the meetings and so forth
14		that you went to, you were likely aware that
15		Detectives Chernoff and Lepine also had dealings
16		with the RCMP in the valley?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	And in fact that they went to view the places
19		where the bodies of Ms. Pipe, Younker and Olajide
20		had been found?
21	А	Yes, as I say Constable McCarl was very
22		forthcoming with that sort of report.
23	Q	You became aware with your dealings with him that
24		this was a very active investigation?
25	А	That was my perception, yes.

And a very difficult investigation as well? 1 Q 2 Actually, yes. And, Mr. Commissioner, if I can Α speak to that. I do have some recollection that 3 4 there was a point where -- where Constable McCarl 5 had related to Lepine and Chernoff that an 6 extensive amount of work had already been done on 7 those files and that they -- there was I think a suspect that they were awaiting DNA results on, 8 9 there was some holdback information that they shared with us that was interesting, but didn't 10 11 seem as though it was going to be fruitful, they were having a difficult time with that, but they 12 13 had done an extensive amount of work at that 14 point. 15 Now, if you would look, please, at that memo at Q tab 58, this being the memorandum of February 16 17 10th, 2000 by you to Sergeant Field? Yes. 18 Α And you see in the second paragraph that a meeting 19 Q 20 was called by the profilers, RCMP profilers Davidson and Filer? 21 22 Α Yes. And there are people there as well from ViCLAS? 23 Q 24 Α Yes. 25 And then Paul McCarl, Grant Johnson and yourself. 0

1		So you've got the two investigative teams, the
2		profiling unit and the ViCLAS unit there?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	We then see that you have mentioned that
5		Pickton was discussed and his name was there, but
6		the memo says several persons of interest were
7		discussed?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	That's right?
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	And there's discussion about a package being put
12		together. There's also discussion about what your
13		team was going to do in Vancouver, which as I see
14		from the fourth paragraph down:
15		I would attempt to identify those registered
16		owners from our bad date sheets who live in
17		the Fraser Valley area, drive some type of
18		four wheel drive and have one entry on a bad
19		date sheet
20		Et cetera. So what that has to do with is to
21		develop further persons of interest who might
22		possibly work their way up to becoming suspects?
23	А	I believe, yeah, to see what kind of connection
24		they might have, yes.
25	Q	And so broadly speaking that is what leads to the

list of tasks on page 2 that you testified about? 1 Yes. 2 Α 3 So again, Constable Shenher, what you have going Q 4 on here is a strategy to round up all persons of 5 interest who may be appropriate for the disappearances both of the valley that the -- or 6 7 the woman who were found murdered in the valley and the missing women that you were investigating 8 9 on the theory that there could be a connection between all of those? 10 11 Α Well, I wouldn't characterize it actually as a 12 roundup, but more of an attempt to identify anybody who would fit -- who would fit with the 13 information that we had from some of these crimes. 14 15 And Pickton and as well as other persons of Q 16 interest who had been pursued up to that point are 17 not discarded, but they're very much kept within the frame of reference of the investigation? 18 19 Yes. And that's what I alluded to yesterday in Α 20 terms of our belief that what we wanted to do was either rule people in or rule them out and 21 22 continue to provide a list, to have an ongoing 23 list. 24 Okay. Would you please turn up Exhibit 41A, Phase 4? 25

1 THE COMMISSIONER: Exhibit 41A? 2 MS. TOBIAS: Yes. 3 Those are the commission's documents used for the Q 4 examination of Deputy Chief LePard. Do you have 5 that? 6 I do. Α 7 And would you turn, please, to tab 12. Q 8 The coloured tab 12? Α 9 Q Phase 4, tab 12. It's not coloured in my book, but maybe in yours. 10 11 Α I've got a white 12 and a coloured 12. The first -- it will be the first tab 12 that you 12 0 have in the binder, I believe. 13 14 Α Yes. 15 And this is the memorandum that you wrote on Q November 21st, 2000? 16 That's correct. 17 Α Do you have that document? 18 Q 19 I do. Α 20 Would you turn, please, to page 2, the second full Q paragraph. This paragraph explains the work that 21 22 your team had been doing with the RCMP in the 23 other jurisdictions; is that right? Yes, that's correct. 24 Α 25 And the third last sentence beginning: 0

1		It has been our feeling
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	Do you see that?
4	А	Yes, I do.
5	Q	that we may find some answers in
6		the forensic evidence gathered in these
7		cases.
8		So if I can stop there for a moment. What you're
9		referring to is the fact that in those cases,
10		unlike the ones that you were investigating, the
11		victims' bodies had been recovered so you had a
12		crime scene and some forensic evidence?
13	А	That's correct, and I believe we had some DNA
14		found with respect to those victims.
15	Q	So, again, here this now is to the point where you
16		were getting ready to leave the team?
17	А	Yes, this was a sort of summation of where we were
18		to date, so an overview of what had been done to
19		date.
20	Q	So what we've done in the last few minutes is
21		started back in May of 1999, and here we are in
22		November of 2000, and you're still working on all
23		those fronts together with the RCMP?
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	And you have done a great deal of work in the

interim, the group of you? 1 2 Well, I would just like to correct you on that if Α 3 I could. I think I said we have worked closely 4 with Constables McCarl and Sergeant Paulsen of the 5 Serious Crime Unit of Surrey. I don't think it's 6 entirely accurate to suggest that that work has 7 gone on for that whole year and a half, because I don't think that's correct. 8 9 Q Okay. 10 Α Okay. So what would you -- how would you describe what 11 0 had gone on? 12 13 Well, I'd have to look and see when that work Α 14 ended, but I would say that really February of 15 2000, you know, I stand to be corrected, but I disagree with what I perceive as your 16 17 characterization that that whole year and a half has been spent working closely on these files, 18 19 because I don't know if that's entirely 20 accurately. 21 So you worked on those files. Let me stop there Q 22 for a moment, 'cause I forgot to ask you 23 something. Remember coming out of the 24 brainstorming session you were going to get that 25 information about men in four wheel drive vehicles

and all that stuff. Did you do that? 1 That was part of, you may recall my evidence from 2 Α 3 yesterday, about trying to incorporate all the bad 4 date sheet information from volumes and volumes 5 and volumes of these sheets that are produced 6 weekly, and so that was part of our challenge and 7 trying to bring all that information, collate it together, and I didn't physically go through them 8 9 one by one, no. So taking you back to this document in this 10 Q 11 paragraph, in November of 2000 though you were still at a stage where the theory is still 12 13 carrying on, but there is one of the things that 14 the VPD is looking at this possible connection, 15 you haven't discarded that theory, it's still an 16 ongoing --17 That's correct. Α You know, one of the avenues that you were looking 18 Q 19 into? 20 That's correct. I don't know if at this point Α that it had -- that we had any sort of conclusive 21 22 idea about -- about the DNA and that it -- part of 23 our problem at that time, Mr. Commissioner, is 24 that because DNA was relatively new the DNA 25 databank that exists for serious offenders was not

very populated at that time, so that was kind of a 1 2 living thing that was occurring was that more and 3 more men's DNA was being entered into that 4 databank every day, and so it was always a -- my 5 assumption was that the investigators were working 6 to be alive to the fact that at any point there 7 could be a match, so it was ongoing at that point. And I don't know how closely you followed the 8 Q 9 investigation afterwards, but there is in evidence a memorandum from Geramy Field to Inspector 10 11 Spencer dated January 26, 2001, and I'm not going to ask you to turn it up, but I'll refer 12 13 Mr. Commissioner to the tab, it's tab 117 of 14 Exhibit M1 in which -- I'm sorry, M2, in which 15 Sergeant Field expresses that as a result of 16 meetings she says: 17 These meetings resulted in a common agreement that three RCMP prostitute homicide cases 18 19 from 1995 are directly related to the missing 20 prostitutes in Vancouver. So were you aware that that continued on? 21 22 No, I wasn't, and admittedly I was not following Α the investigation after November 27th. 23 24 Okay. I want to change topics a bit here. Q were referred by -- most recently by Mr. Roberts 25

1		to the notes that you made of your conversation
2		with Ms. Anderson on August 21st, 1998. Do you
3		remember that?
4	А	The interview at BCCW?
5	Q	Yes.
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And one of the things that she told you at that
8		time is that she didn't recall seeing either
9		women's ID or women's clothing at Pickton's
10		residence. Do you recall that?
11	A	I'd have to check with that document, but I recall
12		something to that effect, yes.
13	Q	And were you aware as well about Piggy's Palace
14		being on the premises?
15	A	I was aware that it was
16	Q	On the property?
17	А	On some of the property owned by the family. I
18		wasn't exactly sure where it was, but I had a
19		vague idea.
20	Q	So certainly you were aware that there were other
21		women that were frequenting the property in
22		general, not necessarily the trailer, but there
23		were other women around?
24	A	I don't know if I knew that.
25	Q	You don't know. Okay. I want to go back to some

1		of the information that Mr. Hiscox told you. You
2		had said in your evidence that what he told you
3		was what Ms. Yelds told him?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	So he wasn't relating conversations, for example,
6		that he had had with Mr. Pickton or observations
7		that he had made at the trailer?
8	А	Only in terms of Mr. Pickton suggesting to him
9		that if he ever wanted to dispose of a body he
10		could give assistance with that.
11	Q	Well, I'd like you to look, please, at Exhibit
12		41F, tab 2.
13	THE REGISTRA	R: Did you say F?
14	MS. TOBIAS:	41F, yes.
15	Q	This is your log.
16	А	I'm sorry, do you have a tab for me?
17	Q	Tab 2.
18	А	Thank you.
19	Q	Would you look, please, at page 2, then tab 2.
20		Assuming that you're referring to the entry for
21		980902 at 1900 hours.
22	А	Yes.
23	Q	The sentence:
24		Know him as a creepy guy and how he has told
25		them.

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	Okay. So that seems to suggest he told the two of
3		them, is that
4	А	I'm not sure if if I that's what I meant by
5		that or if he had told people. I'm not really
6		sure, I don't recall.
7	Q	Would you look now, please, at page 5 of that log?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And third paragraph down talking about Lisa Yelds,
10		second sentence in, do you see that?
11	А	Yes.
12	Q	Lisa Yelds had told source that Pickton
13		has told her if she ever needs to dispose of
14		a body he can put it through piggery
15		Et cetera.
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	So that's telling Lisa Yelds, not telling Hiscox?
18	А	That's correct. But the earlier entry leads me to
19		think that he had told them each separately, but I
20		didn't get the impression that he had told them
21		together on any occasion. That's just my
22		recollection of Mr. Hiscox, but I'm not certain.
23	Q	Would you turn to page 6, please.
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	Under the entry 911015 at 1130 hours?

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And the second paragraph referring again in the
3		middle of that paragraph to Lisa Yelds. Do you
4		see that?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	And:
7		Lisa Yelds who has been in Pickton's trailer
8		and seen women's ID, bloody clothing and has
9		been told by Pickton that if she had any need
10		to dispose of a body
11		Et cetera.
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	So it appears that your information from Hiscox
14		was getting more specific as you got to know him
15		better, and that as time goes on it's apparent
16		from your notes and your dealings with him that
17		he's talking about Yelds telling him this. It's
18		not so clear that it's Hiscox getting that
19		information directly, but quite a few suggestions
20		that he's getting it through Yelds?
21	А	That's my impression as well, yes.
22	Q	So that might not have been information Hiscox
23		ever got directly from Pickton himself?
24	А	Yes. I still I do have a recollection of him
25		saying something to me to the effect that he had

1		also been told that by Mr. Pickton on the farm.
2	Q	But that might not be right?
3	A	My sense at the time in him telling me that that
4		it was correct.
5	Q	And you have referred repeatedly to the
6		information as compelling, and by that I assume
7		you mean the content of the information?
8	А	Well I'm sorry.
9	Q	Go ahead.
10	А	Just the type of information, and certainly the
11		ability to dispose of bodies, that it would
12		actually be characterized as such by Mr. Pickton
13		himself I found to be very compelling.
14	Q	That's what I mean the content of the information
15		was compelling?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	But there's two sides to this. There's the
18		content of the information and then the source.
19		They say you have to consider the reliability of
20		the source. So that was not so compelling?
21	А	I'm not sure I understand your question.
22	Q	Well, the nature of the information, the content
23		of the information was very detailed, it was very
24		striking, it was shocking?
25	А	Certainly, yes.

1	Q	But what I'm getting at is as you pointed out you
2		can't act on that alone, you needed some indicia
3		that the information is true?
4	А	Certainly I would want to have corroboration, the
5		kind I was seeking from having some sort of
6		ability to get this information directly from Lisa
7		Yelds, yes.
8	Q	And as you pointed out that was always the
9		sticking point?
10	А	It seemed to be a challenge certainly, but it was
11		not to indicate that I I believed that
12		Mr. Hiscox was being forthright and honest in the
13		information that he was providing, and at no time
14		did I think that was fabrication or anything like
15		that.
16	Q	But that doesn't mean the information is accurate?
17	А	Exactly, it needed to be corroborated.
18	Q	Okay. And there's been talk about him assisting
19		the police by providing an introduction to Yelds,
20		and so on and so forth, which would involve him
21		becoming what's commonly referred to as an agent
22		of the police?
23	А	That's correct. And he actually suggested that to
24		me initially. He said oh, I can do this, and I'll
25		bring you out to the farm, you can be my

girlfriend sort of thing. I knew -- even with my 1 2 limited experience I knew that that kind of 3 activity made -- that implied the police were directing him to do something, and I knew that was 4 5 definitely well into agent territory, and as I 6 said earlier certainly that, you know, who the UC 7 operator was going to be was not even up for discussion, so right away that was my 8 9 understanding that we weren't certainly ready to entertain those conversations at that point. 10 11 And what I'm getting at here is that the 0 considerations if Hiscox was going to be directed 12 13 by you then he would have had to take direction reliably? 14 15 Α Exactly. And that's when -- you know, you talked about how 16 Q 17 people not showing up for meetings and that, that wasn't uncommon for an informant? 18 19 Not in my experience, no. Α 20 But for an agent that starts to take on a whole Q 21 different complexion, because you need someone you 22 can rely on, someone whose discretion you can rely 23 on, and someone who keeps their wits about them? That's my understanding. I had never run an agent 24 Α 25 file at that point in my career, but I understand

that to be the case. 1 So you don't mean to suggest that your view was 2 0 3 that he was in fact an appropriate agent? 4 No, and that was something that Corporal Connor Α 5 and I had discussions about, and I believe we 6 mutually agreed that he probably wasn't, but 7 certainly his information was very interesting. Now, we clearly understand -- Mr. Commissioner I'm 8 Q 9 sure clearly understands from your evidence that you're only one person and so what you were able 10 11 to do personally was limited by one person's capacity. However, you've agreed with me that the 12 13 Vancouver Police Department was really in the best 14 position to understand what was going on on the 15 ground in the Downtown Eastside, who was coming in, who was coming out, who was interacting with 16 17 the sex trade workers there; is that right? I believe for that facet of the investigation 18 Α 19 certainly we were in that position to do that 20 best. And you've also spoken about how that was not done 21 Q 22 adequately, not nearly? Yeah, I agree, I don't think we did a lot of 23 Α 24 things adequately. 25 And both in terms of finding just your basic 0

missing persons investigation, and in terms of 1 2 figuring out if there was a connection between the 3 information you were receiving in Coquitlam and 4 the missing women from the Downtown Eastside, that 5 end of the investigation was crucial? 6 It was, yes. I think it required communication at Α 7 a level above my rank with Coquitlam to figure out exactly how that should go. 8 9 Q And not the least of which is if there was a suggestion, as there was later on, that there had 10 been a woman from the Downtown Eastside that 11 Pickton murdered on his farm --12 13 Α Yes. 14 -- one of the first questions would be well, has 0 15 anyone gone missing at that time? And it was something we addressed, and I think 16 Α 17 spoke yesterday, Mr. Commissioner, to some of the difficulties around the women that we came to know 18 19 went missing in '99 and didn't have awareness of 20 it at the time, and by what is sort of the working theory within our group that by virtue of the 21 22 physical description of the woman hanging in the barn that we just via process of elimination and 23 24 hair colouring, complexion details that we had, we 25 thought it could be Jacqueline McDonell, and that

was essentially because she was supposedly a 1 2 redhead or someone of that sort of complexion and 3 that's what we were going with at the time. 4 Okay. And the other critical part of the Q 5 investigation was, as you've already said, finding out if Pickton was downtown? 6 7 Α Yes. And there had been -- there was some information 8 Q 9 to the effect that he would go with a woman because he wasn't always able to convince a sex 10 11 trade worker to go with him; yes? Yes, and it was appearing that he was choosing to 12 Α 13 go to New Westminster at the time we thought was 14 perhaps more than in the Downtown Eastside, but we 15 didn't know that at that time. 16 Q Right, but what I'm saying is that there was 17 nothing in the information that you had that would ever suggest he wasn't coming downtown either by 18 19 himself or with somebody else, and what I mean by 20 that no suggestion that there was a woman picking up sex trade workers for him while he sat with his 21 22 feet up in the trailer in Coquitlam? No, we had nothing to indicate that. And really 23 Α 24 the only information that I could base, and I 25 wouldn't even -- and I wasn't even comfortable

making that assumption at that point, but the 1 2 information just having myself and Corporal Connor 3 had on CPIC was any police contacts or tickets he 4 might receive or anything like that would be 5 information provided back to us, and I didn't see 6 that that was occurring either, or that we were at 7 least being contacted when that happened. Later I would find out that someone may have had an 8 9 interaction, that was later and we didn't receive that information in a timely fashion. 10 11 So there are things we could talk about as well. Q For example, you mentioned DNA analysis before, 12 13 and let's for example talking about the 14 investigation in the valley or an investigation in 15 Coquitlam, if something was found there that might have victim's DNA on it or whatever, that's all 16 17 well and good, but you have to have something to 18 compare it to? 19 Α Yes. 20 You have to have a known sample? Q 21 Yes. Α 22 0 If you want to get known samples of the victims, that again comes back to the missing persons 23 24 investigation and getting that kind of material 25 from the family, from the residence, whatever?

1	A	Yes. And I don't know if I had the opportunity to
2		give this in my evidence yesterday,
3		Mr. Commissioner, but that was I know we spoke
4		about the family meeting where family samples were
5		obtained, and then in the summer of '99 I also had
6		the idea to canvass the British Columbia Cancer
7		Agency for the Pap smear slides to then match into
8		the
9	Q	You weren't able to execute on that, because as I
10		understand it, for example, you took buccal swabs
11		but those were not submitted for analysis?
12	А	I'm not sure how they were being stored or that,
13		I'm not sure.
14	Q	You didn't see that?
15	A	I did not personally, no.
16	Q	And similarly you never actually got the samples
17		from the cancer agency?
18	А	They were held there were some privacy issues
19		that we were that the people at the cancer
20		agency were already
21	Q	Why didn't you get a warrant or some kind of
22	A	Well, I don't even know if it was that. The
23		permission was difficult because we needed
24		permission from victims that we couldn't speak to.
25		But the doctor said I will take the risk, I will

hold these slides for you. In actuality they were 1 2 normally held for seven years, and they were only 3 going back for five years, and we were able to hang on to them for the purposes of 4 5 identification. 6 Okay. I want to move along here, but really at Q 7 the bottom what we have is a situation where if this investigation was going to succeed the VPD 8 9 and the RCMP had to work together? 10 Α Yes. 11 Because neither one of you could do it on your 0 12 own? I don't believe that at the levels of all of us, 13 Α 14 Corporal Connor, Constable McCarl, myself, 15 Sergeant Field, that at our ranks that the proper communication was occurring. We were 16 17 communicating with each other, but I don't believe any of us had the power to initiate a JFO and I'm 18 19 at a bit of a loss to understand why we weren't 20 able to do that. I'm not so much addressing at the investigative 21 Q 22 level purely, but simply the question of 23 jurisdiction aside, neither of you were in a 24 position to complete this investigation without 25 the full co-operation of the other?

No, we definitely needed each other, yes. 1 Α 2 And you mentioned in your evidence that there were 3 times when you were trying to find out what 4 happened in Coquitlam and you said, for example, 5 that you phoned in the fall of 1999 or thereabouts and couldn't figure out who had the file after 6 7 Corporal Connor left. You gave that evidence; 8 yes? 9 Α Part of my evidence was that I believe I was directed to Constable Strachan who was away, and 10 11 then ultimately to Constable Yurkiw, but it took some time to sort of get that information. 12 13 But Detectives Chernoff and Lepine were on the Q 14 file and they had been working out there? 15 They had. Α You could perhaps have asked them? 16 Q 17 Oh, no, I certainly did, because after that last Α interview my recollection of that is when 18 19 Detective Lepine and Detective Constable Chernoff 20 returned to our office they were no more aware of what the next step was going to be than I was, and 21 22 they were at a loss as well, and they can testify 23 to that. 24 And were you aware that they had been working with Q Constable Yurkiw on some interviews? 25

Yes, I was aware of that. 1 Α 2 So they knew that she was involved? Q 3 They knew she was involved, yes. It wasn't -- I Α don't mean to imply that she came into this file 4 5 cold, but the file -- when Corporal Connor was 6 promoted my understanding was that the file, a 7 couple of people had custody including Strachan, and that Yurkiw would continue to be responsible 8 9 for it. And, again, understanding your own personal 10 Q 11 limitations you spoke of the idea of getting 12 perhaps a consent search over some property that the Picktons had sold, about what was happening on 13 14 the file and being concerned about it, but you 15 didn't do anything beyond a phone call or two to Coquitlam to follow that up and express concern? 16 17 No, that's incorrect, I actually had several phone Α calls with Corporal St. Mars as well as Corporal 18 19 Kingsbury, and Staff Sergeant Davidson as well 20 trying to elicit information on that. But you didn't deal any further with people at 21 Q 22 Coquitlam? 23 My experience was it was difficult to know who to Α 24 deal with. 25 And nor did anyone at a higher level in your 0

department? 1 2 Not until Sergeant Field began to make inquiries Α 3 of I believe Staff Sergeant Henderson. I can't 4 speak to exactly what she did. 5 Now, inquiries were made, you mentioned there were 0 inquiries being made of the RCMP to take a fresh 6 7 look at your file? That was -- that was --8 Α 9 Q To Henderson? That was in 2000. The idea that we had exhausted 10 Α 11 it from a victim-based perspective and we didn't 12 have any persons of interest within Vancouver that we could really point to, and we wanted -- you 13 14 know, as I testified before we were so burnt out 15 and so under resourced that we really wanted to feel confident that we had really not missed 16 17 anything in terms of what we actually knew. Fair enough. I can understand the reasons why, 18 Q 19 but my question is simply to confirm that you made 20 that request and the RCMP were receptive to the 21 request? 22 Α Eventually, yes. 23 Well --0 24 My understanding was there was some -- that Α 25 request took some time, and I appreciate these

1		things do, but my understanding from my
2		conversation with Sergeant Field that it was
3	Q	You're not aware of any reluctance on the part of
4		the RCMP to help out?
5	А	I wouldn't characterize it as reluctance, but just
6		slow.
7	Q	A big problem though was getting your file to
8		them. That took months.
9	А	I was absolutely aware of the problems that way.
10		And then my recollection was also that as we were
11		preparing our file there was, and I can't remember
12		who was murdered, but the RCMP member or members
13		that were going to review the file were for some
14		reason unavailable for an extra month or two. I
15		can't remember the
16	Q	Yes, but that's after you and Field having spent
17		many months putting the file together because
18		SIUSS was a mess; is that fair?
19	А	I certainly wouldn't expect the RCMP to sit
20		waiting for our file, no. SIUSS was a mess.
21	Q	And just a moment ago we mentioned your record
22		keeping. I understand you didn't have a notebook
23		that you kept different records and different
24		tips?
25	А	That's correct.

1	Q	And it's possible, you wouldn't know, you weren't
2		on the file in the spring of 2000 when the RCMP
3		came to collect it?
4	А	Spring of 2001?
5	Q	Spring of 2001. I beg your pardon.
6	А	That's correct, I was not.
7	Q	You don't know what state it was in when they came
8		to get it?
9	А	I don't, no.
10	Q	So if there was material missing by then you
11		wouldn't know about that?
12	А	No, but I did have a conversation with Sergeant
13		Field after that period of time because when I was
14		starting to receive phone calls from
15	Q	I'm running short of time here so I'm going to
16		leave Sergeant Field to Sergeant Field, if you
17		don't mind.
18	А	That's great.
19	Q	Now, I want to go back again to the memo that you
20		wrote well, before I do that, would you take up
21		Deputy Chief Evans report, please, Exhibit 37, and
22		I want to talk about some of the appendices that
23		she has, specifically Appendix D. I beg your
24		pardon, I think it's Exhibit 34. I may have given
25		you the wrong number.

```
1
      THE REGISTRAR: Here it is.
 2
      THE WITNESS: Thank you.
 3
      MS. TOBIAS:
 4
               0
                   Appendix D is the last appendix in the binder, and
 5
                   unfortunately it's not numbered sequentially, but
 6
                   if you go you'll see that there are a number --
 7
                   it's sorted by victim?
 8
                   Yes.
               Α
9
               Q
                   And if you look beginning of Appendix D to
                   Michelle Gurney's pages, it's marked Gurney 1 and
10
11
                   Gurney 3. I'm sorry, I can't be of more
                   assistance in that because I don't think it's in
12
                   alphabetical order either.
13
14
                   Mine is in alphabetical order.
               Α
15
                   Have you got Gurney?
               Q
                   I do.
16
               Α
17
                   On the first page I note that the date last seen,
               Q
18
                   she was last seen around December 1998?
19
                   That's right.
               Α
20
                   And reported to the police on the 21st of
               Q
                   December, 1998?
21
22
               Α
                   That's what it says here, yes.
23
                   And if you flip over the page, page 3, under
               0
24
                   Deputy Chief Evans' assessment.
25
               Α
                   Yes.
```

There's no indication that interviews of friends 1 0 2 or associates were conducted? 3 In my review for this commission, Α 4 Mr. Commissioner, I found -- I went through to 5 address some of Deputy Evans's assessments of each 6 file to see whether I felt they were fair or 7 accurate, and what came of that was that there are files, and I can point to Sheila Egan, for 8 9 example, or to -- the second one I can't remember off the top of my head, but where I specifically 10 11 know of other investigative steps that occurred that were documented in other places that were not 12 mentioned or family contact. In some of the 13 14 instances the family contact was at the initiation 15 of the families who said unless you have something new you don't need to call. 16 17 Are you saying this is incorrect, no indication of Q interviews of friends or associates were 18 conducted? 19 20 I'm not saying that's incorrect, I'm just saying Α that there could well be more information here 21 22 that Deputy Evans was not privy to when she prepared this assessment. 23 24 Well, taking that in stride, there are a number of Q 25 cases here -- would you agree with Deputy Evans

1		that there were certainly a number of
2		investigative steps that you would have expected
3		to have been taken with respect to their
4		disappearances that were not taken?
5	A	Yes. And if you want to specifically with
6		Michelle Gurney I can definitely speak to point
7		three that that person of interest should have an
8		interview and wasn't.
9	Q	Would you turn up tab 10, please, of the binder
10		from the Attorney General of Canada's book. And
11		turn this is do you have that?
12	A	I do, yes.
13	Q	The date is April the 22nd, 1999?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	This is shortly after the meeting at the attorney
16		general's office?
17	А	That's correct.
18	Q	And this is to the Vancouver Police Board by
19		Sergeant Geramy Field?
20	A	Yes, it is.
21	Q	And would you turn to page 25, please. The top of
22		the first page explaining how these cases are
23		being not being investigated and strenuously
24		involve women, et cetera?
25	А	Yes.

1	Q	Would you look at the last sentence:
2		Everything possible that can be done is being
3		done despite of a lack of information and
4		evidence available to us.
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	That wasn't true, was it?
7	A	I would say that I was writing it from my
8		perspective that everything I could possibly do
9		that could be done was being done, but I can agree
10		with you that that's difficult to discern from
11		that.
12	Q	Well, this isn't you writing though, is it?
13	А	No, it's Sergeant Field.
14	Q	So she has written a memo to the Vancouver Police
15		Board talking about what is being done and saying
16		that and she's not saying
17	А	That's correct.
18	Q	Constable Shenher has done everything?
19	А	No, I apologize, I was thinking this was something
20		I had written.
21	Q	But she's saying everything possible, and so
22		really what she's saying is the Vancouver City
23		Police has done everything possible?
24	А	I can't speak to what she's referring to.
25	Q	Okay. Then let's go to the memo that you wrote

1		that was distributed at your meeting with the
2		attorney general on April was it April the
3		15th? That is at Volume M2, tab 93.
4	THE REGISTRA	R: I've got it.
5	MS. TOBIAS:	
6	Q	This is dated you talked extensively about this
7		in your evidence, but I'd ask you to look at the
8		second paragraph, please.
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	Well, the first paragraph.
11		This is an overview of the investigation to
12		date
13		And it's a general statement?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	Then:
16		Each of these disappearances has been
17		investigated in the very same manner as we
18		would approach a murder.
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And minus a body, et cetera, et cetera. Then:
21		The bulk of our work lies in interviewing
22		people close to those missing and attempting
23		to retrace their steps.
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	See that?

Yes, I do. 1 Α 2 And then the next paragraph details the extensive Q 3 or extensive list of investigative steps. And I 4 put it to you that what is being communicated here 5 is that these disappearances have been thoroughly 6 and completely investigated? 7 Yes, I believe that they were. Α Well, I thought you just agreed with me that there 8 Q 9 were many investigative steps taken that were not taken --10 11 Α Well, I'm sorry, that's in the past tense. believed at the time I wrote this that they were. 12 13 And you specifically likened those disappearances 0 14 or the investigations to a homicide investigation? 15 Α Yes. And I take it part of the problem with the 16 Q 17 investigation that had taken place is that some things weren't done in a timely manner, other 18 19 things simply weren't done. Even back then in 20 1999 do you think that all the steps that needed to be taken were taken? 21 I took my lead in terms of whether this was being 22 Α 23 adequately done by the feedback I was receiving from my supervisor, and it was my understanding 24 25 that this was what could be expected to be done on

1		these files, and so at that time it wasn't really
2		until I started to question that, but I did just
3		that and questioned it.
4	Q	And who gave you that impression?
5	А	Well, certainly no one ever told me that what I
6		was doing was inadequate.
7	Q	All right. But you know now that but you know
8		that that wasn't the case?
9	А	Clearly it was inadequate, yes.
10	Q	So probably Attorney General Dosanjh at this
11		meeting got a rather mistaken impression of the
12		state of the investigation?
13	А	I can't speak to what impression he would have
14		been given, but it certainly wasn't intentional on
15		my part.
16	Q	And one thing about a homicide investigation
17		that's very important is that the investigation is
18		done at the earliest opportunity and as early as
19		possible so evidence doesn't go cold?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	And that didn't happen?
22	А	I believe where it could it did, but there were
23		circumstances at times where that was very
24		difficult and may not have happened.
25	Q	One of those circumstances is being of course

you're only one person? 1 2 Yes. Α 3 But leaving that aside, if we look at what was Q 4 accomplished by your police department as a whole on those investigations to date they were not 5 6 complete? 7 Well, I would disagree with you on that, because Α many of these files when you look at the date last 8 9 seen in comparison to the date reported missing and the date last seen and date of last welfare 10 11 cheque picked up, there were -- you know, there were a couple where we had a few days in between 12 13 those two dates reporting the date last seen, but 14 many of the files we had larger time periods. It 15 was difficult. You know, I'm not saying this was done well, and I don't think I've said that at 16 17 all, but I think that there were challenges with each of these files that made timely investigation 18 19 difficult in some respects. 20 And in some respects it wasn't that it was Q 21 difficult from a logistical matter, it simply 22 wasn't done? 23 It wasn't done sometimes, because as I alluded to Α 24 earlier, you might have a rooming house room to 25 check where 300 people had lived in there since

the time that the missing woman lived in there, 1 2 that's the kind of thing I'm suggesting. 3 MS. TOBIAS: Thank you. Those are my questions. THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you, Ms. Tobias. 4 5 MS. TOBIAS: Mr. Commissioner, it was just pointed out, and I 6 apologize, I forgot to ask that the book of 7 documents be marked for identification. THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Yes, thank you. 8 9 THE REGISTRAR: That book of documents will be marked as for identification U, letter U. 10 11 (EXHIBIT U FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled 12 AGC Documents - Lori Shenher) THE COMMISSIONER: Yes, go ahead. 13 Thank you, Mr. Commissioner. 14 MR. NEAVE: 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. NEAVE: 16 Q Detective Constable, my name is David Neave, I'm 17 counsel for Inspector Biddlecombe. I'm just going to start off with a few questions with respect to 18 19 the Major Crime Unit. When you arrived in the 20 Missing Person Unit Inspector Biddlecombe was the officer in charge of Major Crime; is that correct? 21 22 Α That's correct. And in terms of the structure am I correct that 23 24 Inspector Biddlecombe was in charge and then Staff 25 Sergeant Giles would be the 2 IC; is that correct?

1	А	That was my understanding of it, yes.
2	Q	And then there would be one or more sergeants
3		underneath Staff Sergeant Giles?
4	А	Yes, there were two sergeants in the Homicide
5		section and I believe one at the time in the
6		Robbery section, and you may know better than I
7		do, but I can't remember at that time the
8		inspector, I think the inspector for awhile of
9		Major Crime was also charged with Sex Crimes or
10		that had just ended, I'm not exactly sure.
11	Q	Okay. Would you agree with me that particularly
12		in 1998 and 1999 that you had little or no direct
13		contact with Inspector Biddlecombe with respect to
14		operational matters?
15	А	That's correct.
16	Q	And, indeed, you're aware that Inspector
17		Biddlecombe was not actively involved with
18		operational investigations; is that fair?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And you're also aware that through that period and
21		indeed or following 1999 that Inspector
22		Biddlecombe was frequently away from the Major
23		Crime Unit?
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	And that was for a number of reasons. He did

to your knowledge he was engaged in other 1 2 management activities, he was ill for periods of 3 time. You're aware of that? 4 I am, yes. Α 5 And during his absence you would be aware that 0 6 others would be actors or acting in the capacity 7 as the officer in charge of the Major Crime Unit? That's correct. 8 Α 9 Q Now, in your evidence in chief, and you've been asked a number of questions about your dealings 10 11 with the individual who later became known to you as William Hiscox, and you testified that in July 12 13 of 1998 that you received certain information from 14 him. We've gone through that in terms of detail, 15 I'm not going to take you through the details. But that's a fair statement; correct? 16 17 Α Yes. And at any point did you ever inform Inspector 18 Q 19 Biddlecombe verbally about the information that 20 you had received from Mr. Hiscox or any of the details that he had provided to you? 21 22 I don't recall having those conversations, no. Α And, indeed, you also -- you were also asked 23 Q 24 questions with respect to your dealings with 25 Corporal Connor at the RCMP office, and the

Anderson matter and the statements that were 1 2 ultimately obtained with respect to that 3 investigation. Do you recall that evidence? Yes, I do. 4 Α 5 And did you ever discuss with Inspector 0 6 Biddlecombe any of that information in 1998 or 7 1999? I can't recall, no. 8 Α 9 Q Now, my friend Mr. Roberts put to you your notes, and I'm not sure of the exhibit, Mr. Registrar. 10 That's the book --11 That was T for Identification. 12 THE REGISTRAR: 13 MR. NEAVE: T for identification. Yes, thank you. 14 Detective Constable, if I can have you turn to the first tab you'll see that that's a document 15 entitled "Log of Contact with Source" maintained 16 17 by yourself, and then information received and then a series of dates. It's a document that is 18 19 some ten pages long and covers a period of time 20 from July 1998 through and including April 1999; is that fair? 21 22 Α That's fair, yes. And am I correct that that's not the source 23 0 24 document for your notes, is it? 25 No, it's different than the other one in -- the Α

other one I believe was one that I had -- that was 1 typed up for me, and I can't recall who typed it 2 3 up, but it was based on handwritten notes which I 4 then put into the tip file. So I'm not sure why 5 they're different. 6 In what tip file? Q The tip file that I've testified to over the last 7 Α couple of days where all of our information is 8 9 kept for Project Amelia. Okay. And so you've got handwritten notes that go 10 Q 11 into some form of tip file; is that fair? 12 Α Yes. 13 And then at some point in time somebody takes that 0 14 information and transcribes it into this document; 15 is that fair? 16 Α Well, it's the document that we've been using 17 that's got a lot of words that she capitalized in lower case, and I don't recall who did that for 18 19 me, but it's my recollection, 'cause I initially 20 said I hadn't had my computer, and I remember that I had kept notes of this, and I recall that that's 21 what happened. And I actually hadn't seen this 22 particular form of my log until -- until today. 23 24 Right. Q 25 But I have them both. Α

MR. NEAVE: Well, let me see if I can help you out, 'cause I 1 2 don't understand what's going on either. Tab B1, 3 Exhibit 83, Mr. Registrar, or I guess book 1, 4 Exhibit 83, B1. 5 THE REGISTRAR: 83, she should have that. 6 MR. NEAVE: Exhibit 83. 7 THE REGISTRAR: There's 82 and 83. MR. NEAVE: I believe it's tab 83. 8 9 THE REGISTRAR: Project Amelia. MR. NEAVE: 10 11 0 Can you turn that up, Detective Constable Shenher. Are you saying tab 83? 12 I think it's 83. 13 0 14 I've got a memo from Kim Rossmo to Sergeant Field. Α 15 82, B1, sorry. Q THE COMMISSIONER: What tab? 16 17 MR. NEAVE: B1, sorry, of Exhibit 82. 18 THE REGISTRAR: 82? 19 MR. NEAVE: 82. 20 THE WITNESS: Well, that again is a different log, I believe. MR. NEAVE: 21

25 A I'm sorry, on the first page?

22

23

24

and it's number 01 B on the first page?

Yes. And this one -- is the document that you

have, is it entitled at the very top Evenhanded

- That's 3 of 12 I have. 1 0 2 I don't think I'm looking at the --3 MR. NEAVE: May I look at what the witness has, Mr. Commissioner? I'm trying to figure out which 4 5 document it is. MS. BROOKS: So I think we're looking at Exhibit 82, and it's 6 7 in the section B, and it's tab 1. Thank you. I appreciate that. 8 MR. NEAVE: 9 THE WITNESS: Sorry, in my binder B I only have to tab 15. I don't know if I'm in the right --10 11 MS. BROOKS: So, Detective Constable Shenher, it's tab 1 under 12 tab B in Exhibit 83. MR. NEAVE: 82. 13 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you. I have it now. 15 MR. NEAVE: Thank you. After much confusion my apologies. So tab 82, what's that? 16 Q 17 I think it's the same thing it's just somehow -- I Α don't know, you know, I can't speak to how -- it's 18 19 two versions of the same thing. 20 Okay. Let's look at that. Q Someone other than me just retyped this for some 21 Α reason. This other one is the one I originally 22
- Q Which one did you originally type?

typed.

23

25 A The one with capitals where there should be

1		capitals.
2	Q	Okay.
3	A	So I think what it is is one is redacted and my
4		original one is not. That's the other difference
5		I can see.
6	Q	Okay. So the one am I correct then I just
7		want to clarify. Which document do you say is the
8		one you did?
9	А	I believe this is the one I originally created.
10	Q	All right. So the document you originally created
11		is the one that Mr. Roberts provided you in his
12		examination this morning that's in Exhibit P for
13		identification, in the small book?
14	А	Yeah, I remember the book, I just can't recall if
15		it's the same one. But the content is the same,
16		so I'm satisfied with that if you are.
17	Q	Okay. Let's look at that. Let's look at the
18		entry, for example, of the 18th of August, 1998.
19		Do you see that?
20	A	Yes, I do.
21	Q	Okay. What are the last words on the document
22		that you wrote under that entry, is it this case?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	Okay. Go to the other document. What are the
25		last words in that entry?

1	А	Only person victim.
2	Q	Why are they different?
3	А	I couldn't tell you. I don't know.
4	Q	And another example, just sliding down to the 19th
5		of August 1998, are you with me?
6	А	Yes, I am.
7	Q	Do you see the line:
8		People to pick up
9		And then there's a bullet:
10		Pick bullet up off the street.
11		Do you see that? That's four lines up from the
12		bottom of the entry.
13	А	Sorry, I'm just you say for the 19th in the
14		document I created?
15	Q	Well, no, in the document in the Exhibit 82
16		document.
17	А	Yes, okay.
18	Q	People to pick up
19	А	Pick up off the street, yes.
20	Q	Okay. And then but the real statement is to pick
21		a girl up off the street. You see that at the
22		bottom of the document you created; fair?
23	А	Yes.
24	Q	So someone's edited your document?
25	А	Yes.

1	Q	Added some information
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	to your notes; fair?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	And removed other information?
6	А	It seems that way, yes.
7	Q	And do we have your handwritten notes anywhere?
8	А	As I said they were in the tip log that I haven't
9		been able to see.
10	Q	And what was done with the tip log on a daily
11		basis?
12	А	Well, once once the once Project Amelia was
13		created then copies of old notes and different
14		with respect to different files then went into the
15		files that were created for those files.
16	Q	Where was the tip log with your handwritten notes
17		maintained?
18	A	In the credenza in the project room in the
19		Homicide office.
20	Q	In your office?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	And who had access to that file?
23	А	Everyone prior to Project Amelia anyone could
24		come in and access it theoretically because all
25		day long the door was locked, but it was an

1		unlocked credenza, so all of us working there at
2		the time and anyone in Project Amelia.
3	Q	Was there any process by which senior members of
4		the Major Crime Unit would review that file on an
5		ongoing or regular basis?
6	A	No.
7	Q	Now, was the information in this handwritten log
8		ever, and I'm speaking about again 1998 and 1999,
9		collated or collected and placed in a database?
10	А	Well, it was supposed to be and then we had it
11		turned out that we had problems with the SIUSS
12		database, so I can't say whether it did get
13		entered into that or not, I just don't know.
14	Q	Did the information that you received from
15		Corporal Connor with respect to the Anderson
16		matter ever find its way in 1998 or 1999 into a
17		database or any other collection for analysis?
18	А	I don't recall.
19	Q	You're not aware of whether any of the information
20		that was in your handwritten notes was ever
21		analyzed by, for example, the dream team that you
22		refer to in the Homicide Section in 1998 and 1999?
23	А	No, I can say quite certainly that it wasn't.
24	Q	Now, you've been asked a number of questions
25		already about the memo that you prepared on the

1		27th of August, 1998, and it's in my friend's
2		small binder of documents tab A12.
3	А	Yes, I have it here.
4	Q	That's your memo of the 27th of August, 1998?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	And that's going to Acting Inspector Dureau?
7	А	Yes.
8	Q	And he's filling in for former Inspector
9		Biddlecombe?
10	А	That's correct.
11	Q	And what you're endeavouring to do there, as you
12		indicate in the first paragraph, was to provide a
13		brief overview of your efforts to date; correct?
14	А	Yes.
15	Q	And then you make various statements on the second
16		page, for example in the second last paragraph:
17		I received several anonymous tips generated
18		by the publicity in the Sarah de Vries case.
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	Is that information or is that a reference to the
21		information that you received from Mr. Hiscox?
22	А	No, that was the information that was received on
23		what I'm calling the hoax tip that came in my
24		first week in there that was played in various
25		media, and then people were to call the Vancouver

1		Police if they had any information about who the
2		voice on the tape could be and I could do
3		extensive investigation around that.
4	Q	And you then continue on in the same paragraph:
5		That led to two persons of interest.
6	А	Yes, that's correct.
7	Q	Is one of them Pickton?
8	А	I believe, yes, that we came to know that.
9	Q	Did you know that at the time?
10	А	I don't recall for sure.
11	Q	So at the time this memo is created in August
12		27th, 1998 you have the Hiscox information; fair?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And you met with Corporal Connor and you received
15		a briefing with respect to the Anderson matter;
16		fair?
17	А	Yes, we certainly had conversations. I can't
18		remember exactly. I think we met on the 18th,
19		yes.
20	Q	And that information, none of the information with
21		respect to the material you received from
22		Mr. Hiscox nor the information that you received
23		from Corporal Connor is referred to or referenced
24		in any way in this memorandum?
25	А	Not specifically, no.

1	Q	Okay. And, Detective Constable, if I can have you
2		just turn over in the same binder to tab 25. Are
3		you with me?
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	And that's a memo dated the 23rd of February,
6		1999?
7	А	I have an e-mail from
8	Q	Sorry, I'm looking I may have the wrong number.
9		I apologize. I'm looking at a document dated the
10		23rd of February, 1999 from yourself to Chief
11		Constable Chambers?
12	А	I have that here, yes.
13	Q	In this memo you are endeavouring to provide the
14		chief constable information regarding the missing
15		women on the Downtown Eastside?
16	A	I believe I was asked to provide him with an
17		update.
18	Q	Okay. And you would agree with me that there is
19		no information in this memo regarding the
20		information you've received from Mr. Hiscox; fair?
21	A	I believe that's true, yes.
22	Q	And there's no information in this memo about the
23		Anderson matter; fair?
24	А	Yes.
25	Q	And there's no information in here about the

1		information that you received from Corporal Connor
2		of the RCMP; correct?
3	А	I just want to confirm. Yes, that's correct.
4	Q	And if I can just take you to the last line of the
5		memo under the heading What's Been Done.
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	You see:
8		Several parties of interest are flagged for
9		us on CPIC for observation.
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	Was one of them Pickton at that time?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	Then, Detective Constable, if I can have you turn
14		up tab 29 which is a document we've seen a number
15		of times, it's the memo to the attorney general.
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	Are you with me?
18	A	Yes, I am.
19	Q	And you have been asked this question, I'm not
20		going to repeat it, but you're endeavouring to
21		provide an overview of the investigation that was
22		conducted to date for a briefing to the attorney
23		general on the issues you talked about in terms of
24		funding and the like; fair?
25	А	Yes, that's correct.

1	Q	And you would agree with me, and please review if
2		you need some time, but there's no information in
3		this memo either with respect to the information
4		from Hiscox; fair?
5	А	That's correct.
6	Q	No information in this memo regarding the
7		information you received from Corporal Connor
8		about Anderson?
9	А	That's correct.
10	Q	And no reference to Pickton?
11	А	That's correct.
12	Q	And then, Detective Constable, if I can have you
13		please turn to tab B13 sorry, and I may be
14		giving you the wrong number. Have a look at B13.
15		If that's the memo of the 13th of May, 1999 from
16		yourself to Sergeant Field we're on the right one.
17		If not it's B2.
18	А	If not B3; is that right?
19	Q	It might be B3. I'm sorry, I've got two
20		references to it. It's my error.
21	А	I just have New Westminster information about
22		Pickton.
23	Q	In B3?
24	А	B13, that's what I have.
25	Q	And, my mistake, I

No, sorry, I checked also B3 and I just have 1 Α 2 Corporal Connor's log. 3 MR. NEAVE: My friends over here I'm sure can help me out. 4 MS. BROOKS: It's Exhibit 83, tab 3. 5 MR. NEAVE: Thank you. 6 THE WITNESS: So 83, tab 3? 7 MS. BROOKS: Exhibit 83. 8 MR. NEAVE: 9 Q Exhibit 83, tab 3. 10 Α I'm sorry, yes. 11 No, it's my fault, I had the wrong number in my Q 12 note. 13 I have it now. Α 14 And that's a memo from yourself to Sergeant Field 0 15 on the 13th of May, 1999; correct? 16 Α Yes. 17 And this is your recommendation or advice to move Q from a suspect, or sorry, to move from an 18 19 individual file base to a suspect-based-file? 20 That's correct. Α And then under the heading of Suspects you run 21 Q 22 through a number of recommendations; correct? 23 Yes, that's right. Α 24 And then on the second page under Other: 0 25 Hold a brainstorming session to determine new

1		ideas.
2		Correct?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	And you would agree with me that in this outline
5		there is no reference to either or any of the
6		information you received from Mr. Hiscox or even
7		that you had received information from Mr. Hiscox;
8		fair?
9	А	That's correct.
10	Q	Nothing that you had received information from
11		Corporal Connor?
12	А	That's correct.
13	Q	And no reference to the Anderson matter at all?
14	А	That's correct.
15	Q	And you had the brainstorming session the same
16		day, correct, on the 13th of May?
17	A	That's correct, yes.
18	Q	And you recall that Inspector Biddlecombe was not
19		present?
20	A	I believe that's true, yes.
21	Q	And you there was an introduction by Sergeant
22		Field during the course of the start of this
23		brainstorming session; fair?
24	А	I believe that's right, yes.
25	Q	And then you provided an overview of where you

```
were and where you should go?
 1
 2
                   Yes.
               Α
 3
                   And you would agree with me that at that meeting
               Q
 4
                   you did not disclose any of the information about
 5
                   Hiscox, about Connor or about the Anderson matter?
 6
                   As I said before I thought I had. That was my
               Α
 7
                   recollection that he was discussed at that
 8
                   meeting.
9
      MR. NEAVE:
                  Thank you. Those are my questions.
      THE COMMISSIONER: Thank you, Mr. Neave.
10
11
      MR. VERTLIEB: So just for everyone's benefit, tomorrow
12
                   Mr. Crossin has indicated he would like an hour, I
13
                   think Ms. Hatcher is going to be cross-examining,
14
                   she's indicated she'd like an hour,
15
                   Ms. Winteringham half an hour. Mr. Butcher says
                   15 minutes, but I think we should allocate a half
16
17
                   an hour. Ms. Christie is half an hour,
                   Mr. DelBigio no more than half an hour, and
18
19
                   Mr. Hira and Mr. Peck, and those are the requests,
20
                   and that can all be accommodated and if we start
                   at 9:30 we'll be finished tomorrow.
21
      THE COMMISSIONER: All right. Thank you.
22
      MR. VERTLIEB: Thank you, Mr. Commissioner.
23
24
      THE REGISTRAR: The hearing is now adjourned for the day and
25
                   will resume at 9:30 tomorrow morning.
```

1	(PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED AT 4:54 P.M.)
2	I hereby certify the foregoing to be a
3	true and accurate transcript of the
4	proceedings transcribed herein to the
5	Bev my skill and ability.
6	
7	
8	Peri McHale
9	Official Reporter
10	UNITED REPORTING SERVICE LTD.
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

## INDEX OF PROCEEDINGS

PROCEEDINGS	1
LORI SHENHER: Resumed	
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. WARD, Continued	10
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. GERVAIS	107
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROBERTS	120
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. SKWAROK	168
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. TOBIAS	184
CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. NEAVE	232

———i –

# EXHIBITS

NO. DESCRIPTION	PAGE
(EXHIBIT 84: Document entitled: Bundle of	34
Vancouver Police Department documents)	
(EXHIBIT S FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled:	107
Witness, Lori Shenher Brief (Binder of Documents))	
(EXHIBIT T FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled:	183
Documents for Cross-Examination of Det. Cst.	
Shenher by D.W. Roberts, Q.C.)	
(EXHIBIT U FOR IDENTIFICATION: Document entitled	232
AGC Documents - Lori Shenher)	

•	238:1	48:9, 51:6, 54:14,	73:17, 91:5, 123:24	4
	<b>120</b> [1] - 1:7	92:12, 105:3, 111:2,	<b>2003</b> [2] - 8:20, 40:9	
<b>'90s</b> [4] - 44:7, 44:12,	<b>125</b> [1] - 57:13	121:6, 126:18,	<b>2004</b> [2] - 34:12, 37:12	<b>4</b> [9] - 79:6, 79:19,
45:6, 195:17	<b>12:19</b> [2] - 49:1, 49:7	136:12, 145:14, 166:24, 195:10,	<b>2011</b> [3] - 6:9, 11:19	81:5, 88:19, 91:17,
<b>'92</b> [1] - 76:1	<b>12:26</b> [1] - 105:18	206:2, 224:18,	<b>2012</b> [1] - 1:2	132:18, 192:5,
<b>'93</b> [2] - 76:3, 76:18	<b>12th</b> [1] - 17:6	224:21, 233:12,	<b>20th</b> [1] - 8:3	200:25, 201:9
<b>'94</b> [1] - 48:25	<b>13</b> [4] - 7:20, 23:20,	234:13, 235:6,	<b>21</b> [1] - 137:19	<b>40</b> [1] - 59:10
<b>'97</b> [3] - 6:15, 62:11,	35:6, 62:4	235:20, 239:18,	<b>21st</b> [3] - 201:16,	<b>41</b> [1] - 81:5
176:22	<b>1300</b> [1] - 101:22	240:5, 242:8,	206:2, 224:20	<b>41A</b> [2] - 200:24, 201:1
<b>'98</b> [6] - 51:10, 58:4,	<b>1330</b> [1] - 139:24	242:16, 242:22,	<b>22</b> [2] - 74:6, 74:10	<b>41F</b> [2] - 207:12,
101:22, 125:10,	<b>13th</b> [14] - 63:17,	243:1, 243:4, 244:12	<b>22nd</b> [2] - 151:18,	207:14
169:7, 176:22	63:18, 64:3, 66:20, 66:24, 69:19, 74:7,	<b>1999</b> [36] - 13:19, 14:6,	226:13	<b>45</b> [2] - 168:16, 183:9
<b>'99</b> [8] - 14:2, 58:4,	' '	14:19, 21:24, 22:7,	<b>23</b> [1] - 130:2	<b>487</b> [2] - 145:20,
71:22, 102:1,	74:13, 188:18,	25:10, 25:23, 34:2,	<b>232</b> [2] - 1:10, 2:12	154:17
175:23, 180:5,	189:24, 191:11,	62:4, 62:9, 62:16,	<b>23rd</b> [2] - 245:5,	<b>49</b> [3] - 74:16, 86:14,
214:19, 217:5	247:15, 248:15, 249:16	74:7, 74:13, 93:13,	245:10	86:15
		93:15, 105:5,	<b>24th</b> [7] - 49:22, 98:9,	<b>4:15</b> [1] - 12:1
0	<b>14</b> [5] - 16:5, 158:11, 176:15, 176:24,	176:12, 188:18,	124:23, 146:21,	<b>4:54</b> [1] - 251:1
	176.15, 176.24,	191:20, 192:25,	147:6, 150:9, 154:1	20111
	<b>15</b> [11] - 59:11, 61:16,	195:10, 202:21,	<b>25</b> [5] - 12:13, 40:7,	5
<b>01</b> [1] - 237:24	79:6, 79:19, 81:6,	219:5, 226:13,	191:15, 226:21, 245:2	•
<b>0900</b> [1] - 65:22	157:14, 158:17,	229:20, 233:12,	245.2 25th [3] - 51:10,	
	158:18, 169:17,	233:21, 235:7,	153:25, 181:16	<b>5</b> [7] - 91:17, 101:1,
1	238:9, 250:16	235:20, 242:8,	<b>26</b> [1] - 205:11	121:11, 123:24,
	<b>156</b> [1] - 17:14	242:16, 242:22,	<b>27</b> [3] - 74:12, 126:18	139:21, 139:24,
<b>1</b> [27] - 1:2, 14:25,	<b>15th</b> [5] - 147:11,	245:6, 245:10,	<b>279(1</b> [1] - 132:19	208:7
61:23, 61:25, 62:2,	151:13, 166:18,	247:15, 248:15	<b>279(1</b> [1] - 132.19 <b>279(2</b> [1] - 135:9	<b>58</b> [2] - 196:17, 198:16
64:18, 69:15,	180:8, 228:3	19th [6] - 17:7, 65:20,	<b>279(2)</b> [1] - 132:20	<b>5th</b> [2] - 53:15, 92:12
110:21, 137:2,	<b>16</b> [1] - 121:16	66:13, 66:20, 240:4,	<b>27th</b> [5] - 111:2,	_
139:11, 143:1,	<b>165</b> [1] - 17:14	240:13	205:23, 243:1,	6
143:3, 143:4,	<b>168</b> [1] - 1:8	<b>1:30</b> [1] - 105:17	243:4, 244:12	
151:25, 160:6,	<b>16th</b> [2] - 180:8,	<b>1:35</b> [1] - 105:19	<b>29</b> [2] - 65:22, 246:14	<b>6</b> [5] - 14:19, 145:8,
176:21, 177:6,	191:20	<b>1st</b> [1] - 105:4	<b>29th</b> [1] - 92:9	154:19, 184:22,
188:15, 188:23,	<b>17</b> [3] - 70:4, 74:25,		2nd [1] - 48:25	208:23
188:24, 189:1,	75:3	2	Ziid [i] 40.20	<b>60</b> [1] - 137:20
189:8, 224:10,	<b>173</b> [1] - 161:17		3	6th [3] - 21:24, 22:10,
237:3, 238:7,	<b>18</b> [8] - 4:2, 69:17,	<b>2</b> [29] - 64:18, 64:24,	•	22:17
238:11, 1:3	71:8, 158:7, 158:8,	68:13, 68:14, 69:14,		
<b>1.1</b> [1] - 132:19	158:9, 158:24	70:23, 79:6, 79:19,	<b>3</b> [12] - 34:14, 70:23,	7
<b>10</b> [6] - 16:6, 51:6,	<b>183</b> [1] - 2:9	81:5, 124:1, 129:23,	124:10, 125:1,	•
158:8, 158:9, 226:9,	<b>184</b> [1] - 1:9	139:11, 176:15,	139:20, 143:5,	_ ,
1:5	18th [14] - 11:19,	176:19, 177:1,	224:11, 224:23,	<b>7</b> [4] - 123:19, 123:22,
<b>100</b> [1] - 49:25	54:14, 134:9,	177:5, 177:9,	238:1, 248:4, 248:6,	125:7, 193:6
<b>107</b> [2] - 1:6, 2:7	134:12, 141:16,	188:25, 194:20,	248:9	<b>727</b> [1] - 154:21
<b>108</b> [1] - 121:11	143:7, 146:24,	194:22, 194:25,	<b>30</b> [1] - 59:10	<b>73</b> [1] - 98:10
<b>10:55</b> [1] - 61:17	148:17, 151:16,	200:1, 201:20,	<b>300</b> [1] - 231:25	<b>7th</b> [2] - 34:12, 105:3
<b>10th</b> [1] - 198:17	152:15, 161:15,	207:12, 207:17,	30th [1] - 65:21	•
<b>11</b> [3] - 132:25, 158:24	189:25, 239:18,	207:19, 232:25	<b>312</b> [1] - 69:19	8
<b>1130</b> [1] - 208:25	244:18	<b>20</b> [3] - 6:9, 169:17	<b>313</b> [1] - 11:24	
<b>117</b> [1] - 205:13	<b>1900</b> [1] - 207:21	<b>2000</b> [12] - 35:8, 80:16,	<b>33</b> [1] - 79:24	<b>8</b> [3] - 158:3, 158:5,
<b>11:23</b> [1] - 61:18	<b>1993</b> [1] - 75:22	88:4, 195:10,	<b>34</b> [3] - 47:19, 223:24,	158:7
<b>11:59</b> [1] - 49:22	<b>1995</b> [1] - 205:19	196:16, 198:17,	2:5	<b>8-47</b> [2] - 48:4, 48:20
<b>11th</b> [2] - 102:1,	<b>1997</b> [14] - 6:12, 8:7,	201:16, 202:22,	<b>37</b> [1] - 223:21	<b>8-52</b> [1] - 49:21
166:24	8:14, 10:1, 26:18,	203:15, 204:11,	<b>370</b> [1] - 161:17	<b>82</b> [13] - 62:1, 110:18,
<b>12</b> [14] - 16:5, 16:7,	26:20, 26:25, 29:6,	221:10, 223:2	<b>3:06</b> [1] - 183:13	110:19, 139:12,
23:20, 45:24, 62:15,	32:21, 49:22, 92:9,	<b>2001</b> [5] - 40:9,	<b>3:23</b> [1] - 51:12	237:7, 237:15,
110:24, 137:16,	130:3, 154:3	120:13, 205:11,	<b>3:25</b> [1] - 183:14	237:17, 237:18,
201:7, 201:8, 201:9,	<b>1998</b> [32] - 2:22, 13:18,	223:4, 223:5	<b>3:30</b> [1] - 1:8	237:19, 238:6,
201:11, 201:12,	21:15, 31:15, 32:5,	<b>2002</b> [5] - 21:1, 53:15,		,
		ii		
		<u></u>		

238:13, 238:16, 240:15 **83** [16] - 189:1, 189:3, 196:18, 237:3, 237:4, 237:5, 237:6, 237:7. 237:8. 237:12. 237:13. 238:12. 248:4. 248:6, 248:7, 248:9 **84** [5] - 33:7, 33:17, 34:4, 34:5, 2:5 8th [1] - 124:21 9 **9** [1] - 34:1

**90** [2] - 14:25, 15:12 911015 [1] - 208:25 **93** [1] - 228:3 953 [1] - 56:2 96 [5] - 62:2, 62:7, 62:11, 62:15, 66:6 960699 [1] - 64:21 **97-10797** [1] - 33:6 98 [2] - 63:19, 63:22 **980902** [2] - 160:7, 207.21 **980915** [1] - 139:24 981013 [1] - 162:22 **99** [2] - 63:19, 66:6 990430 [1] - 65:22 990519 [1] - 65:25 9:24 [1] - 11:25 9:30 [4] - 1:3, 183:3, 250:21, 250:25 9th [6] - 17:6, 22:11, 22:18, 25:10, 25:23, 101:22

# Α

**a.m** [3] - 11:25, 49:1, 49.7 **A.M** [3] - 1:3, 61:17, 61.18 **A12** [1] - 243:2 abduction [1] - 133:19 abilities [1] - 178:16 ability [5] - 42:13, 165:17. 210:11. 211:6, 251:5 able [33] - 19:20, 24:4, 28:5, 29:12, 39:25, 40:17, 43:25, 45:17, 46:1, 57:9, 61:11, 65:8, 83:12, 85:21, 90:25, 103:19, 113:8, 117:9, 121:25, 122:5,

139:3, 148:3, 151:7, 151:22, 173:17, 174:20, 213:10, 215:10, 217:9, 218:3, 218:20, 241:9 38:4 Aboriginal 121 -113:16. 114:1 aboriginal [31] -107:18, 108:4, 80:10 108:8, 108:18, 109:5, 109:11, 109:18, 110:1, 110:3, 110:8, 110:12, 110:16, 243:6 111:19, 111:21, 112:3, 112:14, 112:20, 113:3, 115:1, 115:5, 115:8, 115:17, 115:21, 115:22, 116:12, 116:23, 117:1, 119:3, 119:12, 119:18, 119:23 abridge [1] - 158:16 absence [1] - 234:5 absolutely [15] - 9:12, 27:18, 39:5, 43:18, 95:25, 96:15, 113:19, 113:24, 118:8, 121:22, 161:6, 165:24, 212:3 174:9, 178:8, 222:9 accept [3] - 22:13, 25:13, 165:12 access [5] - 190:1, 190:13, 191:12, 241:22, 241:24 accident [2] - 80:23, 82:15 accommodated [1] -250:20 accomplished [1] -231:4 according [4] - 32:9, 64:10, 68:12, 191:24 accountability [1] -37:6 accumulated [1] -91:18 accuracy [1] - 41:6 accurate [10] - 14:10, 20:7, 104:12, 167:20, 167:21, 168:23, 203:6, 211:16, 225:7, 251:3 accurately [2] -45:16 177:13, 203:20 accused [1] - 159:14 182:8

acknowledge [4] -

10:21, 49:12,

159:4

114:24, 163:15 admitting [1] - 182:1 acknowledged [1] adult [1] - 96:2 adulthood [1] - 82:23 acknowledging [1] advance [2] - 171:17, 172:16 acknowledgment [2] advantage [3] - 99:8, 36:7, 36:10 99:21, 100:1 acquaintance [1] advice [2] - 98:20, 248:17 Act [1] - 133:1 advise [1] - 196:7 act [1] - 211:2 advised [3] - 15:8, acted [1] - 184:25 140:15, 189:2 Acting [2] - 111:1, advising [1] - 175:23 advisor [2] - 40:7, acting [1] - 234:6 41:5 action [3] - 63:17, aerial [1] - 60:3 140:19, 145:1 affair [1] - 185:5 active [6] - 99:6, **Affairs** [1] - 114:8 193:20, 195:5, affected [3] - 40:3, 195:6, 195:19, 41:17, 42:3 197:24 affiliated [1] - 115:22 actively [2] - 162:8, afraid [3] - 66:7, 233:17 83:19, 83:21 activists [1] - 110:4 after-the-fact [1] activities [10] - 14:1, 84:21 38:6, 39:10, 52:20, afterwards [2] -58:6, 64:16, 66:11, 143:18, 205:9 71:11, 87:1, 234:2 AG [3] - 24:22, 24:23, activity [5] - 52:7, 180:9 60:11, 64:11, 65:1, **AGC** [2] - 232:12, 2:13 age [1] - 82:22 actors [1] - 234:6 Agency [1] - 217:7 acts [1] - 138:3 agency [2] - 217:17, actual [1] - 66:21 217:20 actuality [1] - 218:1 agenda [1] - 170:15 **Adam** [1] - 97:5 agent [6] - 167:18, add [2] - 7:15, 79:21 211:21, 212:5, added [1] - 241:1 212:20, 212:24, addition [1] - 38:11 213:3 additional [1] - 17:19 aggressive [1] - 89:1 address [4] - 51:15, ago [10] - 63:11, 94:7, 104:9, 225:5 82:16, 94:4, 98:4, addressed [1] -98:23, 146:14, 214:16 146:15, 196:20, addressing [2] -222:21 31:12, 218:21 agree [44] - 11:12, adequately [3] -26:20, 26:23, 36:20, 213:22, 213:24, 47:25, 75:11, 86:17, 89:21, 92:20, 229:23 ADJOURNED [4] -102:16, 103:24, 108:6, 109:10, 61:17, 105:18, 183:13, 251:1 109:16, 111:18, adjourned [2] -111:24, 112:2, 105:17. 250:24 112:13, 115:4, administrative [1] -118:6, 118:12, 119:5, 119:10, administrator [1] -119:13, 119:14, 119:20, 148:25, admittedly [1] -165:19, 165:20, 170:22, 178:3, 205:22

178:8, 178:17, 178:19, 193:17, 193:21, 213:23, 225:25, 227:9, 233:11, 245:18, 247:1, 249:4, 250:3 agreed [6] - 97:25. 122:13. 196:20. 213:6, 213:12, 229:8 agreeing [1] - 66:19 agreement [1] -205:17 agricultural [1] - 59:7 ahead [4] - 27:13, 94:5, 210:9, 232:13 aides [5] - 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:4, 26:10 air [1] - 192:12 aired [1] - 40:8 AI [4] - 15:23, 47:5, 124:14, 124:15 Al.. [1] - 122:10 alia [1] - 154:24 align [1] - 173:5 alive [3] - 98:24, 205:6 allegations [1] - 9:9 allegedly [1] - 146:12 allocate [1] - 250:16 allocated [1] - 1:21 allocation [1] - 83:23 allow [2] - 33:16, 97:2 allowed [5] - 1:19, 45:12, 86:10, 97:7, 150.4 allowing [1] - 14:8 alluded [2] - 200:19, 231:23 almost 191 - 6:22. 104:9. 125:14. 130:15, 130:17, 147:8, 147:9, 166:23 alone [5] - 5:21, 141:12, 141:18, 142:19, 211:2 alphabet [1] - 139:20 alphabetical [2] -224:13, 224:14 alter [1] - 187:1 Amelia [5] - 236:9, 237:9, 241:12, 241:23, 242:2 American [1] - 111:11 amount [6] - 1:21, 45:10, 45:23, 84:12, 198:6. 198:13 analysis [7] - 101:10, 102:10, 116:4, 178:16, 216:12, 217:11, 242:17 analyzed [2] - 61:3,

242:21 ancestry [1] - 112:14 Anderson [25] - 29:7, 30:13, 30:24, 30:25, 32:16, 86:11, 113:12, 129:25, 130:5, 131:3, 132:8, 134:7, 134:16, 154:13, 157:8, 168:3, 192:18, 206:2, 235:1, 242:15, 244:15, 245:23, 247:8, 249:13, 250:5 Anderson's [1] - 57:9 anecdotal [1] - 80:25 anecdotally [1] -172:2 Angela [6] - 91:20, 101:1, 101:4, 101:16, 102:13, 104:25 Angela's [2] - 102:5, 104:25 Angels [5] - 52:10, 58:18, 78:21, 93:20, 149:21 angry [1] - 102:6 animal [1] - 60:21 animals [1] - 82:21 annotation [1] -136:20 annotations [2] -136:23, 136:24 anonymous [1] -243:17 answer [12] - 5:14, 10:3, 40:4, 40:20, 69:4, 79:25, 80:1, 113:11, 127:18, 150:5. 150:12. 162.22 answered [2] - 12:5, 21:22 answers [3] - 12:11, 12:13, 202:5 anti [2] - 164:8, 172:11 anti-education [1] -172:11 anti-police [1] - 164:8 anticipated [1] - 157:2 anticipating [1] - 33:9 anyway [6] - 10:3, 10:8, 23:1, 23:9, 110:13, 143:7 apart [1] - 135:23 apologies [1] - 238:15 apologize [3] -227:19, 232:6, 245:9

apparent [3] - 27:11,

173:14, 209:15 Appeal [1] - 137:19 appear [4] - 18:3, 68:25, 138:4, 196:6 appearance [1] -76:17 appeared [3] - 13:2, 75:8, 108:16 appearing [2] - 184:3, 215:12 appendices [1] -223:22 Appendix [2] - 223:23, 224:9 appendix [2] - 224:4 application [4] -10:13, 56:6, 56:9, 184:21 applied [3] - 131:15, 131:17, 138:8 applies [1] - 138:15 **apply** [1] - 106:24 applying [3] - 1:17, 144:19, 184:19 appreciable [1] -186.1 appreciate [10] -88:10, 99:22, 103:6, 126:25, 160:17, 171:22, 177:21, 178:1, 221:25, 238:8 appreciated [1] -107:7 apprehending [2] -3:15, 5:18 apprehension [1] -21:17 approach [5] - 160:15, 161:23, 164:6, 164:10, 228:18 approached [2] -78:25, 105:24 appropriate [6] - 5:16, 140:21, 181:4, 181:12, 200:5, 213:3 April [22] - 14:19, 17:6, 17:7, 21:24, 22:7, 22:10, 22:11, 22:17, 22:18, 25:10, 25:23, 34:1, 34:12, 65:19, 65:21, 71:22, 175:23, 226:13, 228:2, 235:20 area [15] - 31:18, 77:6, 77:12, 84:9, 109:22, 137:6, 170:15, 172:16, 193:20, assume [2] - 69:10,

194:23, 194:25,

196:10, 199:17

195:3, 196:8,

areas [3] - 84:8, 173:16, 173:17 argue [1] - 4:11 argument [1] - 4:13 **arguments** [1] - 4:15 arithmetic [1] - 74:12 arranged [2] - 65:13, 180:25 arrest [3] - 36:17, 37:1, 134:17 arrested [2] - 97:4, 196:10 arrived [1] - 232:19 ascertain [1] - 151:7 **Asian** [1] - 151:6 aside [6] - 43:19, 55:6, 112:17, 197:13, 218:23, 231:3 aspect [2] - 31:13, 105:25 aspects [2] - 2:22, 107:8 ass [3] - 35:15, 35:18, 36:21 assault [2] - 129:18, 130:2 assemble [1] - 120:19 assembled [1] -120.18 assert [1] - 161:5 assess [1] - 128:5 assessment [6] -176:13, 178:2, 191:23, 192:2, 224:24, 225:23 assessments [1] -225:5 assigned [7] - 37:10, 87:7. 108:10. 128:15, 180:1, 193:1, 194:18 assignment [2] -128:10, 128:15 assist [5] - 31:11, 31:21, 66:6, 73:13, 73:20 assistance [6] - 34:19, 64:19, 82:13, 94:15, 207:10, 224:12 assisted [1] - 73:15 assisting [1] - 211:18 associated [3] - 52:9, 78:11, 78:22 associates [3] -193:14, 225:2. 225:18

61:18. 105:18. 105:19, 183:13, 183:14, 251:1 attached [1] - 179:10 attack [1] - 29:7 attempt [3] - 6:13, 199:15, 200:12 attempted [4] - 28:14, 53:3, 86:11, 130:2 attempting [1] -228:22 attempts [3] - 12:21, 92:18, 167:13 attend [1] - 30:2 attendance [6] -14:22, 20:1, 20:10, 25:24, 34:12, 123:25 attended [2] - 15:7, 62:16 attendees [1] - 74:1 attending [1] - 15:11 attends [1] - 56:11 attention [7] - 48:2, 48:22, 49:6, 49:21, 64:17, 111:6, 187:11 attitude [3] - 43:7. 43:22. 174:18 Attorney [6] - 15:23, 15:24, 100:7, 184:5, 226:10, 230:10 attorney [19] - 14:19, 17:22, 18:25, 19:15, 19:23, 20:2, 24:16, 93:12, 93:15, 94:22, 100:13, 175:24, 180:6, 180:12, 180:14, 226:15, 228:2, 246:15, 246:22 attributable [1] -176:22 attributed [1] - 90:9 August [13] - 48:9, 54:14, 92:12, 111:2, 134:9, 134:12, 169:7, 206:2, 239:18. 240:5. 243:1, 243:4, 244:11 aunt's [1] - 58:21 author [1] - 63:24 authority [2] - 86:8, 89:5 available [5] - 6:14,

17:19, 76:21,

172:21, 227:4

Avenue [2] - 56:3,

207:20

assumption [2] -

205:5, 216:1

AT 181 - 1:3, 61:17.

57:12 avenue [2] - 103:13, 187:8 avenues [3] - 187:16, 187:21. 204:18 avoid [2] - 4:19, 176:6 avoidance [1] - 144:1 awaiting [1] - 198:8 awake [1] - 42:8 aware [45] - 18:14, 38:5, 43:17, 48:8, 51:24, 52:8, 73:21, 73:23, 78:18, 85:10, 108:3, 108:7, 109:4, 116:7, 116:13, 117:21, 118:24, 128:10, 143:20, 143:22, 163:17, 169:10, 169:13, 169:16, 169:20, 170:19, 172:19, 179:23, 182:17, 197:14, 197:23, 205:21, 206:13, 206:15. 206:20. 219:20. 219:24. 220:1. 222:3. 222:9. 233:16, 233:20, 234:3, 234:5, 242:19 awareness [2] -109:20, 214:19 awful [1] - 52:1 awhile [1] - 233:8

# В

**B1** [4] - 237:2, 237:4, 237:15, 237:17 **B13**[3] - 247:13, 247:14, 247:24 B2 [1] - 247:17 B3 [4] - 247:18, 247:19, 247:23, 248:1 background [3] -52:2, 82:6, 184:14 backhoe [1] - 57:5 bad [6] - 7:8, 42:20, 122:25, 199:16, 199:18. 204:3 balanced [1] - 158:13 **Balmoral** [1] - 99:12 bandages [2] - 29:20 bank [2] - 45:12, 45:24 banked [1] - 45:17 bar [1] - 159:13 bargains [1] - 139:5 barn [1] - 214:23 Barry [1] - 140:10

assuming [2] - 66:12, -iii -

assumed [1] - 135:5

210.6

base [2] - 215:24, 248:19 based [12] - 24:5, 64:13, 71:15, 88:16, 155:24, 170:10, 171:13, 174:15, 174:16, 221:11, 236:3, 248:19 basement [1] - 90:15 **basic** [5] - 103:1, 135:18, 136:10, 136:14, 213:25 basis [5] - 2:4, 16:23, 138:4, 241:11, 242:5 Bass [4] - 14:21, 15:22, 94:22, 95:5 Bates [1] - 117:4 Baynham [1] - 1:23 **BC** [2] - 1:1, 114:12 BCCW [1] - 206:4 Beach [2] - 46:24, 47:1 beats [1] - 169:11 became [7] - 48:8, 51:24, 92:25, 117:11, 173:14, 197:23, 234:11 become [3] - 169:10, 169:20, 172:9 becoming [2] -199:22. 211:21 beforehand [1] - 24:8 beg [3] - 177:7, 223:5, 223:23 began [4] - 4:24, 39:7, 184:15, 221:2 beginning [5] - 45:22, 108:19, 164:24, 201:25, 224:9 begins [1] - 124:2 behalf [4] - 1:25, 100:6, 107:6, 120:6 beings [1] - 82:24 belief [3] - 58:8, 96:6, 200:20 believable [1] - 123:13 believes [1] - 141:5 belonged [2] - 57:6, 115:23 belongs [1] - 1:16 below [1] - 116:8 benefit [3] - 55:21, 142:1, 250:11 best [13] - 4:15, 50:21, 64:16, 66:3, 89:18, 96:8, 133:8, 144:25, 164:7, 165:16, 177:20, 213:13, 213:20

bet [1] - 150:14

better [8] - 60:17, 120:15, 123:1, 129:14, 164:16, 180:16, 209:15, 233:6 between [22] - 1:23, 13:18, 17:13, 40:9, 42:16, 46:11, 65:19, 66:4, 88:17, 92:23, 102:3. 110:15. 116:11, 116:20, 149:2, 152:23, 153:14, 155:1, 169:17, 200:10, 214:2, 231:12 Bev [3] - 67:24, 68:19, 251:5 beyond [2] - 9:2, 220:15 bias [2] - 44:16, 172:11 biases [2] - 43:14, 43.18 Biddlecombe [15] -171:8. 171:16. 171:22. 173:2. 173:20. 232:17. 232:20, 232:24, 233:13, 233:17, 233:22, 234:19, 235:6, 243:9, 249:18 **big** [4] - 44:22, 57:18, 59:10, 222:7 biker [2] - 78:15, 149:20 Bill [4] - 54:18, 56:3, 56:7, 78:5 binder [37] - 61:25, 64:17, 65:6, 68:6, 68:13, 68:14, 69:14, 70:20, 79:23, 80:2, 91:16, 91:17, 101:2, 106:18, 107:13, 123:19, 132:25, 143:4, 145:7, 151:25, 176:15, 176:25, 177:1, 177:5, 177:6, 183:17, 184:5, 188:24, 191:15, 191:17, 196:18, 201:13, 224:4, 226:9, 238:9, 243:2, 245:2 Binder [2] - 107:16, 2:8 binders [8] - 27:7,

32:22, 33:4, 33:5,

91:15

79:5, 79:17, 79:20,

birth [1] - 45:18 bit [14] - 20:23, 33:2, 47:10, 64:6, 64:11, 85:8, 117:12, 122:24, 172:11, 190:8, 190:9, 192:2, 205:24, 218:19 **bitterness** [1] - 36:3 bizarre [1] - 125:13 blanket [1] - 89:7 block [1] - 77:20 blocks [2] - 77:17, 77:18 blood [1] - 42:6 bloody [4] - 29:20, 148:12, 154:3, 209:8 blueprint [1] - 177:3 Board [2] - 226:18, 227:15 boardroom [1] - 69:19 bodies [6] - 58:23, 148:4, 188:8, 197:19, 202:11, 210:11 body [6] - 59:3, 60:7, 197:9, 207:9, 208:14, 228:20 **body..** [1] - 209:10 book [16] - 11:3, 38:22, 106:21, 121:7, 129:24, 132:17, 139:11, 158:2, 201:9, 226:10, 232:6, 232:9, 235:11, 237:3, 239:13, 239.14 bothered [1] - 172:15 **bottom** [17] - 63:21, 65:21, 101:14, 121:11, 125:7, 154:21, 158:17, 160:11, 161:13, 161:16, 176:19, 177:9, 192:6, 218:7, 240:12, 240:22 bow [1] - 82:17 box [1] - 106:7 boy [1] - 80:24 Boyd [1] - 15:23 brains [3] - 73:12, 75:1. 75:4 brainstorming [18] -62:5, 63:21, 66:14, 67:1, 69:18, 71:13, 73:5, 74:2, 74:8, 74:20, 75:10, 188:17, 189:14,

break [9] - 33:15, 33:19. 61:14. 61:21. 71:18, 72:17, 182:24, 183:4, 183:10 breathe [1] - 56:21 bridge [1] - 116:18 Brief [2] - 107:16, 2:8 brief [4] - 61:25, 70:17, 189:10, 243:13 briefing [2] - 244:15, 246:22 briefly [2] - 53:24, 196:17 bring [9] - 7:2, 67:2, 71:7, 76:23, 86:13, 121:4, 175:16, 204:7, 211:25 British [3] - 28:13, 159:13, 217:6 broadly [1] - 199:25 Brooks [2] - 111:4, 188:15 BROOKS [4] - 238:6, 238:11, 248:4, 248:7 brother [2] - 51:15, 142:12 brother-in-law [1] -142:12 brought [2] - 10:15, 187:6 Bryce [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 1:16, 1:25, 120:7, 120:10, 183:17 Bryce's [1] - 2:8 Bu [2] - 137:18, 138:5 **BU**[1] - 137:18 buccal [1] - 217:10 bucks [1] - 99:17 build [1] - 116:11 building [2] - 116:24, 124:20 buildings [1] - 53:9 **built** [1] - 181:18 bulk [1] - 228:21 bullet [5] - 24:20, 62:13, 133:7, 240:9, 240:10 Bundle [2] - 34:5, 2:5 bunker [2] - 57:23, 59:14 burden [1] - 23:11 bureaucracy [1] -190.10 burn [1] - 88:3 Burnaby [3] - 67:24, 68:4, 68:20

249:23

Branch [1] - 31:14

burned [2] - 39:3, 57:4 burnt [3] - 35:9, 38:16, 221:14 busily [1] - 10:12 business [1] - 51:23 butcher [1] - 250:15 Butler [12] - 79:8, 80:4, 80:10, 80:17, 80:22, 81:1, 81:8, 81:18, 84:16, 84:21, 85:14, 85:17 **Butler's** [1] - 81:18 buy [1] - 151:6 BY [12] - 10:20, 107:19, 120:8, 168:18, 184:12, 232:15, 1:5, 1:6, 1:7, 1:8, 1:9, 1:10

# C

cabinet [7] - 14:20, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3, 26:10 Caldwell [1] - 39:12 Caldwell's [1] - 14:16 Cambie [1] - 90:18 Cameron [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15, 117:24 Cameron's [1] -101:16 camp [1] - 110:3 Campbell [4] - 91:25, 92:8, 92:21, 100:5 Canada [5] - 7:14, 126:22. 158:10. 184:4, 184:6 Canada's [1] - 226:10 Cancer [1] - 217:6 cancer [2] - 217:17, 217:19 candidly [1] - 182:1 cannot [1] - 158:13 canvass [2] - 3:21, 217:6 canvassing [1] - 99:6 capable [1] - 40:2 capacity [2] - 213:12, 234:6 capital [1] - 139:20 capitalized [1] -236:17 capitals [2] - 238:25, 239:1 capture [2] - 122:19, 125:16 captured [1] - 123:6 captures [1] - 125:20

car [2] - 55:1, 88:25

191:11, 203:24,

248:25, 249:15,

care [3] - 149:4,	28:6, 45:9, 45:23,	changed [2] - 25:7,	child [2] - 45:19, 88:25	<b>CLEU</b> [7] - 124:20,
149:11, 149:12	56:1, 69:9, 96:21,	171:20	childhood [5] - 79:11,	125:13, 146:20,
cared [1] - 35:10	144:25, 208:22,	characteristics [1] -	80:9, 81:25, 82:14,	147:5, 153:11,
career [5] - 45:10,	234:13	82:8	82:20	170:19, 170:24
93:11, 137:11,	certainly [67] - 25:5,	characterization [3] -	children [1] - 133:20	client [1] - 105:24
171:17, 212:25	27:22, 29:10, 34:22,	21:2, 75:4, 203:17	chipper [5] - 90:5,	clients [4] - 12:12,
careful [2] - 94:17,	45:25, 58:12, 59:6,	characterize [6] -	90:9, 90:14, 98:18,	52:24, 94:17, 107:6
142:4	78:1, 79:13, 86:3,	96:22, 149:5,	98:19	clients' [1] - 84:11
carefully [1] - 4:1	86:17, 97:21, 98:24,	167:19, 187:18,	choosing [1] - 215:12	climate [5] - 20:23,
Carnegie [1] - 117:16	104:2, 108:18,	200:11, 222:5	Christie [1] - 250:17	21:4, 21:7, 21:11,
carried [1] - 8:14	108:24, 112:19,	characterized [7] -	Christmas [2] - 50:7,	172:25
carry [4] - 9:7, 32:13,	114:16, 114:24,	34:13, 37:13, 67:16,	50:24	close [5] - 79:21, 87:9,
133:25, 178:21	115:7, 115:12,	151:5, 164:8, 172:3,	chronological [1] -	114:19, 193:12,
carrying [1] - 204:13	115:19, 116:1,	210:12	65:14	228:22
cars [1] - 139:6	116:2, 118:15,	charge [10] - 5:16,	chronology [3] -	closely [5] - 39:17,
case [39] - 4:23, 8:20,	119:7, 122:16,	5:19, 87:8, 87:10,	59:21, 72:2, 152:5	41:2, 203:3, 203:18,
9:13, 10:25, 36:25,	127:3, 128:21,	87:22, 127:9,	Church [2] - 62:17,	205:8
40:12, 41:17, 46:22,	129:7, 133:15,	127:17, 232:21,	100:23	closing [1] - 4:12
67:5, 73:10, 73:11,	143:24, 144:11,	232:24, 234:7	church [3] - 62:23,	clothes [1] - 196:3
73:15, 85:22, 87:15,	162:6, 166:13,	charged [4] - 5:23,	63:3, 63:12	clothing [4] - 148:13,
91:24, 101:10,	168:4, 170:18,	102:12, 134:23,	circle [2] - 31:20,	154:3, 206:9, 209:8
104:20, 104:25,	172:24, 172:25,	233:9	159:15	Club [3] - 52:10,
107:8, 107:11,	173:10, 175:2,	charges [6] - 26:20,	circulated [1] - 63:10	58:18, 78:21
108:9, 113:6,	175:14, 175:23,	27:13, 28:15, 30:3,	circumspect [1] -	clues [1] - 102:14
137:18, 156:3,	178:10, 178:13,	32:21, 138:14	122:6	<b>co</b> [9] - 9:19, 29:10,
158:4, 158:10,	178:15, 184:21,	charging [1] - 143:25	circumstance [1] -	51:19, 51:20, 51:22,
159:13, 170:1,	185:14, 185:17,	Charter [1] - 42:23	96:3	134:14, 188:6,
176:13, 178:2,	187:4, 187:23, 206:20, 210:10,	check [11] - 15:14,	circumstances [9] -	189:19, 218:25
181:18, 186:20,	210:25, 211:4,	49:24, 54:11, 55:9,	92:6, 96:11, 103:7,	Co [1] - 123:24
191:23, 192:2,	211:10, 212:6,	71:3, 72:2, 135:1,	104:17, 131:2,	co-operation [1] -
213:1, 230:8,	212:9, 213:7,	196:5, 196:6,	140:20, 186:23,	218:25
236:18, 239:22, 243:18	213:19, 219:17,	206:11, 231:25 <b>checked</b> [7] - 6:8,	230:23, 230:25	co-operative [4] -
cases [6] - 104:10,	222:19, 226:1,	124:25, 146:22,	circumvent [1] -	9:19, 29:10, 134:14,
202:7, 202:9,	230:5, 230:14,	148:1, 154:1, 154:6,	181:14	189:19
205:18, 225:25,	242:23, 244:17	248:1	citadel [1] - 31:20	co-operatively [1] - 188:6
226:22	certify [1] - 251:2	cheque [1] - 231:11	cities [1] - 113:22	co-owners [2] - 51:19,
casual [1] - 185:4	cetera [8] - 62:19,	cheques [1] - 103:20	City [7] - 180:11,	51:22
casually [1] - 161:24	143:11, 199:20,	Chernoff [5] - 193:1,	187:24, 188:2, 193:18, 193:19,	co-residents [1] -
catching [1] - 145:18	208:15, 209:11,	197:15, 198:5,	195:9, 227:22	51:20
category [1] - 133:18	226:24, 228:20	219:13, 219:19	city [2] - 73:2, 111:22	Cobalt [2] - 90:15,
cathartic [1] - 39:20	<b>chain</b> [4] - 178:25,	Cheryl [3] - 7:14, 33:9,	civilian [7] - 46:7,	90:18
Caucasian [4] -	179:9, 180:24,	184:3	46:11, 46:14, 46:21,	cockfighting [1] -
108:16, 108:19,	181:15	chief [6] - 5:12, 30:24,	46:22, 46:24, 47:11	93:20
111:22, 112:21	<b>challenge</b> [3] - 43:5,	37:17, 94:23, 234:9,	clarify [7] - 15:14,	cockfights [2] - 52:18
caused [7] - 59:16,	204:6, 211:10	245:14	18:12, 23:22, 48:13,	code [1] - 5:2
88:2, 92:1, 115:12,	challenges [1] -	Chief [33] - 11:18,	101:24, 178:13,	Code [6] - 127:5,
129:10, 129:15,	231:17	15:4, 15:5, 15:10,	239:7	127:22, 132:18,
134:3	challenging [2] - 42:2,	15:22, 17:10, 17:21,	clarity [1] - 19:21	135:1, 136:21,
causing [1] - 14:9	60:10	18:2, 18:23, 19:25,	class [1] - 43:16	138:14
caution [3] - 173:21,	<b>chamber</b> [1] - 59:14 <b>Chambers</b> [6] - 15:5,	24:13, 34:9, 35:1,	cleaned [1] - 153:2	coercing [1] - 162:9
173:23, 173:25	15:10, 15:16, 15:18,	37:10, 46:10, 47:21,	clear [9] - 8:5, 9:22,	coffee [1] - 24:8
cautious [4] - 167:17,	15:10, 13:10, 13:10,	61:23, 62:8, 63:25,	13:3, 33:2, 95:21,	coffees [1] - 54:25
171:10, 172:24,	chance [3] - 151:9,	68:12, 69:23, 70:16,	143:23, 173:24,	coincidence [1] -
176:4	176:21, 176:23	76:4, 79:6, 101:9,	174:1, 209:18	157:3
Centre [2] - 113:22,	chances [2] - 103:15,	102:11, 121:12,	clearest [1] - 35:23	<b>cold</b> [3] - 164:10,
117:16	103:17	159:6, 159:12,	<b>clearly</b> [7] - 40:23,	220:5, 230:19
cerlox [2] - 143:4,	change [3] - 3:20,	201:4, 223:21, 224:24, 245:10	64:10, 73:4, 97:19,	collaboration [1] -
145:7 certain [10] - 24:4,	96:8, 205:24	Chiefs [1] - 114:13	213:8, 213:9, 230:9 clerk [2] - 99:11, 99:14	188:5
				collate [1] - 204:7

		T	T	1
collated [1] - 242:9	3:9, 3:11, 4:17, 5:4,	205:13, 213:8,	168:2, 168:10,	confinement [11] -
colleague [3] - 2:7,	5:6, 5:9, 6:2, 7:11,	214:17, 217:3,	210:6, 210:13,	28:15, 129:16,
51:3, 51:11	7:13, 7:19, 7:22, 9:6,	225:4, 232:5,	210:15, 210:20	132:21, 133:19,
colleague's [1] - 83:4	9:8, 9:13, 10:11,	232:14, 238:4,	competent [1] - 181:9	134:23, 135:2,
colleagues [4] - 38:1,	10:18, 11:9, 11:12,	250:23	complaint [3] - 94:1,	135:19, 136:13,
52:1, 104:6, 156:7	22:9, 30:15, 30:17,	commit [2] - 35:14,	102:8, 102:9	137:6, 138:6, 138:9
collect [1] - 223:3	30:20, 31:9, 31:24,	35:17	complaints [1] - 37:17	confines [1] - 131:10
collected [2] - 103:20,	32:24, 33:8, 33:13,	committed [4] - 89:25,	complete [3] - 36:14,	confirm [5] - 17:25,
242:9	61:15, 63:9, 75:6,	126:15, 131:23,	218:24, 231:6	152:14, 156:24,
collection [2] - 79:17,	79:23, 80:1, 81:24,	155:2	completely [9] - 8:18,	221:19, 246:3
242:17	82:2, 82:14, 83:6,	Committee [1] - 114:1	16:8, 37:1, 38:8,	confirmed [6] - 8:9,
<b>collective</b> [1] - 67:5	83:15, 83:18, 83:23,	committing [1] - 3:15	42:11, 56:23, 56:24,	18:22, 148:1,
colloquially [1] -	84:1, 84:3, 84:13,	common [4] - 111:12,	151:24, 229:6	151:19, 178:2, 186:9
179:1	93:7, 94:9, 94:12,	111:18, 112:2,	complexion [3] -	conform [1] - 157:1
colonization [1] -	95:9, 95:14, 105:16,	205:17	212:21, 214:24,	confrontational [1] -
109:6	105:21, 106:1,	commonly [2] - 188:9,	215:2	89:5
colour [2] - 108:16,	106:9, 106:12,	211:21	comply [1] - 4:3	confused [3] - 7:4,
112:22	106:20, 106:25,	communicated [5] -	comprised [1] - 116:1	19:14, 188:24
coloured [3] - 201:8,	107:2, 120:5,	118:9, 156:6,	computer [4] - 18:10,	confusion [1] - 238:15
201:9, 201:11	120:22, 144:10,	159:22, 171:14,	20:17, 20:21, 236:20	connected [2] - 84:22,
colouring [1] - 214:24	150:12, 157:19,	229:4	conceivably [1] -	197:4
Columbia [3] - 28:13,	157:25, 168:14,	communicating [3] -	131:15	connection [7] -
159:13, 217:6	168:17, 183:2,	119:11, 119:17,	concentrate [1] - 31:3	142:11, 149:16,
column [2] - 63:18,	183:8, 183:10,	218:17	concern [8] - 7:24,	152:23, 199:23,
63:22	183:20, 184:2,	communication [5] -	9:17, 30:1, 32:2,	200:9, 204:14, 214:2
comers [1] - 87:13	201:1, 232:4, 232:8,	114:20, 118:12,	99:7, 102:17,	connections [1] -
comfortable [5] - 7:9,	232:13, 237:16,	119:3, 214:6, 218:16	170:12, 220:16	86:20
56:18, 116:24,	250:10, 250:22	communicator [1] -	concerned [11] - 3:14,	Connor [72] - 13:3,
165:2, 215:25	Commissioner [90] -	182:9	5:18, 96:14, 99:21,	13:8, 13:19, 14:7,
coming [14] - 37:20,	1:6, 1:7, 4:14, 6:4,	communities [2] -	99:25, 163:21,	27:19, 27:25, 28:1,
37:24, 38:3, 49:6,	7:12, 8:4, 10:17,	115:6, 115:18	163:24, 164:9,	29:16, 29:24, 30:5,
52:22, 83:11,	12:24, 13:7, 14:24, 18:12, 19:3, 20:18,	community [16] -	175:1, 175:13,	31:9, 51:25, 52:4,
126:18, 134:8,	21:10, 23:22, 25:12,	20:24, 21:8, 42:13,	220:14	52:9, 52:12, 54:13,
141:3, 171:23,	26:12, 26:23, 29:11,	44:23, 81:21,	concerns [2] - 100:19,	54:14, 54:19, 55:5,
203:23, 213:15,	32:22, 33:9, 35:20,	100:22, 108:22,	170:5	55:20, 55:23, 57:2,
213:16, 215:18	36:1, 37:15, 39:5,	109:1, 111:9, 114:3,	concert [1] - 162:16	57:6, 58:13, 59:17,
command [4] - 95:6,	43:12, 44:10, 50:12,	115:21, 117:14,	concluded [1] -	85:10, 85:24,
178:25, 180:24,	56:16, 56:23, 61:12,	119:3, 119:12,	147:14	130:15, 134:8,
181:15	66:19, 70:18, 78:23,	119:18, 119:23	conclusion [1] - 27:14	140:21, 142:3,
commencement [1] -	79:25, 82:18, 83:14,	company [1] - 147:10	conclusive [1] -	142:13, 143:21,
29:9	84:20, 87:4, 88:11,	Company's [1] - 34:11	204:21	144:1, 147:11,
comment [7] - 26:1,	89:21, 93:5, 94:8,	compare [2] - 151:9,	Concordance [1] - 9:5	149:25, 150:18, 151:10, 151:14,
35:16, 36:4, 37:3,	96:5, 96:13, 97:2,	216:18	conduct [3] - 11:4,	151:10, 151:14,
38:3, 106:22, 168:11	103:23, 105:8,	compared [1] - 151:13	37:10, 137:25	151:16, 152:2,
comments [6] - 38:3,	105:22, 106:2,	comparing [1] - 150:23	conducted [9] - 48:10,	154:10, 154:11,
38:13, 68:24, 107:5,	106:13, 109:19,		49:1, 49:23, 88:15,	154:16, 160:25,
107:10, 169:1	113:10, 114:24,	comparison [2] -	104:4, 123:24,	162:25, 163:3,
commission [24] - 2:1,	120:6, 120:18,	88:16, 231:9	225:2, 225:19,	163:4, 164:21,
4:18, 4:22, 6:10,	126:25, 131:1,	compass [2] - 78:7,	246:22	165:18, 165:19,
19:21, 20:8, 25:15,	132:1, 136:5, 137:9,	123:3	conducting [3] - 12:7,	166:2, 166:18,
37:16, 48:4, 64:7,	138:10, 143:24,	compellable [2] - 30:25, 147:19	48:5, 189:20	166:19, 167:4,
79:4, 79:5, 79:18,	150:4, 150:11,	compelled [1] - 94:7	conference [1] -	167:10, 213:4,
94:20, 95:1, 106:11,	152:1, 155:14,	•	124:17	216:2, 218:14,
120:20, 121:5,	157:11, 162:7,	compelling [19] - 14:3, 22:4, 122:14,	confident [1] - 221:16	219:7, 220:5,
142:1, 145:13,	164:5, 164:22,	14.3, 22.4, 122.14, 123:13, 130:8,	confidential [2] -	234:25, 242:15,
155:3, 193:8, 225:3 <b>commission's</b> [2] -	165:16, 168:13,	130:18, 130:22,	159:10, 161:7 confidentiality [1] -	244:14, 244:23,
61:25, 201:3	182:23, 183:16,	132:5, 134:20,	_	246:1, 247:7,
COMMISSIONER [78]	184:3, 184:4,	147:21, 147:22,	170:23 <b>confine</b> [3] - 2:3,	249:11, 250:5
- 1:5, 2:11, 2:19,	195:23, 195:25,	148:18, 167:23,	135:13	Connor's [7] - 12:21,
1.0, 2.11, 2.10,	198:2, 204:23,	. 10.10, 107.20,	100.10	
1			1	

				1
59:25, 85:12, 140:5,	113:25, 114:3,	244:17	167:4, 167:10,	248:15, 248:20,
140:24, 141:23,	114:7, 114:21,	convey [1] - 36:22	213:4, 216:2,	248:22, 249:2,
248:2	117:8, 132:15,	conveyed [1] - 67:25	218:14, 219:7,	249:9, 249:12,
Connor [1] - 140:3	152:2, 167:14,	conviction [1] - 31:1	220:5, 220:18,	249:14, 249:16,
Connors [1] - 12:7	193:13, 225:13,	convince [3] - 121:25,	234:25, 242:15,	249:17
conscious [2] - 43:14,	225:14, 233:13	122:5, 215:10	244:14, 244:23,	<b>corrected</b> [3] - 61:8,
175:8	contacted [6] - 94:2,	<b>convinced</b> [2] - 9:2,	246:1, 247:7, 248:2,	108:17, 203:15
consent [4] - 160:20,	113:16, 113:21,	52:4	249:11	correcting [1] - 195:22
165:7, 165:9, 220:12	114:11, 114:17,	<b>cop</b> [1] - 153:19	correct [126] - 10:25,	correctly [13] - 12:24,
consequences [1] -	216:7	copied [1] - 161:16	11:1, 13:5, 16:2,	13:6, 24:14, 41:19,
138:2	contacts [2] - 86:20,	copies [10] - 16:18,	16:21, 17:10, 17:22,	46:15, 74:6, 74:19,
consider [6] - 4:22,	216:3	16:24, 17:2, 17:18,	17:23, 18:5, 19:3,	75:24, 86:2, 87:7,
66:14, 108:15,	contemplate [1] - 77:1	17:19, 20:9, 20:14,	21:12, 34:3, 40:9, 40:10, 46:6, 46:9,	92:14, 104:4, 123:14
139:8, 165:6, 210:19	contemplated [1] - 185:15	65:8, 65:9, 241:13	46:25, 48:12, 48:14,	corroborated [1] - 211:17
considerable [1] -	contemporaneous [1]	copy [10] - 11:2,	48:17, 49:14, 62:24,	corroboration [2] -
84:12	- 23:18	26:19, 34:18, 34:21,	65:11, 67:21, 72:20,	156:2, 211:4
consideration [1] - 94:18	content [5] - 210:7,	34:22, 61:23, 184:7,	82:4, 84:19, 90:17,	cost [1] - 120:19
considerations [1] -	210:14, 210:18,	190:4, 190:12,	91:7, 92:2, 98:21,	counsel [29] - 2:2,
212:12	210:14, 210:16,	190:20 <b>Coquitlam</b> [34] - 13:4,	105:25, 108:22,	6:10, 7:10, 7:18,
	contents [2] - 8:10,		111:16, 111:17,	10:14, 16:24, 17:19,
considered [7] - 12:4, 47:23, 55:11, 55:13,	8:12	14:12, 27:8, 27:9, 29:5, 29:25, 33:6,	112:25, 117:3,	17:20, 27:21, 28:7,
72:12, 80:12, 87:1	context [6] - 80:7,	49:5, 50:9, 50:23,	119:4, 119:19,	28:13, 29:8, 30:13,
considering [1] - 50:3	88:16, 96:16,	52:1, 54:24, 54:25,	122:25, 123:7,	34:18, 34:19, 48:4,
consistent [2] - 119:2,	109:20, 146:16,	58:11, 67:23, 68:21,	123:15, 124:23,	57:15, 61:9, 63:1,
123:9	150:10	79:7, 80:7, 90:10,	125:6, 126:16,	64:7, 79:5, 79:18,
Constable [43] - 2:25,	continue [6] - 10:16,	122:4, 161:2, 163:8,	126:19, 130:10,	89:22, 107:18,
10:21, 15:4, 15:5,	83:24, 196:9,	166:11, 187:7,	130:13, 130:24,	120:21, 123:25,
15:8, 15:10, 17:3,	200:22, 220:8, 244:4	189:13, 189:16,	133:3, 133:22,	139:23, 168:20,
32:20, 34:8, 49:1,	Continued [1] - 1:5	214:3, 214:7,	134:1, 134:5,	232:17
49:10, 49:22, 51:11,	continued [2] - 40:24,	215:22, 216:15,	134:10, 138:22,	counsel's [3] - 17:12,
61:21, 62:16, 68:10,	205:21	219:4, 220:16,	141:19, 143:13,	22:14, 37:16
68:11, 73:21, 117:2,	CONTINUED [1] -	220:22	144:6, 147:7,	counsels' [1] - 79:4
120:9, 120:24,	10:20	Coquitlam's [1] -	147:17, 160:3,	count [2] - 74:5, 138:5
136:19, 158:9,	continues [2] - 18:18,	75:20	167:7, 170:24,	country [1] - 92:4
162:2, 168:19,	101:25	core [1] - 38:10	171:3, 177:13,	couple [16] - 6:16,
184:13, 197:21,	continuing [1] - 111:8	corner [5] - 65:23,	177:18, 177:24,	43:19, 54:12, 97:2,
198:4, 200:3,	contrast [1] - 78:10	77:11, 90:18, 158:8	182:7, 182:12,	103:17, 104:1,
218:14, 219:10,	control [2] - 47:7,	corners [2] - 77:17,	182:13, 182:16,	124:10, 124:12,
219:11, 219:19,	154:12	77:18	184:20, 184:24,	145:8, 154:18,
219:25, 227:18,	convenient [1] - 61:14	Corporal [61] - 13:3,	185:2, 185:12, 185:13, 185:17,	170:20, 177:15,
232:16, 235:14,	conversation [26] -	13:8, 27:19, 27:25,	185:23, 187:10,	184:16, 220:7,
237:11, 238:11,	29:22, 30:4, 46:16,	29:24, 30:5, 54:13,	192:1, 194:2, 194:7,	231:12, 236:8
245:1, 245:11,	55:3, 60:9, 61:5,	54:19, 55:5, 57:6,	194:15, 194:24,	coupled [1] - 52:21
246:13, 247:12	73:9, 80:20, 81:12,	59:17, 59:24, 85:10,	196:24, 201:17,	course [21] - 8:19,
constable [7] -	84:21, 86:7, 98:3,	85:12, 130:15,	201:24, 202:13,	11:16, 12:3, 26:21,
136:12, 174:6,	143:20, 143:23,	134:7, 140:3, 140:4,	203:2, 203:8,	28:8, 32:11, 41:17,
174:8, 174:13,	145:22, 147:9,	140:20, 140:23,	204:17, 204:20,	51:18, 89:16,
174:21, 178:7,	150:8, 151:17,	141:23, 142:3,	208:18, 210:4,	103:12, 125:5,
245:14	153:8, 162:13,	142:13, 143:21,	211:23, 222:25,	129:25, 133:14,
Constables [1] - 203:4	165:25, 166:3,	144:1, 147:11,	223:6, 226:17,	144:25, 149:16,
constitute [1] - 137:2	167:15, 206:1,	149:25, 150:18,	227:17, 232:21,	151:13, 159:24,
constitutes [1] - 135:25	222:2, 223:12	151:10, 151:14, 151:17, 152:2,	232:22, 232:23,	169:13, 169:23, 230:25, 249:22
	conversations [14] -	151.17, 152.2,	232:25, 233:15,	court [2] - 114:20,
consult [1] - 108:14	13:13, 60:13, 73:7,	152:13, 154:1,	234:8, 234:16,	158:15
consultation [1] -	93:1, 125:19,	154:15, 160:25,	235:23, 239:6,	Court [3] - 126:21,
119:2 <b>Contact</b> [1] - 235:16	125:21, 147:2, 147:3, 149:25,	164:21, 165:18,	243:10, 243:13,	137:19, 158:10
contact [1] - 235.16	147.3, 149.25, 160:25, 207:5,	165:19, 166:1,	244:6, 246:2, 246:3,	courts [3] - 5:5,
96:22, 103:22,	212:10, 234:22,	166:18, 166:19,	246:25, 247:5,	158:22, 159:3
JU.ZZ, 1UJ.ZZ,	212.10, 207.22,	,,	247:9, 247:11,	100.22, 100.0
		vii		

20:40
cousin [1] - 72:13
<b>cover</b> [4] - 84:8, 84:10,
137:17, 191:24
covers [1] - 235:19
<b>CPIC</b> [10] - 47:23,
48:6, 48:10, 48:15,
49:2, 77:24, 92:3,
101:13, 216:3, 246:9
created [9] - 65:16,
70:1, 239:9, 239:10,
240:14, 240:22,
241:13, 241:15,
244:11
creates [1] - 42:15
creative [1] - 40:18
credenza [2] - 241:18,
242:1
credibility [5] -
125:15, 128:5,
148:7, 148:19, 156:4
credible [7] - 121:23,
122:15, 147:15, 152:21, 166:20
152:21, 166:20,
167:24, 174:23 Creek [1] - 109:22
creepy [1] - 207:24
Crime [11] - 169:7,
169:24, 170:13,
172:12, 203:5,
232:19, 232:21,
233:9, 233:23,
234:7, 242:4
crime [26] - 3:7, 4:24,
72:15, 126:10,
126:11, 126:12,
126:13, 126:23,
126:24, 127:25,
128:3, 132:3, 132:4,
135:7, 135:12,
135:14, 135:19,
136:3, 136:4,
136:13, 136:14,
138:21, 138:24,
139:3, 195:13,
202:12
<b>Crimes</b> [2] - 140:10,
233:9
<b>crimes</b> [6] - 3:16,
58:6, 131:23,
133:12, 133:23,
200:14
Criminal [7] - 31:14,
127:5, 127:21,
132:18, 135:1,
136:21, 138:14
criminal [7] - 29:9,
42:19, 126:9, 128:9,
128:12, 128:17,
186:5
critical [5] - 9:3,

12:10, 12:22, 120:25, 215:4 criticism [3] - 121:2, 144:8, 144:12 criticizing [2] - 144:7, 162:3 cross [30] - 1:9, 1:10, 1:13, 1:18, 1:19, 2:12, 2:15, 2:20, 3:24, 4:5, 5:13, 10:16, 31:3, 31:16, 69:12, 70:23, 93:6, 93:8, 93:17, 94:18, 106:15, 106:24, 121:2, 123:16, 168:15, 173:6, 181:25, 182:25, 183:18, 250:13 Cross [2] - 183:24, 2:10 CROSS [12] - 10:20, 107:19, 120:8, 168:18, 184:12, 232:15, 1:5, 1:6, 1:7, 1:8, 1:9, 1:10 cross-examination [21] - 1:9, 1:10, 1:13, 1:18, 1:19, 2:12, 2:15, 3:24, 4:5, 10:16, 31:3, 69:12, 70:23, 93:6, 93:17, 106:15, 106:24, 121:2, 123:16, 181:25, 183:18 Cross-Examination [2] - 183:24, 2:10 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** [12] -10:20, 107:19, 120:8, 168:18, 184:12, 232:15, 1:5, 1:6, 1:7, 1:8, 1:9, 1:10 cross-examination's [1] - 2:20 cross-examinations [2] - 168:15, 182:25 cross-examine [3] -31:16, 93:8, 94:18 cross-examined [1] -5:13 cross-examining [1] -250:13 Crossin [7] - 11:2, 11:14, 30:15, 31:25, 34:20, 105:23, 250:12 CROSSIN [9] - 11:6, 11:10, 11:13, 22:8,

22:10, 22:15, 30:16,

30:19, 34:21 Crown [9] - 8:22, 27:21, 27:24, 28:7, 28:12, 28:20, 29:8, 30:12, 32:16 crucial [1] - 214:5 crude [1] - 35:21 Cst [2] - 183:24, 2:10 culture [2] - 44:7, 110:12 curious [3] - 29:18, 60:16, 112:9 current [2] - 154:25, 177:20 custody [2] - 105:9, 220:7 customers [2] - 196:2, 196:12 cut [1] - 183:5 cutting [2] - 140:25, 141:6

### D

**D.W** [2] - 183:25, 2:11 daily [3] - 25:21, 71:10, 241:10 Dam [1] - 109:25 Dan [1] - 111:1 103:17 Darcy [2] - 73:18, 73:22 Darryl [3] - 1:6, 120:6, 183:16 data [1] - 115:24 databank [2] - 204:25, 220:24 205:4 database [4] - 196:12, 242:9, 242:12, 242:17 date [39] - 10:1, 18:17, 159.23 20:19, 22:7, 63:25, 64:2, 66:21, 67:1, 69:20, 69:25, 74:8, 81:7, 85:2, 93:19, 94:23, 116:5, 124:23, 124:25, 234:24 134:11, 146:21, 146:22, 160:7, 199:16, 199:19, 202:18, 202:19, 96:17 204:4, 224:17, 226:13, 231:5, 231:8, 231:9, 231:10, 231:13, 134:3 243:13, 246:22 Deborah [1] - 102:5 date.. [1] - 228:12 December [7] - 49:22, dated [7] - 34:1. 92:9, 101:22, 105:2, 111:2, 191:20, 166:24, 224:18, 205:11, 228:6,

245:5, 245:9 dates [10] - 16:19, 17:6, 18:9, 18:21, 20:20, 33:1, 66:4, 75:25, 231:13, 235:18 daughter [5] - 95:22, 97:22, 99:7, 99:16, 120:11 daughter's [1] - 102:6 daughters [1] - 96:9 **Dave** [1] - 57:7 David [2] - 51:16, 232:16 Davidson [3] - 189:21, 198:21, 220:19 day's [1] - 18:17 day-to-day [1] - 127:1 days [11] - 45:24, 69:11, 97:2, 108:12, 141:22, 146:15, 149:4, 153:10, 160:14, 231:12, 236:8 de [9] - 65:1, 65:2, 65:6, 100:11, 100:12, 151:23, 152:3, 152:4, 243:18 dead [2] - 97:22, Dead [1] - 41:12 deal [11] - 2:23, 3:1, 3:3, 3:5, 5:24, 42:15, 164:7, 181:8, 202:25, 220:21, dealing [11] - 7:22, 11:7, 57:22, 81:10, 87:2, 100:4, 109:14, 150:2, 150:6, 150:7, dealings [11] - 28:7, 29:16, 70:12, 73:17, 100:11, 125:11, 197:15, 197:23, 209:16, 234:10, deals [1] - 48:3 dealt [6] - 7:25, 40:18, 89:8, 89:12, 89:16, dear [1] - 97:14 death [4] - 129:10, 129:15, 131:13,

decide [1] - 161:23 deciding [1] - 5:21 decision [9] - 5:24, 13:4, 14:14, 27:19, 29:21, 30:3, 30:6, 32:21, 179:15 decisions [4] - 28:14, 28:18, 28:19, 28:24 deemed [2] - 134:3, 138:1 **defence** [1] - 30:13 defer [2] - 32:15, 32:18 definitely [6] - 109:13, 111:23, 174:17, 212:5, 219:1, 226:6 **definition** [1] - 127:5 definitions [1] - 5:22 **definitive** [1] - 69:4 degree [6] - 129:7, 129:15, 134:4, 138:5, 172:13, 172:16 delay [1] - 48:5 **DelBigio** [1] - 250:18 delicate [1] - 194:13 deliver [1] - 11:2 delivered [1] - 8:15 demographic [1] -108:13 demographics [1] -197:11 departed [3] - 104:7, 104:19, 104:22 Department [13] -8:23, 34:6, 35:19, 35:24, 79:9, 92:13, 114:8, 142:2, 186:4, 187:15, 195:4, 213:13, 2:6 department [11] -36:21, 36:24, 44:19, 45:6, 82:10, 92:25, 172:13, 174:23, 180:7, 221:1, 231:4 departments [1] - 92:4 dependencies [1] -111:15 dependent [1] - 131:7 deputy [2] - 5:12, 94:23 **Deputy** [42] - 11:18, 15:4, 15:22, 15:24,

17:9, 17:21, 18:2,

18:22, 18:23, 19:4,

24:13, 24:18, 34:9,

35:1, 37:9, 46:10,

46:17, 47:21, 61:23,

19:16, 19:25, 23:25,

deceptive [1] - 163:17

224:21

62:7, 63:24, 68:12,	173:9, 173:13,	diligently [1] - 85:25	170:6	disturbed [1] - 89:9
69:23, 70:16, 73:18,	174:19, 175:6,	dinner [2] - 44:21,	discretion [4] -	diversity [1] - 89:24
76:3, 76:8, 76:12,	176:12, 179:2,	44:24	158:15, 158:22,	divided [1] - 1:22
79:5, 79:18, 101:9,	179:24, 219:19,	direct [10] - 34:17,	194:9, 212:22	Division [1] - 33:25
102:10, 121:12,	232:16, 237:11,	48:2, 49:21, 64:17,	discuss [8] - 126:9,	<b>DNA</b> [11] - 60:14,
201:4, 223:21,	238:11, 245:1,	88:13, 119:15,	126:13, 127:9,	60:15, 60:20, 198:8,
224:24, 225:5,	246:13, 247:12		120:13, 127:9,	
225:22, 225:25	detective's [1] - 32:9	132:16, 151:23,		202:13, 204:22,
descent [2] - 113:14,	Detectives [3] -	164:6, 233:12	155:6, 155:11, 235:5	204:24, 205:3,
116:23	192:25, 197:15,	directed [6] - 11:8,	<b>discussed</b> [21] - 3:22, 16:15, 23:10, 24:1,	216:12, 216:16 doctor [2] - 169:5,
describe [2] - 77:15,	219:13	27:5, 124:7, 191:23, 212:12, 219:10	24:5, 24:10, 24:11,	
203:11	detectives [1] - 87:10	directing [3] - 95:17,	24:16, 24:25, 37:20,	217:25
described [4] - 57:15,	deter [1] - 196:1	167:17, 212:4	67:19, 68:24, 70:6,	doctors [1] - 103:22
70:9, 74:18, 193:22	determine [6] - 10:10,	direction [3] - 46:14,	119:24, 126:12,	document [58] -
describing [3] - 59:10,	64:15, 113:4, 132:2,	119:21, 212:13	127:17, 128:2,	10:13, 16:25, 18:16,
74:24, 75:3	140:19, 248:25	directions [1] - 106:14	130:14, 199:5,	19:11, 19:14, 19:17,
description [3] - 10:6,	determined [6] - 5:5,	directly [7] - 37:22,	199:7, 250:7	19:18, 19:22, 20:21, 22:20, 27:2, 27:4,
214:22, 2:3	56:9, 66:21, 76:10,	116:8, 181:3,	discussing [5] -	34:17, 34:23, 61:25,
deserved [2] - 12:11,	77:9, 151:12	205:19, 209:19,	19:15, 22:2, 29:24,	66:23, 68:3, 79:2,
12:13	detriment [1] - 35:11	209:23, 211:6	77:7, 195:17	79:14, 79:15, 79:24,
designed [1] - 31:21	develop [4] - 108:12,	director [1] - 6:10	discussion [16] -	80:3, 91:9, 92:7,
desk [2] - 99:11, 99:14	193:24, 196:11,	director [1] - 6.10	19:25, 106:3,	107:15, 112:13,
desks [1] - 14:4	199:21	dirty [1] - 57:16	119:25, 125:23,	112:18, 159:17,
desperate [1] - 95:22	developed [4] -	disagree [8] - 56:24,	127:19, 144:17,	183:23, 188:22,
despite [3] - 30:6,	107:25, 148:23,	104:11, 162:15,	144:22, 146:1,	191:18, 193:5,
96:7, 227:3	176:3, 197:2	167:13, 168:12,	146:2, 155:12,	193:6, 201:18,
<b>Det</b> [2] - 183:24, 2:10	Dickson [1] - 117:2	168:25, 203:16,	157:4, 158:18,	204:10, 206:11,
detached [1] - 72:24	died [1] - 74:6	231:7	166:13, 199:11,	235:15, 235:18,
detachment [2] -	difference [1] - 239:4	disappearance [8] -	199:12, 212:8	235:24, 236:14,
154:2, 154:4	differences [1] - 89:24	98:11, 100:8,	discussions [2] -	236:16, 237:22,
detachment's [1] -	different [32] - 5:14,	100:14, 101:20,	166:5, 213:5	238:5, 239:7,
29:25	16:19, 17:6, 18:9,	102:7, 102:13,	disillusioned [2] -	239:10, 239:21,
detachments [1] -	18:10, 18:16, 18:20,	102:15, 104:9	35:9, 38:16	239:24, 240:14,
92:4	20:19, 21:5, 33:1,	disappearances [17] -	disillusionment [1] -	240:15, 240:16,
detail [4] - 70:13,	46:18, 58:10, 60:19,	13:21, 22:1, 50:4,	36:14	240:22, 240:24,
146:14, 156:24,	77:19, 80:21, 80:25,	50:20, 52:23, 54:6,	dismissed [4] -	245:9, 246:14, 2:7,
234:14	103:11, 150:25,	84:11, 89:20, 91:20,	172:17, 173:10,	2:9
detailed [1] - 210:23	175:17, 187:16,	100:17, 104:20,	174:6, 175:15	Document [4] - 34:5,
details [6] - 153:7,	187:20, 193:9,	197:5, 200:6, 226:4,	dismissive [1] -	232:11, 2:5, 2:12
159:4, 214:24,	196:22, 212:21,	228:16, 229:5,	100:18	documentation [1] -
229:2, 234:15,	222:23, 235:25,	229:13	disorganized [1] -	115:21
234:21	236:5, 237:20,	disappeared [2] -	8:18	documented [13] -
detective [8] - 30:10,	240:2, 241:13,	101:6, 186:2	disposal [2] - 59:3,	64:8, 66:11, 80:8,
83:8, 119:25, 144:4,	241:14	DISC [3] - 195:20,	60:7	90:14, 90:16, 90:20,
169:5, 174:15,	differently [1] - 112:9	195:25, 196:1	dispose [4] - 207:9,	91:1, 113:5, 113:7,
178:7, 235:14	difficult [14] - 24:7,	discarded [2] -	208:13, 209:10,	114:1, 114:4, 191:2,
<b>Detective</b> [45] - 10:21,	44:16, 107:8,	200:17, 204:15	210:11	225:12
15:8, 17:2, 32:19,	139:18, 190:25,	discern [2] - 113:8,	disposed [1] - 58:23	documents [49] -
34:8, 61:21, 62:16,	198:1, 198:12,	227:10	disproportionate [3] -	6:18, 6:21, 6:23, 7:4,
72:4, 101:23, 102:3,	217:23, 220:23,	discharging [1] -	108:4, 108:7, 110:8	7:8, 8:1, 8:17, 9:1,
102:19, 102:23,	227:10, 230:24,	31:22	dispute [1] - 102:22	9:3, 9:10, 9:14, 9:18,
105:2, 105:6,	231:15, 231:19,	disciplinary [1] - 47:7	dissuade [1] - 58:8	9:20, 9:24, 18:19,
105:12, 122:11,	231:21	disclose [1] - 250:4	distinguish [1] - 42:22	18:20, 19:6, 19:8,
140:6, 140:8,	difficulties [1] -	disclosed [7] - 8:7,	distressed [1] - 89:19	19:20, 20:6, 25:16,
140:16, 141:5,	214:18	9:4, 9:21, 26:19,	distributed [2] - 20:9,	33:11, 34:6, 61:10,
141:9, 141:13,	difficulty [1] - 164:11	61:11, 106:23,	228:1	61:22, 64:23, 73:19,
142:17, 143:15,	dig [1] - 142:15	159:11	District [4] - 88:19,	78:4, 91:18, 101:3,
143:20, 168:19,	digging [2] - 57:22,	disclosure [3] - 10:8,	194:20, 194:22,	101:9, 115:14,
170:12, 172:5,	58:23	10:13, 159:1	194:25	117:6, 119:16,
172:14, 172:22,	digress [1] - 75:21	discreetness [1] -	distrustful [1] - 109:1	120:17, 121:7,
		1		

132:17, 158:2, 166:6, 193:25, 129:11, 129:16, eight [3] - 8:23, 92:22, 31:14, 32:5, 115:24, 158:3, 184:5, 184:6, 199:14, 208:9, 240:4 134:3, 169:23, 93:25 188:14, 189:19, 234:5, 249:22 186:9, 188:14, downtown [2] - 215:6, either [19] - 14:12, 205:3, 242:13 201:3, 232:7, 232:9, 215:18 duties [1] - 94:16 33:12. 102:20. enters [2] - 71:19, 243:2, 2:6 Downtown [39] duty [5] - 25:20, 71:9, 112:16, 143:19, 72:17 Documents [6] entertain [2] - 155:14, 13:21, 49:25, 50:5, 126:22, 136:2, 161:7 145:4, 157:5, 166:1, 107:16. 183:24. 50:9, 50:21, 50:23, dynamic [1] - 14:12 166:16, 171:7, 212:10 232:12, 2:8, 2:10, 72:19, 73:1, 77:3, dynamics [1] - 100:20 175:4, 200:21, entirely [6] - 63:13, 2:13 86:15, 88:18, 88:22, 206:8, 215:18, 71:6, 130:19, dysfunctional [1] -**DOJ** [1] - 7:6 216:6, 224:13, 187:19, 203:6, 89:4, 89:9, 99:6, 35.25 dollars [2] - 27:16, 99:9, 103:6, 108:5, 237:2, 247:3, 249:5 203:19 99:19 113:17, 114:13, elapsed [4] - 92:22, entirety [1] - 39:22 Е 120:2, 120:12, domain [1] - 39:14 103:8, 103:9, 103:10 entitled [12] - 31:19, 129:2, 131:4, 131:7, Dominion [2] - 56:2, elements [4] - 44:15, 34:5, 45:9, 107:15, e-mail [2] - 17:4, 245:7 131:10, 139:4, 57:12 127:21, 163:17, 183:23, 232:11, earliest [1] - 230:18 193:13, 193:23, done [44] - 7:2, 9:10, 192:7 235:16, 237:23, 2:5, early [15] - 21:15, 194:5, 194:20, elicit [2] - 162:20, 2:7, 2:9, 2:12 11:11, 21:14, 48:22, 31:15, 45:4, 48:9, 195:7, 196:3, 197:3, 220:20 entries [2] - 101:23, 49:13, 60:1, 61:5, 65:13, 80:16, 82:14, 213:15, 214:4, 102:2 66:17, 75:1, 95:11, eligible [1] - 117:25 82:20, 82:22, 94:23, 214:11, 215:14, elimination [1] -106:6, 142:25, entry [22] - 48:24, 99:3, 108:12, 245:15 163:15, 163:25, 214:23 49:19, 49:21, 50:6, 120:12, 173:15, 180:18, 181:6, **Dr** [7] - 168:20, 169:4, Ellingsen [3] - 39:12, 51:7, 65:19, 65:25, 230:18 182:14, 184:21, 170:6, 171:2, 171:6, 78:17, 78:18 68:23, 101:13, earth [2] - 57:18, 59:5 178:2, 182:17 186:8, 186:10, 101:21, 102:2, Ellingsen's [1] - 14:16 East [3] - 49:25, 187:23, 198:6, draft [1] - 145:1 105:4, 139:24, elsewhere [1] - 58:10 99:12, 124:21 Dragani [2] - 87:24, 198:13, 202:18, 143:5. 199:18. embarking [2] - 128:8, Eastside [39] - 13:22, 88:5 202:20, 202:25, 207:20. 208:18. 128:11 49:25, 50:5, 50:9, 213:21, 227:2, drain [1] - 179:17 208:25, 239:18, **emergency** [1] - 45:15 50:21, 50:24, 72:20, 227:3, 227:9, dramatic [1] - 178:18 239:22, 239:25, employee [1] - 101:4 73:2, 77:3, 86:15, 227:15, 227:18, 240:12 draw [1] - 31:6 encountered [3] -88:18, 88:22, 89:4, 227:23, 229:18, envisioning [1] drawing [1] - 82:24 43:21, 76:17 89:10, 99:6, 99:9, 229:19, 229:23, 59:15 drawn [1] - 85:2 encouraged [2] -103:6, 108:5, 229:25, 230:18, dreadful [1] - 53:12 episodes [2] - 40:8, 176:6. 176:8 113:17, 114:13, 231:16, 231:22, dream [1] - 242:21 end [11] - 4:25, 31:2, 40:12 120:2, 120:12, 231:23, 241:10 drew [1] - 88:16 **equipment** [1] - 57:20 41:15, 45:14, 75:20, 129:2, 131:4, 131:8, **Done** [1] - 246:5 drive [5] - 54:16, erroneous [1] - 97:12 79:21, 97:20, 107:5, 131:10, 139:5, door [3] - 72:10, error [2] - 77:16, 55:20, 199:17, 124:6, 164:13, 214:5 193:13, 193:23, 118:21, 241:25 247:20 199:18, 203:25 endeavour [1] - 121:4 194:6, 194:20, Dosanjh [4] - 15:24, driven [1] - 54:12 escort [1] - 29:7 endeavouring [5] -195:7, 196:4, 197:3, 95:4, 100:8, 230:10 driving [1] - 196:5 especially [3] - 20:24, 35:22, 56:6, 243:11, 213:15, 214:4, dots [1] - 84:22 21:3, 170:24 drop [1] - 123:21 245:13, 246:20 214:11, 215:14, double [3] - 15:14, essence [1] - 92:18 dropped [1] - 128:13 ended [4] - 130:17, 245:15 135:1, 146:22 essential [1] - 152:12 drove [2] - 55:3, 57:3 131:13, 203:14, easy [1] - 45:21 double-check [2] essentially [13] drug [3] - 111:13, 233:10 edited [1] - 240:24 15:14, 135:1 111:15, 131:7 ends [1] - 183:4 37:23, 41:5, 41:10, educate [1] - 172:15 double-checked [1] -**DTES** [1] - 169:11 46:17, 46:19, 123:7, energy [1] - 39:25 education [3] -146:22 dual [1] - 87:11 enforcement [4] -125:18, 125:19, 172:11, 174:16, doubt [2] - 7:3, 9:2 168:9, 174:22, due [8] - 32:11, 20:24, 21:8, 86:25, 174:20 Doug [2] - 34:12, 108:25, 109:6, 95:4 180:18, 196:2, 215:1 effect [8] - 67:25, 71:18 establish [4] - 81:7, 117:24, 144:9, engage [1] - 108:22 79:7, 90:12, 174:3, down [29] - 1:18, 2:12, 85:21, 95:3, 164:23 174:7, 174:18, 178:6 engaged [7] - 13:9, 174:13, 206:12, 2:18, 5:20, 19:24, established [1] -26:13, 52:6, 52:21, duly [1] - 96:14 209:25, 215:9 22:25, 24:13, 38:25, 158:14 dump [2] - 197:9, 73:25, 88:11, 234:1 effects [2] - 102:22, 39:20, 39:21, 44:2, establishing [2] -197:10 engagement [1] -127:3 69:14, 124:2, 66:17, 80:13 Dureau [2] - 111:2, 42:13 effort [1] - 75:14 124:18, 132:19, et [8] - 62:19, 143:11, 243:6 England [1] - 67:4 efforts [6] - 31:16, 136:23, 142:16, 199:20, 208:15, during [16] - 21:19, enjoyed [1] - 43:15 94:18, 96:8, 107:11, 156:12, 156:19, 209:11, 226:24, 33:13, 36:25, 55:11, Ens [1] - 117:5 113:4, 243:13 159:7, 163:6, 228:20 69:11, 77:1, 80:21, enter [2] - 27:20, 56:4 Egan [1] - 225:8 163:19, 163:20, Evans [28] - 11:18, 85:16, 89:10, 98:11, entered [8] - 30:22,

40:45 47:40 47:04	400.00 400.7	040.4 040.04	00.47 00.4 40.00	facation 040:40
16:15, 17:10, 17:21,	188:20, 190:7,	240:4, 242:21,	28:17, 39:1, 40:23,	facet [1] - 213:18
18:2, 18:8, 18:23,	193:7, 202:6,	243:16	40:25, 42:5, 73:12,	fact [18] - 3:23, 4:2,
19:4, 19:16, 19:25,	202:12, 204:2,	excavating [1] - 59:4	83:8, 87:17, 88:2,	5:10, 6:8, 31:22,
23:25, 24:13, 24:19,	205:9, 207:2, 213:9,	excellent [1] - 70:14	88:17, 116:22, 136:15, 137:10,	60:1, 69:25, 78:24,
46:10, 46:17, 47:18,	217:2, 219:2, 219:7,	exception [2] - 96:7,	, ,	84:21, 121:5,
47:21, 72:7, 76:4,	219:9, 227:4, 228:7,	101:21	137:12, 142:4,	159:17, 189:15,
76:6, 76:8, 76:12,	230:19, 234:9, 235:3	exchange [1] - 17:13	172:19, 184:19,	190:4, 197:13,
121:13, 121:16,	ex [2] - 47:2, 47:3	excluded [1] - 44:20	212:2, 212:19,	197:18, 202:9,
121:25, 223:21,	ex-partner [1] - 47:2	<b>excuse</b> [3] - 75:2,	220:23	205:6, 213:3
225:22, 225:25 <b>Evans'</b> [2] - 101:9,	ex-spouse [1] - 47:3	82:1, 103:9	experienced [4] -	factor [5] - 29:21,
	exact [2] - 75:25,	execute [1] - 217:9	93:9, 93:22, 140:12, 155:16	30:2, 43:11, 43:13,
224:24 <b>Evancia</b> (a) 102:11	116:14	executed [1] - 53:19		44:6
<b>Evans's</b> [2] - 102:11, 225:5	exactly [23] - 46:16,	<b>executive</b> [1] - 6:9	<b>experiences</b> [2] - 13:7, 36:2	factors [1] - 109:6
	55:10, 58:5, 64:4,	exercise [3] - 47:7,	experiential [1] -	facts [2] - 10:10, 31:12
Eve [2] - 50:7, 50:24 Evenhanded [2] -	69:2, 108:14,	173:21, 173:25	28:22	failed [3] - 37:23,
	116:18, 118:4,	exercised [1] - 173:22		48:18, 50:13
106:4, 237:23	150:17, 151:21,	exhausted [1] -	expert [1] - 178:11	failings [5] - 37:5,
evenings [1] - 196:4	156:10, 175:22, 179:6, 191:1,	221:10	expertise [1] - 173:14	37:7, 38:12, 39:23,
event [16] - 3:19, 4:12,		exhibit [9] - 32:23,	explain [6] - 2:7,	47:11
5:24, 11:21, 26:21, 27:11, 62:20, 62:23,	194:12, 206:18, 211:17, 212:15,	33:1, 33:22, 79:16,	22:20, 39:4, 40:15, 52:23, 189:17	failure [1] - 29:19
63:3, 63:15, 68:7,	211.17, 212.15, 214:8, 221:4,	106:18, 139:12,	· ·	fair [45] - 12:7, 12:14,
69:14, 73:11, 82:25,	233:10, 244:18	183:18, 184:8,	<b>explained</b> [4] - 17:21, 28:25, 48:6, 71:5	12:17, 14:9, 22:2,
	examination [25] - 1:9,	235:10		23:21, 26:22, 29:14,
95:17, 106:21 <b>events</b> [7] - 44:18,	1:10, 1:13, 1:18,	Exhibit [32] - 14:25,	<b>explaining</b> [3] - 21:9, 21:14, 226:22	35:25, 39:16, 43:7,
63:15, 63:19, 65:12,	1:19, 2:12, 2:15,	33:7, 33:17, 34:3,	*	44:9, 45:7, 51:2, 58:3, 67:13, 67:23,
66:4, 98:22, 156:25	3:24, 4:5, 10:16,	61:23, 62:1, 62:2,	explains [1] - 201:21	72:23, 76:13, 96:12,
eventually [5] - 5:23,	31:3, 69:12, 70:23,	79:24, 81:5, 110:18,	explanation [3] -	119:1, 168:11,
101:24, 142:9,	93:6, 93:17, 106:15,	139:12, 188:12,	92:22, 94:13, 177:17	168:23, 173:18,
151:6, 221:22	106:24, 120:17,	188:13, 188:23,	express [3] - 35:22,	187:17, 221:18,
everywhere [3] -	121:2, 123:16,	196:18, 200:24,	164:25, 220:16	222:18, 225:6,
43:13, 43:15, 170:25	167:23, 181:25,	201:1, 205:14,	expressed [3] - 22:6,	233:18, 234:16,
evidence [85] - 4:9,	183:18, 201:4,	207:11, 223:21,	29:25, 107:9	235:21, 235:22,
4:16, 5:18, 13:23,	239:12	223:24, 237:3, 237:4, 237:6,	expresses [1] - 205:15 expression [2] - 39:2,	236:11, 236:15,
13:25, 14:3, 14:16,	EXAMINATION [12] -	237:4, 237:0, 237:17, 238:6,	153:22	240:22, 241:3,
15:1, 15:17, 22:15,	10:20, 107:19,	238:12, 239:12,		244:12, 244:16,
24:14, 32:9, 41:15,	120:8, 168:18,	240:15, 248:4,	extension [1] - 3:25 extensive [6] - 119:2,	245:20, 245:23,
41:18, 41:21, 47:22,	184:12, 232:15, 1:5,	248:7, 248:9	198:6, 198:13,	246:24, 247:4,
53:3, 55:18, 56:11,	1:6, 1:7, 1:8, 1:9,	<b>EXHIBIT</b> [8] - 34:5,	229:2, 229:3, 244:3	249:8, 249:23
57:9, 66:8, 67:14,	1:10	107:15, 183:23,	extensively [2] -	fairly [6] - 36:2, 77:9,
67:19, 70:7, 70:16,	Examination [2] -	232:11, 2:5, 2:7, 2:9,	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	144:15, 173:15,
70:22, 74:5, 74:18,	183:24, 2:10	2:12	184:14, 228:6 extent [4] - 79:25,	184:13, 185:4
75:2, 75:5, 75:24,	examination's [1] -	exhibited [1] - 79:17	107:24, 155:15,	fall [2] - 145:14, 219:5
79:2, 87:6, 88:21,	2:20	eXHIBITS [1] - 2:1	186:14	falls [1] - 44:2
89:2, 90:7, 99:1,	examinations [2] -	exist [2] - 43:14, 43:18	extra [3] - 106:16,	false [1] - 135:14
121:4, 122:20,	168:15, 182:25	existed [3] - 12:25,	109:11, 222:14	familiar [5] - 54:24,
122:24, 123:6,	examine [3] - 31:16,	14:12, 138:24	extract [1] - 60:20	80:19, 82:10, 97:6,
123:17, 125:22,	93:8, 94:18	existence [1] - 71:12	extracted [1] - 70:16	185:20
127:24, 128:17,	examined [2] - 5:13,	existences [1] - 96:4	extracted [1] - 70.10	families [8] - 12:12,
130:7, 130:8,	188:12	exists [2] - 44:11,	187:1	50:8, 52:24, 96:7,
130:18, 134:21,	examining [1] -	204:25	extreme [1] - 43:16	97:6, 114:14,
137:7, 137:14,	250:13	expand [1] - 3:25	extremely [4] - 9:2,	114:15, 225:15
138:19, 144:17,	example [19] - 26:11,	expect [5] - 25:22,	13:9, 89:8, 164:8	families' [1] - 100:18
146:7, 147:18,	77:21, 82:20, 82:25,	56:11, 71:8, 82:19,	eye [1] - 70:13	family [15] - 2:9,
147:23, 148:3,	88:23, 104:21,	222:19	<b>0,6</b> [1] - 70.10	45:15, 81:20, 89:15,
155:3, 162:3,	113:12, 192:8,	expected [3] - 8:14,	F	96:16, 100:6, 106:4,
167:24, 168:11,	194:10, 207:5,	226:2, 229:25	•	117:21, 117:25,
168:22, 170:7,	216:12, 216:13,	expense [1] - 84:6		206:17, 216:25,
171:1, 174:10,	217:10, 219:4,	<b>experience</b> [24] - 16:9,	fabrication [1] -	217:4, 225:13,
178:1, 185:24,	225:9, 239:18,	25:19, 28:8, 28:12,	211:14	225:14
		_0.10, _0.0, _0.12,		

		T	T	1
fantastic [1] - 182:18	77:8, 87:19, 87:21,	116:2, 118:16,	focus [3] - 12:9,	186:12, 186:21
far [18] - 2:15, 3:12,	88:6, 88:10, 122:8,	118:18, 118:19,	93:23, 121:6	four [8] - 77:22, 143:6,
9:21, 23:15, 35:12,	123:22, 124:8,	118:20, 118:24,	follow [8] - 7:5, 61:12,	174:25, 175:2,
38:17, 39:3, 40:16,	125:17, 126:4,	187:13, 190:1,	63:13, 85:13, 85:23,	183:7, 199:18,
40:21, 70:12, 93:7,	127:23, 144:18,	190:5, 190:10,	112:4, 139:21,	203:25, 240:11
94:25, 123:6, 178:5,	145:23, 146:11,	190:13, 190:14,	220:16	fourth [1] - 199:14
178:6, 178:16,	146:20, 147:5,	191:4, 191:12,	follow-up [1] - 112:4	frame [1] - 200:18
179:9, 182:24	150:9, 153:9, 155:7,	198:7, 203:18,	followed [5] - 62:18,	Francis [1] - 51:16
farm [23] - 20:25,	157:5, 171:8,	203:21, 225:8,	125:15, 141:22,	frankly [1] - 39:8
51:20, 53:7, 54:9,	173:19, 179:7,	230:1, 231:8,	192:25, 205:8	Fraser [1] - 199:17
54:12, 55:3, 55:6,	179:23, 180:25,	231:14, 231:18,	following [9] - 77:7,	
59:7, 78:11, 78:22,	181:8, 191:24,	241:14, 241:15	140:19, 156:22,	fraud [7] - 2:21, 3:8,
86:15, 90:9, 96:25,	198:17, 205:10,	fill [1] - 18:16	162:2, 180:4,	3:13, 4:20, 5:2, 5:3,
97:12, 97:23, 98:17,	205:15, 218:15,	filling [1] - 243:8	' '	5:16
98:25, 100:3, 148:4,	221:2, 222:2,	finally [1] - 106:21	186:17, 195:18,	Freda [2] - 117:5,
	222:16, 223:13,	_	205:22, 233:21	117:12
187:7, 210:1,	223:16, 226:19,	finger [1] - 189:6	footnote [2] - 176:20,	freedoms [1] - 42:23
211:25, 214:12	227:13, 237:14,	finish [6] - 56:15,	177:10	frequented [1] - 58:17
Farris [2] - 34:11,		142:22, 150:1,	<b>FOR</b> [6] - 107:15,	frequenting [1] -
123:24	247:16, 248:14,	150:4, 150:12,	183:23, 232:11, 2:7,	206:21
fashion [2] - 144:16,	249:22	182:24	2:9, 2:12	frequently [1] - 233:22
216:10	field [1] - 18:17	finished [4] - 1:8,	<b>force</b> [5] - 5:3, 124:20,	fresh [2] - 59:13,
fault [1] - 248:11	fifteen [1] - 183:11	83:22, 93:5, 250:21	125:3, 125:12,	221:6
faux [1] - 174:15	fighting [1] - 174:12	<b>firm</b> [1] - 120:19	193:20	Frey [11] - 90:2, 90:24,
fearful [1] - 109:5	figure [6] - 6:24,	First [6] - 62:17,	Force [5] - 72:11,	91:20, 94:14, 95:20,
February [12] - 1:2,	131:22, 162:17,	100:23, 113:14,	80:18, 89:11,	96:16, 97:8, 98:9,
21:1, 51:10, 53:15,	214:7, 219:6, 238:4	114:17, 114:25,	107:21, 194:21	98:16, 100:4, 100:6
102:1, 105:4,	figuring [1] - 214:2	116:20	forces [1] - 180:10	Frey's [2] - 91:24, 94:1
117:15, 196:15,	file [70] - 26:18, 27:8,	first [41] - 1:10, 2:11,	forcible [8] - 28:15,	Freys [1] - 96:14
198:16, 203:14,	27:9, 28:4, 29:5,	15:12, 33:3, 34:1,	129:16, 132:21,	fried [1] - 35:11
245:5, 245:10	29:6, 29:11, 33:6,	38:14, 45:18, 48:8,	133:19, 134:23,	friend [7] - 7:15,
feedback [1] - 229:23	35:10, 35:13, 38:17,	61:24, 63:24, 64:12,	135:1, 138:6, 138:9	22:10, 33:15, 79:11,
feeling [1] - 202:1	39:4, 40:22, 55:16,	64:20, 78:19, 92:7,	fore [1] - 187:6	105:23, 153:22,
feet [3] - 59:11, 215:22	65:1, 65:2, 65:6,	101:8, 101:24,	foregoing [1] - 251:2	235:9
fellow [2] - 67:4, 99:18	73:25, 75:17, 75:19,	121:10, 129:7,	forensic [3] - 178:11,	friend's [1] - 243:1
felony [2] - 129:9,	90:24, 91:4, 92:1,	129:15, 134:4,	202:6, 202:12	friends [5] - 33:11,
129:10	92:8, 92:13, 95:20,	141:20, 142:18,	forgive [1] - 35:20	104:15, 225:1,
felt [37] - 14:6, 19:17,	101:1, 102:19,	147:14, 148:16,	forgot [2] - 203:22,	225:18, 248:3
23:9, 23:12, 30:21,	102:21, 104:3,	149:2, 151:5, 165:7,	232:6	Friendship [1] -
30:24, 31:1, 35:23,	105:1, 105:9,	175:18, 177:22,	forgotten [1] - 106:8	113:21
36:3, 36:12, 37:24,	113:15, 117:12,	184:17, 201:12,	form [7] - 16:23,	front [3] - 65:4, 65:6,
38:6, 56:17, 59:21,	118:4, 134:15,	214:14, 224:17,	78:19, 101:9, 113:7,	177:22
82:12, 108:21,	134:18, 152:4,	226:22, 228:10,	147:13, 236:11,	fronts [1] - 202:23
108:23, 109:1,	186:24, 190:15,	235:15, 237:24,	236:23	fruitful [3] - 80:12,
123:4, 131:13,	190:19, 190:20,	237:25, 243:12,	formal [1] - 102:7	103:13, 198:11
140:21, 140:24,	190:21, 190:24,	243:24	formed [3] - 24:21,	frustrated [1] - 29:17
147:15, 147:18,	193:2, 212:25,	firsthand [1] - 23:14	65:5, 82:20	
164:10, 164:15,	219:6, 219:14,	firstly [1] - 179:4	former [3] - 15:9,	fulfill [1] - 94:16
164:22, 166:20,	220:4, 220:5, 220:6,	fit [5] - 122:17, 131:4,	80:18, 243:8	<b>full</b> [5] - 15:12, 36:17,
172:9, 172:20,	220:14, 221:7,	172:4, 200:13	forth [5] - 102:3,	183:1, 201:20,
173:13, 179:11,	222:7, 222:11,	five [7] - 77:17, 77:18,	115:18, 164:3,	218:25
180:17, 180:22,	222:13, 222:17,	86:13, 124:18, 218:3		fully [1] - 13:10
181:8, 197:8, 225:6	222:20, 223:2,	fix [1] - 134:11	197:13, 211:20	function [1] - 42:11
female [1] - 77:22	225:6, 236:4, 236:6,	fixing [1] - 69:20	forthcoming [1] -	functional [1] - 116:3
few [11] - 16:24, 62:6,	236:7, 236:11,	flagged [1] - 246:8	197:22	functions [1] - 47:8
64:13, 112:23,	241:22, 242:4,	flip [3] - 33:15, 89:11,	forthright [1] - 211:12	fundamental [2] -
120:19, 153:10,	248:19	224:23	forward [4] - 60:4,	103:1, 104:13
160:14, 202:20,	filed [1] - 102:7	flipped [1] - 191:25	75:20, 86:9, 158:20	funding [1] - 246:24
209:19, 231:12,	Filer [1] - 198:21	FLIR [3] - 59:17,	foster [3] - 149:4,	furthermore [1] - 71:6
232:18	files [30] - 8:24, 65:5,	59:18, 60:25	149:11, 149:12	
Field [45] - 3:2, 47:5,	91:22, 92:5, 112:19,	•	foul [5] - 95:23,	
1 1010 [40] - U.Z., 47.U,	, ,,	floor [1] - 154:9	127:13, 186:3,	
		xii		
		VTT		

G	184:11, 232:25,	174:6, 237:3	hear [9] - 3:24, 7:3,	55:5, 55:19, 55:23,
G	233:3	guidance [2] - 65:18,	32:10, 75:6, 93:10,	56:3, 56:7, 56:21,
	girl [1] - 240:21	159:23	93:16, 93:20, 94:12,	57:2, 66:16, 78:5,
gain [2] - 85:14,	girlfriend [2] - 149:19,	guilty [1] - 138:5	128:13	79:1, 121:18,
172:16	212:1	Gurney [4] - 224:10,	heard [4] - 4:10, 5:17,	122:21, 141:2,
gaining [1] - 32:6	given [22] - 3:20, 9:16,	224:11, 224:15,	6:20, 10:7	141:10, 142:18,
gang [1] - 79:10	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	hearing [10] - 1:4,	143:8, 146:8,
	10:13, 15:1, 18:21,	226:6		
<b>Gang</b> [2] - 79:10,	25:18, 25:20, 32:13,	Gurney's [1] - 224:10	3:23, 32:12, 61:16,	146:23, 147:10,
80:11	45:23, 57:13, 66:15,	<b>guy</b> [4] - 50:23, 84:24,	61:19, 105:17,	147:15, 148:4,
gap [2] - 65:19, 93:25	70:22, 71:9, 77:23,	122:3, 207:24	105:20, 183:11,	148:8, 148:11,
Gary [2] - 14:21, 94:22	90:7, 98:2, 174:14,	guys [1] - 42:20	183:15, 250:24	148:17, 149:2,
gather [5] - 109:17,	181:10, 190:13,	guy5[1] 42.20	hearsay [2] - 146:7,	149:14, 151:2,
128:4, 180:5, 184:17			•	151:16, 152:15,
, ,	223:24, 230:14	Н	155:24	
gathered [3] - 73:19,	gore [1] - 42:6		heavily [1] - 111:23	152:20, 153:10,
172:1, 202:6	Government [2] -		heavy [1] - 57:19	154:14, 161:1,
general [23] - 14:20,	7:14, 184:4	hair [1] - 214:24	held [4] - 140:18,	161:15, 162:8,
17:22, 18:25, 19:15,	government [2] -	half [11] - 2:16, 23:20,	190:15, 217:18,	162:21, 162:23,
20:2, 24:17, 59:21,	-	64:13, 156:15,	1	164:2, 164:5,
	23:14, 109:7	159:7, 203:7,	218:2	165:18, 166:1,
60:8, 67:10, 67:20,	granddaughter [1] -		helicopter [1] - 60:25	
75:17, 78:23, 93:15,	96:19	203:17, 250:15,	Hells [5] - 52:10,	166:14, 166:19,
94:22, 100:13,	Grant [1] - 198:25	250:16, 250:17,	58:18, 78:21, 93:20,	166:20, 166:23,
120:1, 170:11,	granted [2] - 45:15,	250:18	149:21	167:6, 167:9,
175:24, 206:22,	146:18	hallowed [1] - 159:18		167:11, 167:17,
		hand [7] - 20:12,	help [16] - 10:10, 61:9,	167:24, 207:1,
228:2, 228:13,	granting [1] - 154:23		63:1, 65:19, 116:18,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
246:15, 246:23	Granville [1] - 88:24	65:23, 146:7, 158:8,	136:2, 144:4, 152:7,	208:17, 208:22,
General [6] - 15:23,	grass [1] - 59:12	165:11, 184:11,	152:8, 166:25,	209:13, 209:18,
15:24, 100:7, 184:6,	grateful [2] - 94:15,	189:5	172:23, 173:16,	209:22, 211:12,
226:10, 230:10	106:15	handed [2] - 23:5,	185:11, 222:4,	212:12, 234:12,
general's [6] - 19:23,		25:2		234:20, 243:21,
	<b>Gratl</b> [3] - 1:8, 1:13,	handgun [1] - 54:1	237:1, 248:3	244:12, 244:22,
93:12, 180:6,	4:8	handle [1] - 186:25	helped [3] - 94:3,	
180:12, 180:14,	Gratl's [2] - 1:15, 2:14		116:4, 118:13	245:20, 247:4,
226:16	great [5] - 50:14,	handled [3] - 36:24,	helpful [5] - 50:17,	249:6, 249:7, 250:5
generalization [1] -	93:22, 181:8,	43:11, 44:7	115:17, 118:6,	Hiscox's [3] - 55:2,
89:8	202:25, 223:18	hands [2] - 25:10,	119:6, 156:9	149:24, 165:7
generally [2] - 28:24,	i i	74:7		historical [3] - 109:6,
62:12	greater [1] - 156:13	handwriting [2] -	helps [1] - 32:11	110:15, 116:22
	green [3] - 91:16,	64:20, 101:16	Henderson [4] - 15:6,	hitch [1] - 172:5
generated [3] - 11:25,	106:18, 107:13	,	190:1, 221:3, 221:9	
92:8, 243:17	grew [2] - 84:23,	handwritten [9] -	hereby [1] - 251:2	hoax [2] - 187:11,
generous [1] - 45:6	149:10	64:24, 64:25, 68:9,	herein [1] - 251:4	243:23
genuine [2] - 75:14,	grind [1] - 148:3	236:3, 236:10,	Hern [4] - 34:13,	hodgepodge [1] -
89:4		241:7, 241:16,	34:20, 90:4, 152:11	59:22
genuinely [2] - 89:18,	grinder [1] - 59:2	242:7, 242:20		hold [6] - 44:18,
	groping [1] - 149:9	hang [1] - 218:4	<b>HERN</b> [6] - 33:15,	67:13, 145:21,
89:19	ground [5] - 35:15,	• • •	63:8, 63:10, 67:13,	, ,
geographic [1] -	35:18, 36:22,	hanging [1] - 214:22	75:2, 152:9	154:20, 218:1,
178:10	186:13, 213:15	happy [1] - 30:23	Hern's [1] - 90:13	248:25
geographical [2] -	grounded [1] - 4:15	hard [4] - 7:4, 172:15,	herself [4] - 32:17,	holdback [1] - 198:9
77:16, 169:13		174:21, 183:5	69:5, 90:10, 148:16	hole [3] - 35:15, 35:18,
Geramy [5] - 35:8,	grounds [4] - 154:24,	harm [1] - 115:12	, ,	36:21
	155:1, 155:17,	Hastings [2] - 49:25,	hesitate [1] - 53:6	Home [1] - 72:11
47:5, 87:19, 205:10,	156:11	<u> </u>	hide [1] - 7:8	
226:19	group [10] - 64:23,	99:13	high [1] - 59:11	home [4] - 50:8,
Geramy [1] - 122:7	68:21, 89:23, 101:9,	Hatcher [1] - 250:13	higher [2] - 14:7,	71:20, 72:16, 106:7
germane [1] - 163:20	149:21, 149:22,	hate [1] - 1:9	220:25	homes [2] - 72:24
<b>GERVAIS</b> [7] - 107:18,		hater [1] - 153:19		Homicide [8] - 14:13,
107:19, 110:18,	177:4, 180:10,	head [5] - 182:8,	highest [1] - 23:13	15:7, 124:17,
	203:1, 214:21		highlighted [1] - 35:7	124:19, 146:3,
110:21, 110:23,	groups [1] - 89:23	182:9, 194:14,	himself [6] - 148:5,	
120:3, 1:6	growing [2] - 59:12,	225:10	148:8, 172:15,	233:4, 241:19,
Gervais [3] - 1:23,	80:22	heading [2] - 246:5,	209:23, 210:13,	242:22
105:21, 107:18	guard [1] - 37:14	248:21	215:19	homicide [4] - 133:14,
gift [1] - 130:16	guaru [1] - 37.14	headquarters [1] -	Hira (4) - 250:10	205:18, 229:14,

230:16

Hira [1] - 250:19

Hiscox [69] - 54:18,

67:2

guess [5] - 87:13,

115:23, 139:11,

gift [1] - 130:16

Giles [5] - 81:6, 184:7,

honest [2] - 97:17,	IC [1] - 232:25	28:2, 68:16, 97:24,	27:22, 43:19	216:2, 216:5,
211:12	<b>ID</b> [2] - 206:9, 209:8	162:1, 171:19,	indulgence [1] -	216:10, 219:12,
honestly [3] - 24:10,	idea [11] - 47:16,	208:20, 209:21,	106:16	220:20, 225:21,
24:24, 128:24	59:25, 77:14,	230:4, 230:11,	inertia [5] - 74:20,	227:3, 234:13,
hope [1] - 178:23	150:24, 155:15,	230:13	74:21, 75:9, 75:18	234:19, 235:6,
hoped [2] - 41:19,	196:2, 204:22,	imprisoned [1] - 27:15	inferred [1] - 137:25	235:17, 236:8,
179:12	206:19, 217:6,	imprisonment [2] -	info [2] - 124:13,	236:14, 241:1,
hoping [1] - 91:2	220:11, 221:10	134:1, 135:14	163:9	241:5, 242:7,
horrible [1] - 96:3	ideas [2] - 196:22,	inadequate [2] -	inform [3] - 168:7,	242:14, 242:19,
hospital [1] - 153:5	249:1	230:6, 230:9	234:18	243:20, 243:21,
Hospital [1] - 141:18	ident [1] - 6:12	inadvertently [3] -	informal [2] - 125:18,	243:22, 244:1,
Hospital [1] - 143:10	Identification [1] -	69:24, 106:2, 140:25	125:21	244:12, 244:20,
<b>hot</b> [1] - 60:6	235:12	inappropriate [1] -	informant [7] - 53:25,	244:22, 245:14, 245:19, 245:20,
Hotel [4] - 90:15,	identification [11] -	71:7	156:4, 159:1,	245:19, 245:20,
101:4, 101:18,	33:3, 106:19,	incident [5] - 109:23,	159:10, 159:24,	245.22, 245.23, 246:1, 247:2, 247:3,
102:14	107:14, 148:12,	131:2, 154:4, 185:9,	165:23, 212:18	247:6, 247:7,
hotels [2] - 99:10,	183:19, 183:21, 218:5, 232:7,	192:18 included [1] - 6:15	informants [3] -	247:0, 247:7, 247:21, 249:6,
99:12	232:10, 235:13,	included [1] - 6:15 includes [2] - 42:20,	123:10, 159:23, 160:2	249:7, 249:10, 250:4
hour [13] - 1:22, 2:2,	239:13	42:21	information [131] -	informed [2] - 132:10,
2:3, 2:17, 168:16,	IDENTIFICATION [6] -	including [10] - 20:2,	13:25, 14:17, 37:19,	168:4
183:3, 183:9, 250:12, 250:14,	107:15, 183:23,	39:23, 67:3, 74:25,	39:9, 39:11, 51:4,	informer [2] - 158:12,
250:12, 250:14, 250:15, 250:17,	232:11, 2:7, 2:9,	146:10, 157:21,	55:2, 59:2, 66:18,	158:25
250:18, 250:17,	2:12	157:23, 172:22,	78:6, 79:1, 82:12,	informer's [1] - 156:24
hours [5] - 2:2,	identified [3] - 12:3,	220:7, 235:20	84:17, 85:14, 85:18,	informer [1] - 156:18
101:22, 139:25,	150:15, 150:16	incorporate [1] -	90:8, 91:25, 96:24,	infrared [2] - 60:4,
207:21, 208:25	identify [11] - 39:17,	204:3	97:10, 98:1, 99:7,	60:6
house [3] - 57:5,	60:6, 61:11, 77:5,	incorrect [8] - 56:23,	99:10, 99:17, 100:2,	inherent [2] - 138:11,
81:19, 231:24	124:22, 139:3,	97:15, 98:1, 99:4,	104:16, 109:17,	138:13
housekeeping [1] -	159:10, 196:1,	106:6, 220:17,	113:9, 113:18,	initial [1] - 101:14
106:17	196:6, 199:15,	225:17, 225:20	114:10, 121:20,	initiate [1] - 218:18
Howe [1] - 90:19	200:12	incumbent [1] -	122:3, 122:20,	initiated [1] - 162:13
Howlett [11] - 45:2,	identity [3] - 151:8,	172:20	123:12, 125:13,	initiation [1] - 225:14
47:6, 102:1, 102:19,	159:3, 159:5	indeed [5] - 132:12,	126:14, 128:4,	initiative [3] - 62:25,
102:23, 105:2,	ill [1] - 234:2	133:24, 233:16,	132:14, 138:19,	67:22, 194:20
105:12, 122:11,	illegal [3] - 52:6,	233:21, 234:23	145:25, 146:4, 148:10, 148:19,	initiatives [2] -
124:15, 141:5,	52:18, 58:6	index [1] - 120:16	149:24, 150:6,	116:19, 195:16
141:13	image [1] - 59:16	INDEX [1] - 1:1 Indian [5] - 41:12,	150:15, 155:8,	injuries [1] - 57:14 innocent [1] - 157:3
Howlett's [3] - 101:23,	immediacy [1] - 104:2 impacted [1] - 24:5	41:14, 109:24,	156:17, 158:20,	innocuous [1] -
102:4, 105:6 huge [1] - 43:1	implicitly [1] - 159:2	114:8, 114:12	159:2, 159:9,	159:16
. •	implied [2] - 127:15,	indicate [5] - 131:3,	162:21, 167:16,	input [1] - 28:18
<b>human</b> [3] - 40:2, 60:21, 82:23	212:3	141:17, 211:11,	170:13, 171:2,	Inquest [4] - 40:6,
humanity [1] - 41:25	imply [1] - 220:4	215:23, 243:12	171:5, 171:10,	41:1, 93:11, 94:5
hundred [6] - 6:16,	import [1] - 36:17	indicated [9] - 3:12,	173:7, 173:10,	inquiries [5] - 80:13,
57:13, 99:12,	importance [4] -	13:14, 73:4, 105:24,	179:12, 180:23,	187:12, 221:2,
180:16, 180:17,	25:18, 94:24,	155:16, 171:9,	187:5, 192:17,	221:5, 221:6
181:22	158:13, 194:8	190:8, 250:12,	194:4, 194:11,	inquiring [1] - 63:5
hundreds [2] - 8:9,	important [20] - 21:18,	250:14	196:7, 198:9,	inquiry [6] - 4:6, 6:19,
27:16	22:3, 23:23, 26:4,	indicates [1] - 92:7	200:14, 203:25,	7:1, 120:10, 121:6,
hurt [1] - 115:7	28:14, 28:17, 28:24,	indication [5] -	204:4, 204:7, 207:1,	145:13
hyperbolic [1] -	43:9, 66:15, 71:12,	143:11, 186:1,	209:13, 209:19,	inside [1] - 8:10
180:20	81:24, 83:6, 87:1,	186:12, 225:1,	209:22, 210:6, 210:7, 210:10,	insofar [2] - 112:5,
hamadhadlan lan	93:14, 108:21,	225:17	210:14, 210:18,	119:24
hypothetical [1] -		indications [1] - 173:1		Inspector [31] - 47:1,
29:12	112:13, 112:18,		210:22, 210:23	A= = 444 · ·== · ·
• •	123:4, 158:19,	indicia [1] - 211:2	210:22, 210:23, 211:3. 211:6.	97:5, 111:1, 170:12,
• •	123:4, 158:19, 230:17	indicia [1] - 211:2 individual [5] - 84:10,	210:22, 210:23, 211:3, 211:6, 211:13, 211:16,	171:8, 171:16,
• •	123:4, 158:19, 230:17 impossible [1] - 22:12	indicia [1] - 211:2 individual [5] - 84:10, 180:20, 185:7,	211:3, 211:6,	171:8, 171:16, 171:21, 172:5,
• •	123:4, 158:19, 230:17	indicia [1] - 211:2 individual [5] - 84:10,	211:3, 211:6, 211:13, 211:16,	171:8, 171:16,

173:13 173:10
173:13, 173:19, 174:19, 175:7,
176:12, 179:2,
179:24, 205:10,
232:17, 232:20,
232:24, 233:13,
233:16, 233:21,
234:18, 235:5,
243:6, 243:8, 249:18
inspector [9] - 169:6,
173:7, 173:12,
174:15, 174:22,
181:3, 181:14, 233:8
inspectors [2] - 47:14,
119:25
installed [1] - 87:16
instance [3] - 44:18,
45:20, 63:16
instances [1] - 225:14
instead [4] - 5:19,
93:17, 94:4, 130:17
institution [1] - 35:25
institutional [1] - 8:21
institutions [1] - 44:12
instructed [1] - 171:5
intelligence [1] - 180:5
intend [1] - 138:2
intended [4] - 31:11, 36:22, 48:13, 75:12
intent [7] - 7:8,
137:23, 137:25,
138:8, 138:11,
138:13, 166:9
intention [2] - 121:1,
144:2
intentional [1] -
230:14
intentions [1] - 96:8
inter [1] - 154:24
interacted [1] - 73:24
interacting [1] -
213:16
interaction [10] -
95:21, 99:3, 105:11,
105:14, 113:13,
131:8, 131:11,
132:11, 132:13,
216:9
interactions [3] -
127:1, 185:9, 185:10
interest [26] - 14:4,
19:9, 19:13, 21:19,
22:4, 24:21, 47:24, 55:14, 55:15, 66:15
55:14, 55:15, 66:15, 82:9, 82:11, 83:5,
84:18, 98:12,
186:22, 187:9,
193:2, 199:6,
199:21, 200:5,
, ,

200:16, 221:12,
226:7, 244:5, 246:8
interested [2] - 30:12, 162:6
interesting [7] -
122:17, 124:12,
148:10, 148:18,
148:10, 148:18, 179:11, 198:10,
213:7
interests [2] - 107:18,
158:14
interfere [1] - 87:2 interim [1] - 203:1
interior [1] - 7:12
intermingled [1] -
17:4
internal [1] - 37:10
international [1] -
178:4
interplay [1] - 46:11
interpret [2] - 92:14,
136:9
interpretation [2] - 68:19, 128:3
interrupted [1] - 31:17
interruption [2] -
31:24, 31:25
intervene [1] - 1:11
intervening [1] - 65:9
intervenous [2] -
111:13, 111:15
interview [27] - 11:18,
11:24, 11:25, 12:3,
16:15, 17:14, 22:5, 34:11, 34:14, 72:7,
123:23, 127:23,
129:25, 140:17,
141:1, 141:6,
141:10, 142:18,
148:23, 151:16,
161:14, 162:18,
167:4, 167:5, 206:4,
219:18, 226:8 interviewed [6] -
11:22, 19:5, 23:25,
76:3, 121:12, 130:5
interviewing [2] -
141:2, 228:21
interviews [4] - 34:10,
219:25, 225:1,
225:18
introduce [1] - 166:9
introduced [2] - 117:4, 162:17
introduction [2] -
211:19, 249:21
invalidate [1] - 14:15

Invasion [1] - 72:11

invasion [1] - 72:16

invasions [1] - 71:20

```
investigate [8] -
 12:21, 13:10, 50:22,
 100:17, 126:23,
 132:3, 136:3, 195:12
investigated [7] -
 102:7, 103:17,
 118:5, 192:21,
 226:23, 228:17,
 229:6
investigating [19] -
 3:7, 72:15, 72:17,
 77:2, 98:13, 102:12,
 110:6, 119:18,
 126:11, 126:24,
 127:12, 128:1,
 128:16, 187:16,
 188:7, 197:5,
 197:12, 200:8,
 202:10
investigation [76] -
 13:1, 13:5, 13:12,
 36:5, 37:4, 37:7,
 37:23, 38:2, 38:12,
 38:22, 39:6, 39:13,
 51:18, 64:20, 73:14,
 74:25, 77:25, 88:15,
 89:16, 98:11, 98:13,
 99:23, 101:20,
 103:2, 103:14,
 104:8, 110:9,
 118:14, 126:9,
 126:21, 128:7,
 128:9, 128:12,
 128:18, 131:5,
 132:10, 138:18,
 166:11, 168:5,
 168:10, 180:1,
 182:19, 184:16,
 186:5, 186:18,
 187:21, 189:12,
 189:19, 190:19,
 191:5, 196:21,
 197:24, 198:1,
 200:18, 205:9,
 205:23, 213:18,
 214:1, 214:5, 215:5,
 216:14, 216:24,
 218:8, 218:24,
 228:11, 229:14,
 229:17, 230:12,
 230:16, 230:17,
 231:18, 235:3,
 244:3, 246:21
investigations [25] -
 8:13, 11:5, 12:6,
 14:8, 23:15, 26:22,
 36:25, 39:2, 40:19,
 43:11, 44:6, 62:21,
```

91:19, 100:9, 169:18, 169:21, 229:14, 231:5, 233:18 investigative [15] -50:15, 83:1, 112:7, 119:9. 145:11. 152:3. 171:25. 188:1, 193:9, 199:1, 218:21, 225:11, 226:2, 229:3, 229:9 Investigator [1] -68:17 investigator [5] -70:10, 82:9, 111:24, 140:12, 182:9 investigator's [1] -82:3 investigators [2] -180:11, 205:5 invitations [1] -117:19 invited [4] - 44:20, 117:14, 117:18, 117:20 involve [2] - 211:20, 226:24 involved [15] - 41:2, 52:13, 52:16, 54:5, 62:11, 92:25, 93:17, 131:6, 154:3, 169:16, 185:21, 190:9, 220:2, 220:3, 233:17 involvement [5] -28:4, 81:22, 85:22, 169:21, 170:1 involves [1] - 133:20 involving [4] - 25:19, 64:12, 109:8, 144:1 Irwin [1] - 1:16 isolated [1] - 36:2 issue [17] - 2:23, 3:1, 3:3, 3:5, 21:2, 36:9, 37:8, 37:25, 40:16, 44:5, 46:2, 47:6, 48:4, 49:19, 86:4, 124:3, 146:9 issues [8] - 3:21, 4:12, 7:22, 11:7, 44:3, 110:5, 217:18, 246:23 issuing [1] - 156:11 items [3] - 6:11, 62:13, 184:16

J

Jacqueline [1] -

214:25 January [4] - 45:19, 51:6, 120:13, 205:11 Jardine [4] - 91:20, 101:17, 104:25, 105:11 Jardine's [3] - 101:1, 102:13, 102:18 Jennifer [2] - 121:16, 121:25 **JFO** [2] - 35:8, 218:18 job [11] - 41:4, 47:12, 95:1, 100:1, 111:25, 180:16, 182:18, 185:25, 187:3, 191:8, 193:24 John [2] - 87:24, 88:5 john [4] - 75:23, 77:4, 185:1, 185:4 johns [1] - 196:6 Johnson [2] - 120:11, 198:25 joined [2] - 169:7, 169:10 joining [2] - 141:1, 170:4 joint [1] - 180:10 July [7] - 11:19, 13:18, 21:15, 48:9, 126:18, 234:12, 235:20 jump [2] - 174:25, 175:2 June [4] - 180:5, 180:8, 191:20, 192:25 junior [1] - 171:23 junk [1] - 53:8 junked [1] - 53:8 jurisdiction [1] -218:23 jurisdictional [1] -63:20 jurisdictions [2] -67:3, 201:23 justice [4] - 42:20, 114:22, 114:23, 154.23 Justice [4] - 31:14, 159:6, 159:11, 159:12

## Κ

justify [1] - 12:25

Kassam [6] - 68:3, 68:10, 68:16, 68:17, 68:23 keep [8] - 25:21, 26:4, 32:12, 47:12, 71:10,

64:12, 72:9, 84:10,

85:24, 85:25, 88:2,

125:11, 132:24, 81:15, 83:4, 86:23, layer [1] - 109:11 LePard's [5] - 15:2, 148:11, 148:20, 149:2, 149:16, 151.8 108:25, 113:7, lead [1] - 229:22 61:23, 66:5, 70:16, 136:19, 137:23, leadership [4] - 36:9, 150:16, 151:3, keeping [5] - 57:24, 124:25 157:12, 157:15, 138:20, 138:24, Lepine [5] - 193:1, 151:19, 152:14, 36:13, 37:8, 37:12 192:16, 222:22 138:25, 139:2, 197:15, 198:5, 152:16, 152:23, leads [2] - 199:25, keeps [2] - 22:10, 170:16, 177:20, 208:18 219:13, 219:19 153:14, 160:13, 234:1 160:22, 161:2, 212:23 leak [1] - 171:12 less [3] - 43:9, 176:21 known 191 - 51:23. 161:19. 162:4. Keith [1] - 189:21 learn [2] - 28:3, 93:10 lesser [1] - 2:9 81:21, 103:1, 104:9, 163:2, 163:9, kept [7] - 22:21, learned [8] - 2:7, 7:15, letter [5] - 107:14, 196:8, 196:12, 163:25, 185:15, 118:20, 133:9, 183:22, 191:24, 48:23, 133:15, 216:20, 216:22, 208:9, 208:12, 200:17, 222:23, 134:17, 149:19, 232:10 234:11 208:17, 209:3, 236:9, 236:21 152:15, 153:7 letters [2] - 100:5, 209:7, 211:6 kidnapping [27] -100:13 learning [2] - 171:24, Lisa's [1] - 164:6 L 2:20, 3:8, 3:13, 4:20, 171:25 level [5] - 171:9, list [7] - 24:20, 32:18, 5:1, 5:2, 5:16, 174:22, 214:7, least [13] - 21:13, 68:12, 200:1, 129:16, 132:21, 37:12, 40:19, 43:23, 218:22, 220:25 lack [11] - 36:7, 36:8, 200:22, 200:23, 133:20, 135:18, 46:13, 52:14, 73:4, levels [4] - 23:13, 36:9, 36:12, 37:6, 135:19, 135:22, 229:3 28:19, 43:7, 218:13 129:6, 152:20, 37:7, 75:13, 86:5, 135:25, 136:7, 177:1, 188:7, 214:9, liaise [1] - 111:8 listed [2] - 68:20, 69:5 86:6, 227:3 136:13, 136:15, live [1] - 199:16 216.7 Liaison [11] - 115:15, laid [2] - 5:20, 146:4 lived [3] - 88:17, 136:16, 137:2, leave [22] - 32:20, 116:7, 116:11, land [1] - 55:4 137:3, 137:9, 138:9, 231:25, 232:1 38:24, 45:1, 45:3, 116:16, 117:3, landscape [2] - 59:23, 138:21, 139:4, lives [2] - 27:15, 45:6, 45:8, 45:10, 117:8, 117:13, 171:24 139:7, 139:8 107:22 45:12, 45:14, 45:16, 117:22, 117:23, lane [1] - 49:24 kill [1] - 86:15 livestock [1] - 60:10 45:19, 45:20, 45:23, 118:13, 118:17 large [5] - 37:5, killed 131 - 80:24. 46:1, 78:4, 85:7, liaison [2] - 116:18, living [1] - 205:2 111:10, 111:19, 108:11, 129:1 87:14, 106:23, 117:14 located [2] - 114:13, 111:20, 175:20 killer [6] - 127:2, 116:8 122:23, 189:6, lie [1] - 42:8 larger [2] - 111:20, 132:12, 170:1, locked [1] - 241:25 202:16, 223:16 Liepert [1] - 158:4 231:14 175:20, 175:25, locker [2] - 154:2, leaving [1] - 231:3 lies [1] - 228:21 **Larry** [3] - 79:8, 80:10, 179:16 led [4] - 14:14, 98:25, 154:4 life [2] - 134:1, 172:18 81:17 killing [3] - 82:21, 170:5, 244:5 log [35] - 3:4, 64:20, lifestyles [1] - 96:9 last [29] - 7:16, 9:22, 82:23, 180:6 Lee [4] - 148:21, 64:24, 64:25, 65:13, lifted [1] - 23:11 18:23, 23:24, 35:16, Kim [2] - 168:20, light [2] - 106:13, 150:15, 151:1, 65:20, 67:24, 76:4, 98:1, 98:9, 237:14 101:19, 140:5, 151:19 107:4 103:1, 104:8, 125:1, Kim's [1] - 171:17 left [10] - 39:6, 45:13, 140:24, 141:23, lightly [1] - 28:15 125:7, 156:12, kind [29] - 29:22, 142:6, 142:8, 87:19, 87:21, likelihood [1] - 177:23 201:25, 202:20, 57:23, 58:1, 59:14, 142:10, 142:23, 124:19, 125:12, likely [9] - 97:22, 219:17, 224:4, 89:12, 99:2, 119:22, 146:20, 147:5, 143:1, 143:4, 114:21, 128:11, 224:17, 224:18, 129:3, 130:10, 151:24, 158:5, 153:11, 219:7 131:12, 175:19, 227:1, 231:8, 131:17, 137:15, legal [2] - 138:7, 156:2 160:6, 162:1, 176:3, 177:16, 231:10, 231:13, 143:22, 146:4, 162:12, 165:3, legally [1] - 129:6 179:3, 197:14 236:7, 239:21, 146:13, 162:20, 166:14, 167:14, legitimate [2] - 31:18, likened [1] - 229:13 239:25, 243:16, 171:23, 174:14, 207:15, 208:7, 32:1 limitations [1] -246.4 178:15, 179:12, 236:23, 237:20, length [6] - 5:13, 220:11 lasted [1] - 11:25 185:5, 185:14, 241:8, 241:10, 67:10, 67:20, 69:11, limited [2] - 212:2, lastly [1] - 159:6 195:8, 199:23, 241:16, 242:7, 248:2 70:6, 196:14 213:11 late [8] - 7:16, 14:6, 205:1, 211:5, 212:2, Log [1] - 235:16 lengthy [3] - 45:3, line [22] - 39:13, 35:8, 48:9, 77:23, 216:24, 217:21, logging [1] - 152:2 152:10, 190:19 47:23, 48:6, 48:10, 104:1, 159:6, 195:17 232.2 logistical [1] - 231:21 LePard [28] - 14:25, 48:14, 48:15, 50:13, law [10] - 20:24, 21:8, kindly [1] - 157:14 logistics [1] - 185:21 18:22, 22:5, 34:9, 51:14, 69:24, 77:24, 86:25, 95:3, 137:13, kinds [7] - 41:8, 53:8, logs [1] - 64:15 34:13, 35:1, 37:10, 88:8, 121:16, 124:6, 138:8, 139:22, 60:19, 92:6, 93:1, look [39] - 5:9, 33:13, 62:3, 62:8, 63:25, 157:5, 158:10, 142:12, 156:3, 129:5, 133:19 64:10, 68:12, 69:8, 34:16, 48:20, 59:13, 158:18, 158:24, 159:20 Kingsbury [1] -64:1, 65:3, 68:13, 69:23, 70:3, 70:9, 163:6, 178:14, lawyer [2] - 93:9, 220.19 71:18, 72:6, 72:10, 76:19, 81:6, 82:5, 240:7, 246:4 93:23 knowing [4] - 32:6, 90:11, 102:14, 73:8, 73:18, 73:24, lines [4] - 124:18, lawyers [7] - 4:3, 4:4, 103:6, 110:7, 173:22 111:25, 117:7, 79:6, 79:18, 123:25, 163:20, 240:11 7:6, 8:1, 30:12, knowledge [17] -168:21, 171:15, 151:5, 156:10, Lisa [29] - 78:15, 32:16, 84:6 60:24, 73:3, 81:8, 201:4 179:1, 188:22, 146:8, 146:12,

-xvi

1901-1, 1905-5, 1901-15, 2001-10, 1901-1, 1902-15, 2001-10, 2007-11, 2007-19, 2017-1, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-9, 2217-1, 224-7, 224-1, 2217-1, 224-1,					
19815, 20313, 20711, 20719, 2087, 72217, 2249, 2071, 2287, 2213, 2313, 2382, 23820, 23917, 2471, 24714, 24718, 24818, 2382, 23820, 23917, 2471, 24714, 24818, 24818, 24818, 24818, 24818, 24819, 24818, 248	190:14, 190:24,	ma'am [2] - 174:7,		means [5] - 5:3, 15:15,	78:20, 89:15, 96:16,
2007.1, 2071.9, 2087.2217, 2249, app. 2271.2287, 2313, 23820, 239.17, 15619, 16414   maintain   19.1311   mainta	191:21, 192:5,	182:17	139:12, 177:9,	136:3, 165:11,	109:1, 111:9,
2227.1 (228.7, 221.7) amil p = 161.2	198:15, 203:13,	Maggie [2] - 100:11,	183:18, 183:21,	176:18	117:22, 146:3,
Main         -     9	207:11, 207:19,	100:12	189:1, 224:10,	meant [3] - 12:16,	155:16, 222:12,
main   p - 156:12,   238:20, 239:17,   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:17   247:14   247:15   247:15	208:7, 221:7, 224:9,	mail [2] - 17:4, 245:7	232:7, 232:9	128:4, 208:4	242:3
main   p   156   2   228.2   239.17   247.14   247.14   247.14   247.14   247.14   247.14   248.5   268.5   61.10   769.9   248.5   248.5   259.2   241.3   242.5   259.2   241.3   242.5   259.2   241.3   242.5   259.2   241.3   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2   259.2   251.4   242.5   259.2	227:1, 228:7, 231:3,	Main [1] - 69:19	marking [1] - 33:17	meat [2] - 153:1, 153:2	memo [31] - 20:8,
23820, 23917, 247:14	231:8, 238:3,	main [3] - 156:12.	_		24:3, 24:15, 24:20,
maintain	238:20, 239:17,		91:24, 92:24, 94:1,		24:22, 24:23, 25:6,
		· ·			
10.4, 18.8, 50.6, 68.5, 611.0, 76.9, 76.16, 135.24, 149.9, 193.7	looked [11] - 9:22.			·	
885, 61:40, 76:9, 76:16, 136:24, 149.9, 193-7. looking lay - 20:7, looking lay - 20:7, looking lay - 20:7, looking lay - 20:8, 82:16.04, 63:2, 83:6, 63-7, 79:20, 83:6, 63-7, 79:20, 83:17, 195-7, 109:10, 114:10, 115:13, 127-6, 130:11, 130:23, 131:18, 152:12, 155:18, 176:25, 139:11, 139:22, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:9, 189:10, 187:19, 189:10, 189:10, 189:10, 189:10				9	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Maisety's     -   133:12   major     -   133:12   major       -   133:12   major       -   133:12   major       -   133:12   major       -   133:12   major       -   133:12   match     -   20:15, 26:25, 27:9, 20:15, 26:25, 27:9, 20:15, 26:25, 27:9, 20:15, 26:25, 27:9, 20:15, 26:25, 27:9, 20:15, 26:25, 28:25					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Major         36:11,   73.9, 73:11, 73:15   73.9,					
				' ' '	
Major risp = 169-7, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-23, 170-13, 169-24, 160-24, 160-13, 160-24,		_			· · · · · ·
4824, 5312, 578, 581, 604, 632, 581, 604, 632, 637, 7920, 601, 827, 926, 636, 637, 7920, 801, 827, 926, 801, 1410, 827, 926, 801, 1410, 827, 926, 801, 1410, 827, 926, 801, 1410, 827, 926, 823, 2247, 2424 majority III, 724 maker III, 1324 maker III, 132	•				
172:12, 232:19, 232:10, 242:16:24, 26:24, 26:26:10, 29:8, 247:3, 247:6, 230:10, 244:21					
23:21, 233.9, 234.7, 242.4 80:1, 827, 92:6, 98:17, 105.7 108:10, 114:10, 114:10, 1130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:23, 1131:11, 130:24, 1131:11, 130:24, 1131:11, 130:24, 1131:11, 130:24, 1134:11, 130:24, 1134:11, 130:25, 1131:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11, 130:11,					· · · · · ·
80:1, 82:7, 92:6, 98:17, 105:7, 105:10, 144:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 114:10, 115:13, 127:6, 130:11, 130:23, 130:11, 130:23, 130:11, 130:23, 131:18, 152:12, 155:18, 176:25, 179:16, 186:20, 187:9, 189:10, 191:3, 193:2, 187:9, 189:10, 191:3, 193:2, 236:6, 245:8, 244:15, 245:23, 246:19, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 232:12, 238:9, 238:16, 245:8, 126:19, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 238:12, 238:9, 238:18, 248:19, 248:19, 248:19,					
Mark					
108:10, 114:10,		, , ,	• • •		
115.13, 127.6,   man [1] - 121.9   man [1] - 1		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			' '
130:11, 130:23,   Man [1] - 109:24   man's [1] - 160:9   157:12, 231:21,   75:9, 75:10, 76:6,   75:9, 75:10, 76:10,   75:10, 7		maker [1] - 13:4			
131:18, 152:12, man's [n - 160:9] management [n] - 160:9, management [n] - 160:19, management [n		<b>man</b> [1] - 21:9	60:19, 74:23, 92:14,		
155:18, 176:25, 179:16, 186:20, 187:19, 186:20, 187:19, 187:19, 188:20, 187:19, 187:19, 188:20, 187:19, 187:		Man [1] - 109:24	106:17, 145:15,		
179:16, 186:20, 187:9, 189:10, 16:11, 36:23, 43:22, 47:14, 73:10, 73:12, 73:16, 86:3, 86:5, 204:14, 204:18, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 232:2, 238:2, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 232:12, 22.5, 124:1, 192:0, 201:0, 13:1		man's [1] - 160:9	157:12, 231:21,		
16:10, 186:20, 187:9, 186:20, 189:10, 189:10, 191:3, 193:2, 249:14, 73:10, 73:12, 73:16, 86:3, 86:5, 189:19, 249:13, 250:5		management [11] -	235:1, 242:16,	76:8, 76:11, 93:12,	
187:9, 188:10,   1913, 193:2,   204:14, 204:18,   238:2, 238:6, 245:8,   245:9     190:24;   66:10,   105:4   107:16, 121:22,   122:5, 124:3, 124:7,   124:12, 125:3,   125:9, 128:19,   129:18   128:19,   129:18   129:		_	244:15, 245:23,	93:15, 93:19, 94:22,	
191:3, 193:2, 204:14, 204:18, 203:4, 204:14, 204:18, 203:4, 204:24, 204:14, 204:18, 203:4, 204:24, 204:24, 204:24, 204:24, 205:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 206:10, 246:20, 2	187:9, 189:10,		249:13, 250:5	95:2, 95:10, 95:15,	20:16, 25:2, 64:6,
204:14, 204:18, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 238:14, 238:2, 238:6, 245:8, 245:9, 238:14, 245:9, 245:9, 238:14, 245:9, 246:14, 248:18, 246:19, 246:14, 248:18, 246:19, 248:18, 248:19, 248			matters [3] - 8:4,	100:22, 117:14,	
238:6, 245:8, 245:8, 245:8, 245:9, 200:23 managers [s] - 119:9, 119:14, 119:20 managers [s] - 119:9, 119:14, 119:20 manages [s] - 19:23 mandate [s] - 31:23, 107:16, 121:22, 122:5, 124:3, 124:7, 124:12, 125:3, 125:9, 232:12, 2:8, 2:13 loss [s] - 218:19, 219:22 loved [s] - 52:25, 189:18, 90:1 lower [s] - 236:18 Lowes [s] - 73:22 loved [s] - 52:25, 189:18, 90:1 lower [s] - 236:18 Lowes [s] - 73:22 loved [s] - 52:2, 96:16, 97:8, 97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4 lower [s] - 33:18, 33:20, 33:21 lower [s] - 33:23, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:7, 46:11, 46:13, 46:13, 46:17, 46:13, 46:17, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:17, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:17, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:17, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:17, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:14, 46:13, 46:14, 46:	204:14, 204:18,		116:25, 233:14	134:8, 140:18,	205:10, 244:24
100:45:9   100:45:9   100:13, 100:23   146:23, 147:10, 151:3, 143:10, 151:3, 100:45   100:14, 119:20   100:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:20   119:14, 119:14   110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14, 13:119, 110:12, 13:11, 110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14   110:119, 110:14, 13:119, 110:12, 13:11, 110:13, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 110:15, 110:15, 110:14, 110:15, 11	238:2, 238:6, 245:8,		Mayor [3] - 62:18,	143:7, 143:18,	Memorial [4] - 141:18,
119:14, 119:20	245:9		100:13, 100:23	146:23, 147:10,	143:10, 151:3,
105:4	looks [2] - 66:10,		mavor [3] - 100:5.	147:14, 152:19,	152:24
LORI [2] - 10:19, 1:4   Lori [12] - 97:11,   107:16, 121:22,   116:10, 116:14   manner [3] - 31:23,   116:10, 116:14   manner [3] - 31:23,   122:5, 124:3, 124:7,   124:12, 125:3,   125:9, 232:12, 2:8,   2:13   loss [2] - 218:19,   219:22   lost [2] - 7:20, 52:25   loved [3] - 52:25,   39:18, 90:1   lower [1] - 236:18   Lowes [1] - 73:22   LTD [1] - 251:10   Lynn [12] - 78:17,   78:18, 90:2, 95:21, 98:16, 100:4   Mc	105:4	· ·	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	152:24, 153:5,	memorial [1] - 62:17
Lori [12] - 97:11, 107:16, 121:22, 1215, 124:3, 124:7, 122:5, 124:3, 124:7, 122:5, 124:3, 124:7, 122:5, 124:3, 124:7, 122:5, 124:3, 124:7, 122:13, 125:9, 232:12, 2:8, 2:13	LORI [2] - 10:19, 1:4		· ·	153:9, 164:20,	memory [13] - 15:10,
107:16, 121:22,   manner [3] - 31:21,   228:17, 229:18   manner [3] - 31:21,   228:17, 229:18   manner [3] - 31:21,   228:17, 229:18   manners [1] - 52:6   manpower [2] - 179:21, 181:19   manslaughter [1] - 19:92   manslaughter [1] - 19:92   manuscript [4] - 11:3,   38:22, 38:23, 106:21   map [2] - 145:1, 187:2   March [6] - 8:7, 8:13,   45:4, 48:25, 62:19,   130:2   march [2] - 62:18,   63:12   mark [3] - 33:18,   33:20, 33:21   mark [3] - 33:18,   33:20, 33:21   mark [3] - 33:23,   33:6, 33:12,   mark [1] - 205:14   manner [3] - 31:21,   203:4, 218:14   McClelland [1] - 11:4   McClusky [1] - 72:4   McClusky [1] - 214:25   McClusky [1] - 72:4   McClusky [1] - 72:5   McEachern [2] - 72:5   McEachern [2] - 72:5   McHale [1] - 251:8   McS [2] - 170:4   McS [2] -	Lori [12] - 97:11,			166:8, 166:17,	l l
122:5, 124:3, 124:7,	107:16, 121:22,	· ·		166:22, 173:3,	24:24, 70:14, 73:13,
124:12, 125:3,	122:5, 124:3, 124:7,			189:10, 189:11,	88:20, 98:22, 99:11,
125:9, 232:12, 2:8, 2:13	124:12, 125:3,	,		196:15, 198:19,	l l
2:13   loss [2] - 218:19,				217:4, 226:15,	memos [2] - 119:8,
179:22, 181:19					
219:22					
lost					II
Independ   19   52:25   18   18   19   19   19   19   19   19				•	
89:18, 90:1  lower [1] - 236:18  Lowes [1] - 73:22  LTD [1] - 251:10  Lynn [12] - 78:17,     78:18, 90:2, 95:21,     95:22, 96:16, 97:8,     97:9, 97:13, 98:9,     98:16, 100:4  MM  m'hm [2] - 56:8, 56:10  M1 [1] - 205:14  MCHale [1] - 251:8  MCS [2] - 170:4,     175:12  mean [26] - 3:17, 4:21,     8:21, 41:23, 43:15,     82:17, 83:7, 93:24,     120:9, 183:16  mark [3] - 33:18,     33:20, 33:21  Mark [1] - 168:19  marked [17] - 32:23,     33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  MCHale [1] - 251:8  MCS [2] - 170:4,     175:12  mean [26] - 3:17, 4:21,     8:21, 41:23, 43:15,     82:17, 83:7, 93:24,     121:1, 125:18,     128:6, 134:11,     135:7, 142:23,     149:8, 172:8, 174:5,     175:4, 181:25,     175:4, 1		manuscript [4] - 11:3,			
Lower [1] - 236:18		38:22, 38:23, 106:21			
March [6] - 8:7, 8:13,		map [2] - 145:1, 187:2			• • • •
LTD [1] - 251:10 Lynn [12] - 78:17, 78:18, 90:2, 95:21, 95:22, 96:16, 97:8, 97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4  M  M  Minhm [2] - 56:8, 56:10 M1 [1] - 205:14  Mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:16, 120:9, 183:16 mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:16, 120:9, 183:16 mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 120:9, 183:16 mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Mark [1] - 205:14  M		March [6] - 8:7, 8:13,			
Lynn [12] - 78:17, 78:18, 90:2, 95:21, 95:22, 96:16, 97:8, 97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4  M  M  M  M  Mihm [2] - 56:8, 56:10 M1 [1] - 205:14  Mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  M16:1126 - 3.17, 4.21, 8:21, 41:23, 43:15, 82:17, 83:7, 93:24, 125:21, 46:19, 46:21, 46:22, 47:11, 67:24, 68:3, 79:8, 95:5, 120:21, 225:13  Marked [17] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:12  Marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marked [17] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12,  Marked [17] - 32:30  Marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marked [17] - 32:34, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,  Marked [17] - 47:11  Members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:22, 47:11, 67:24, 68:3, 79:8, 95:5, 140:15, 170:19, 140:15, 170:19, 140:15, 170:19, 140:15, 170:19, 140:15, 170:19, 140:15, 170:19,		45:4, 48:25, 62:19,	175:12		, , ,
March [2] - 62:18,       63:12       82:17, 83:7, 93:24,       46:22, 47:11, 67:24,       219:2, 221:5,         95:22, 96:16, 97:8, 97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4       Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 1:16, 1:25, 120:7, 120:9, 183:16       128:6, 134:11, 125:18, 140:15, 170:19, 171:23, 222:12       121:1, 125:18, 140:15, 170:19, 171:23, 222:12       174:13       mere [2] - 174:6, 174:13         Mark [3] - 33:18, 33:20, 33:21       149:8, 172:8, 174:5, 174:23, 174:15, 175:4, 181:25		130:2			
95:22, 96:16, 97:8, 97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4  Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 1:16, 1:25, 120:7, 120:9, 183:16  mark [3] - 33:18, 33:20, 33:21  Mark [1] - 168:19  marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:7, 3	•	march [2] - 62:18,	8:21, 41:23, 43:15,		i i
Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 1:13, 198:9, 98:16, 100:4  Marion [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 1:28:16, 134:11, 135:7, 142:23, 140:15, 170:19, 171:23, 222:12 member's [1] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 33:20, 33:21 Mark [1] - 168:19 marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 33:7 mention [7] - 1:7, 1:12, 125:16, 125:16, 140:15, 170:19, 171:23, 222:12 member's [1] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, met [8] - 24:18, 99:14		63:12	82:17, 83:7, 93:24,		
97:9, 97:13, 98:9, 98:16, 100:4  1:16, 1:25, 120:7, 120:9, 183:16  mark [3] - 33:18, 33:20, 33:21  m'hm [2] - 56:8, 56:10  M1 [1] - 205:14  1:16, 1:25, 120:7, 128:6, 134:11, 135:7, 142:23, 149:8, 172:8, 174:5, 175:4, 181:25, 175:4, 181:25, 185:4, 210:7, 210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 215:19, 220:4  mere [2] - 174:6, 174:13  merely [1] - 47:11  members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:18, 99:14		<b>Marion</b> [7] - 1:7, 1:12,	121:1, 125:18,		· ·
M     120:9, 183:16     135:7, 142:23, 149:8, 172:8, 174:5, 175:4, 181:25, 175:4, 181:25, 185:4, 210:7, 210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 215:19, 220:4     177:23, 222:12 member's [1] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 175:4     177:23, 222:12 member's [1] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 175:4     177:23, 222:12 member's [1] - 47:11 members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 47:11, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12, 47:11, 47:1			128:6, 134:11,		
M     mark [3] - 33:18, 33:20, 33:21     149:8, 172:8, 174:5, 175:4, 181:25, 185:4, 210:7, 210:14, 211:16, M1 [1] - 205:14     members [24] - 30:1, 30:13, 44:19, 45:1, 46:3, 46:4, 46:7, 46:11, 46:12, 46:13, 46:14, 52:10, 67:12,     merely [1] - 178:2 mess [5] - 53:11, 53:12, 57:16, 222:18, 222:20       myhm [2] - 56:8, 56:10     marked [17] - 32:23, 33:1, 33:6, 33:12,     210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 215:19, 220:4 46:14, 52:10, 67:12,     message [1] - 92:3 message [1] - 92:3	98:16, 100:4		135:7, 142:23,		
Mark [1] - 168:19   marked [17] - 32:23,   M1 [1] - 205:14   M3:20, 33:21   mess [5] - 53:11,   mess [6]			149:8, 172:8, 174:5,		_
Mark [1] - 168:19   185:4, 210:7,   210:14, 211:16,   213:2, 215:19, 220:4   33:1, 33:6, 33:12,   33:1, 33:1, 33:12,   33	M		175:4, 181:25,		mess [5] - 53:11,
m'hm [2] - 56:8, 56:10  M1 [1] - 205:14  210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 215:19, 220:4  33:1, 33:6, 33:12, 210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 215:19, 220:4  210:14, 211:16, 213:2, 213:				30:13, 44:19, 45:1,	53:12, 57:16,
m nm [2] - 50:8, 50:10	mallama ros - EO:0 - EO:40				222:18, 222:20
M1 [1] - 205:14					message [1] - 92:3
MZ [2] - 200:14, 228:3				46:14, 52:10, 67:12,	met [8] - 24:18, 99:14,
	MZ [2] - 205:14, 228:3	J4.J, JJ.4, UZ. I,	J.,		

111:8, 141:20,	183:9, 183:12
161:24, 166:18,	202:20, 250:1
244:14, 244:18	minutiae [1] - 9
metres [1] - 57:13	misheard [2] - 1
Michelle [2] - 224:10,	130:21
226:6	misogyny [1] - 4
mid [1] - 73:5	missed [1] - 221
mid-May [1] - 73:5	missing [53] - 1
middle [4] - 43:16,	36:24, 39:1, 4
48:24, 125:1, 209:3	40:19, 41:3, 4
midnight [3] - 50:7,	51:19, 54:6, 6
50:24, 51:7	66:9, 66:10, 7
might [38] - 43:23,	74:13, 77:2, 8
43:24, 50:17, 59:10,	88:14, 92:17,
59:23, 60:18, 77:5,	96:1, 99:15, 1
79:21, 87:2, 92:5,	101:10, 102:2
99:16, 107:1, 114:7,	104:15, 108:8
114:11, 114:17,	110:7, 112:5,
127:2, 139:7,	112:23, 120:1
142:11, 145:17,	124:3, 126:17
151:11, 157:8,	127:7, 131:6,
159:2, 159:10,	176:22, 180:1
160:23, 161:16,	184:15, 186:1
171:12, 175:1,	186:17, 196:2
175:15, 189:1,	197:11, 200:8
199:21, 199:24,	205:19, 214:1
209:22, 210:2,	214:4, 214:15
216:4, 216:15,	214:19, 216:2
231:24, 247:19	223:10, 228:2 231:9, 232:1,
mike [1] - 120:16	201.0, 202.1,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1,	Missing [7] - 46
<b>Mike</b> [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13	<b>Missing</b> [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16	<b>Missing</b> [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18,	<b>Missing</b> [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13 millions [1] - 27:16 mind [24] - 19:13, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:12, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27:
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:12, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27:123:10
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:12, 21:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3  minus [1] - 228:20	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27: 123:10 month [7] - 45:1
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3  minus [1] - 228:20  minute [2] - 9:13,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27: 123:10 month [7] - 45:1 93:25, 147:8,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3  minus [1] - 228:20  minute [2] - 9:13, 95:14	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27: 123:10 month [7] - 45:1 93:25, 147:8, 180:4, 191:3,
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3  minus [1] - 228:20  minute [2] - 9:13, 95:14  minutes [9] - 7:20,	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27: 123:10 month [7] - 45:1 93:25, 147:8, 180:4, 191:3, months [14] - 6:
Mike [4] - 13:3, 28:1, 54:13  millions [1] - 27:16  mind [24] - 19:13, 21:18, 21:21, 21:25, 22:3, 24:3, 41:11, 54:4, 58:22, 60:23, 77:19, 110:9, 129:3, 137:13, 150:8, 152:13, 157:7, 164:20, 175:9, 181:16, 192:16, 223:17  mind-set [1] - 41:11  mindful [1] - 109:17  minds [2] - 67:5, 127:17  mine [4] - 80:18, 102:3, 177:1, 224:14  minister's [1] - 26:10  ministers [6] - 14:21, 15:25, 16:3, 16:10, 26:2, 26:3  minus [1] - 228:20  minute [2] - 9:13, 95:14	Missing [7] - 46 47:12, 84:9, 8 87:19, 104:6, misspoke [1] - 4 mistake [2] - 19 247:25 mistaken [7] - 1 53:25, 96:25, 97:25, 141:8, mistrust [2] - 10 116:20 mixer [2] - 6:23, moment [16] - 1 17:12, 17:15, 68:7, 75:21, 9 105:22, 123:2 132:20, 140:2 140:23, 196:2 202:8, 203:22 222:21 Monday [3] - 10 108:20, 111:5 money [2] - 27: 123:10 month [7] - 45:1 93:25, 147:8, 180:4, 191:3,

183:9, 183:12,	
202:20, 250:16	
minutiae [1] - 95:16	
misheard [2] - 10:2,	_
130:21	n
misogyny [1] - 44:8 missed [1] - 221:16	n
missing [53] - 11:5,	
36:24, 39:1, 40:11,	
40:19, 41:3, 43:8,	
51:19, 54:6, 64:19,	N
66:9, 66:10, 72:8,	_
74:13, 77:2, 88:9, 88:14, 92:17, 92:23,	n
96:1, 99:15, 101:8,	
101:10, 102:25,	
104:15, 108:8,	
110:7, 112:5,	
112:23, 120:12,	
124:3, 126:17,	n
127:7, 131:6,	
176:22, 180:15, 184:15, 186:10	n
184:15, 186:10, 186:17, 196:24,	
197:11, 200:8,	
205:19, 214:1,	n
214:4, 214:15,	n
214:19, 216:23,	n
223:10, 228:22,	N
231:9, 232:1, 245:14	
Missing [7] - 46:23,	
47:12, 84:9, 87:5, 87:19, 104:6, 232:20	n
misspoke [1] - 48:15	n
mistake [2] - 19:19,	n
247:25	
mistaken [7] - 15:9,	
53:25, 96:25, 97:23,	
97:25, 141:8, 230:11	
mistrust [2] - 109:12,	
116:20 <b>mixer</b> [2] - 6:23, 8:19	n
moment [16] - 15:13,	n
17:12, 17:15, 29:15,	"
68:7, 75:21, 94:19,	N
105:22, 123:21,	
132:20, 140:22,	
140:23, 196:20,	
202:8, 203:22,	
222:21 <b>Monday</b> [3] - 107:20,	
108:20, 111:5	
money [2] - 27:16,	
123:10	
month [7] - 45:13,	
93:25, 147:8, 147:9,	
180:4, 191:3, 222:14	
months [14] - 6:25,	
45:18, 63:11, 75:22, 88:12, 92:22	
00 1/ 3/ //	

```
103:12, 103:15,
103:18, 104:1,
166:24, 222:8,
222:17
noral [2] - 78:6, 123:3
norning [11] - 1:6,
1:18, 2:4, 7:18, 7:20,
10:22, 29:9, 51:12,
106:16, 239:12,
250:25
Morris [2] - 117:4,
117:10
nost [16] - 4:14, 14:2,
22:4, 62:9, 62:10,
65:14, 89:6, 95:3,
96:17, 118:15,
128:22, 128:24,
152:8, 177:16,
179:3, 205:25
nostly [3] - 55:5, 72:3,
124:7
nother [8] - 81:18,
81:22, 82:16, 95:21,
102:5, 104:25,
120:10
notivate [1] - 95:7
notivated [1] - 53:21
notor [1] - 80:23
Motorcycle [5] -
52:10, 58:18, 78:21,
79:10, 80:11
notorcycle [1] - 79:10
nounds [4] - 57:18,
58:22, 59:3, 59:10
nove [12] - 4:7, 61:13,
86:9, 136:11,
138:17, 152:7,
152:19, 180:1,
196:14, 218:6,
248:17, 248:18
noved [1] - 75:19
novement [1] - 137:3
noving [2] - 59:5,
175:17
IR [138] - 1:6, 2:18,
2:22, 3:10, 4:14,
4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1,
6:3, 6:4, 7:12, 7:20,
8:4, 9:7, 9:12, 9:17,
10:12, 10:20, 11:6,
11:10, 11:13, 11:15,
22:8, 22:10, 22:12,
22:15, 22:16, 30:16,
30:19, 31:8, 31:11,
32:15, 32:25, 33:4,
33:6, 33:9, 33:15,
33:18, 33:21, 34:1,
34:7, 34:18, 34:21,
34:22, 47:20, 61:9,
61:20, 63:8, 63:10,
```

```
82:1, 82:3, 82:18,
 83:11, 83:17, 83:20,
 83:22, 83:24, 84:2,
 84:8, 84:14, 91:14,
 93:5. 94:7. 94:11.
 94:15, 95:13, 95:19,
 105:22, 106:13,
 106:21, 107:1,
 107:3, 107:17,
 120:6, 120:8,
 120:15, 120:23,
 139:11, 139:15,
 144:14, 150:13,
 152:7, 152:9,
 152:11, 157:11,
 157:17, 157:22,
 158:1, 168:13,
 168:15, 168:18,
 182:21, 182:23,
 183:3, 183:9,
 183:16, 184:1,
 184:3, 189:4, 201:2,
 207:14, 224:3,
 228:5, 232:3, 232:5,
 232:14, 232:15,
 235:13, 237:1,
 237:6, 237:8,
 237:10, 237:17,
 237:19, 237:21,
 238:3, 238:8,
 238:13, 238:15,
 248:3, 248:5, 248:8,
 250:9, 250:11,
 250:23, 1:7, 1:8,
 1:10
MS [14] - 7:14, 107:18,
 107:19, 110:18,
 110:21, 110:23,
 120:3, 184:12,
 238:6, 238:11,
 248:4, 248:7, 1:6,
 1:9
muddy [1] - 57:16
multi [1] - 63:20
multi-jurisdictional
 [1] - 63:20
multiple [1] - 14:1
murder [16] - 6:13,
 28:14, 86:11,
 126:14, 127:12,
 128:23, 129:3,
 129:5, 129:9,
 129:10, 129:15,
 130:2, 134:4,
 169:18, 187:6,
 228:18
```

murdered [4] - 12:13,

63:12, 67:13, 67:18,

70:16, 70:21, 75:2,

75:7, 79:24, 80:6,

200:7, 214:12, 222:12 murderer [3] - 177:17, 177:24, 179:4 murders [9] - 52:23, 72:9, 74:16, 177:18, 188:7, 188:9, 189:21, 197:4 must [5] - 50:5, 68:22, 82:11, 137:3, 154:23 mutually [1] - 213:6 mysteriously [1] -19:17 mystery [2] - 30:7, 30:11

#### Ν

nail [1] - 69:14 name [14] - 18:5, 19:1, 24:15, 27:22, 48:10, 49:2, 67:19, 68:8, 71:4, 88:8, 159:1, 168:19, 199:5, 232:16 named [4] - 27:25, 46:24, 120:11, 151:1 namely [1] - 31:13 names [2] - 16:1, 68:21 narrative [1] - 92:3 narrow [1] - 77:16 Nathan [1] - 53:18 Nathanson [2] - 1:17, 2.7 **Nations** [4] - 113:14, 114:17, 115:1, 116:21 native [2] - 111:9, 114:20 Native [12] - 111:10, 115:15, 116:7, 116:10, 116:16, 117:2, 117:8, 117:13, 117:22, 117:23, 118:13, 118:16 natural [1] - 138:2 nature [5] - 59:22, 120:1, 132:3, 149:6, 210:22 near [1] - 181:23 nearly [2] - 83:22, 213:22 **NEAVE** [18] - 232:14, 232:15. 235:13. 237:1. 237:6. 237:8. 237:10, 237:17, 237:19, 238:3,

238:8, 238:13, 238:15, 248:3, 248:5, 248:8, 250:9, 1.10 Neave [4] - 168:16, 183:9. 232:16. 250.10 nEAVE [1] - 237:21 necessarily [4] - 43:3, 172:18, 174:16, 206:22 necessary [3] - 29:4, 156:14, 156:20 need [28] - 3:2, 3:4, 6:18, 17:15, 33:2, 44:1, 79:3, 79:23, 84:4, 93:23, 94:14, 95:9, 95:11, 95:14, 99:22, 104:21, 108:23, 144:15, 152:19, 154:7, 159:10, 164:23, 181:18, 192:21, 209:9, 212:21, 225:16, 247:2 needed [11] - 12:4, 39:3, 145:25, 148:8, 160:20, 168:2, 211:2, 211:17, 217:23, 219:1, 229:20 needs [2] - 67:16, 208:13 neighbours [1] -102:16 Neil [1] - 67:4 never [24] - 3:13, 17:21, 37:15, 43:21, 46:20, 56:5, 56:16, 56:17, 75:13, 90:12, 100:2, 123:10, 123:11, 135:21, 144:2, 167:24, 168:3, 168:6, 174:1, 184:21, 185:17, 194:18, 212:24, 217:16 New [2] - 215:13, 247:21 new [7] - 18:21, 19:18, 154:8, 191:8, 204:24, 225:16, 248:25 next [23] - 10:15, 14:18, 16:23, 21:17, 32:23, 33:22, 51:6, 51:10, 63:18, 65:25, 71:24, 72:10, 88:7, 91:21, 94:18, 97:17, 101:19, 105:21,

161:14, 186:12, 189:7, 219:21, 229:2 nexus [2] - 155:1, 155:8 night [5] - 7:16, 9:22, 42:8, 77:23, 185:4 NO [1] - 2:3 **nobody** [1] - 170:2 non [3] - 112:16, 112:22, 112:24 non-white [3] -112:16, 112:22, 112:24 none [4] - 39:11, 39:13, 156:6, 244:20 nonetheless [1] - 95:7 normal [2] - 50:7, 186:23 normally [2] - 126:8, 218:2 Northern [1] - 114:8 note [17] - 22:21, 68:9, 68:25, 79:7, 83:9, 85:2, 85:3, 85:8, 85:12, 85:13, 101:20, 122:25, 141:22, 142:4, 143:2, 224:17, 248:12 notebook [4] - 49:19, 106:3, 106:6, 222:22 notebooks [6] - 74:3, 76:2, 76:7, 76:9, 76:14, 76:21 notes [46] - 23:6, 23:18, 25:21, 26:11, 26:14, 54:11, 55:9, 55:21, 64:1, 64:5, 71:10, 71:11, 74:2, 93:13, 93:18, 94:21, 95:15, 98:7, 98:20, 108:14, 123:14, 125:11, 141:17, 141:24, 142:21, 150:23, 151:9, 151:13, 151:22, 151:23, 152:9, 153:23, 189:10, 206:1, 209:16, 235:9, 235:24, 236:3, 236:10, 236:21, 241:3, 241:7, 241:13, 241:16, 242:20 nothing [9] - 21:16,

58:7, 75:1, 95:10,

185:14, 215:17,

215:23, 249:10

notice [1] - 10:13

November [8] - 45:4,

45:14, 88:4, 123:24, 201:16, 202:22, 204:11, 205:23 nowhere [2] - 143:8, 181:23 NR [3] - 33:18, 139:12, 189.3 **number** [38] - 16:3, 19:12, 21:17, 30:1, 33:22, 34:4, 34:14, 62:8, 63:18, 64:18, 74:10, 79:16, 108:4, 108:7, 110:8, 111:22, 114:25, 116:9, 117:10, 121:18, 126:17, 138:14, 138:15, 182:1, 192:6, 223:25, 224:6, 225:24, 226:1, 233:25, 234:10, 237:24, 242:24, 245:8, 246:14, 247:14, 248:11, 248:22 numbered [1] - 224:5

0

oath [6] - 10:22, 70:23, 133:1, 133:4, 136:2, 136:7 objection [2] - 32:1, 33:10 objectively [1] -178:20 **obligation** [1] - 94:21 obliged [2] - 30:2, 152:8 observation [2] -145:9, 246:9 observations [1] -207:6 observed [3] - 156:9, 157:1, 157:9 observing [1] - 26:9 obtain [2] - 45:21, 128.17 obtained [2] - 217:5, 235:2 obtaining [2] - 154:25, 191:12 obvious [5] - 25:1, 25:3, 25:5, 37:4, 194:10 obviously [21] - 2:11, 10:6, 23:24, 24:22, 25:12, 30:11, 38:2, 38:11, 40:22, 42:2,

42:6, 50:14, 57:19, 82:12, 92:17, 99:24, 140:25, 141:9, 173:6, 176:2, 178:9 occasion [1] - 208:21 occasionally [1] - 72:5 occasions [4] - 57:1, 116:9, 117:11, 182:2 occupation [1] - 110:1 occur[1] - 36:6 occurred [5] - 3:14, 36:5, 80:21, 196:15, occurring [6] - 72:18, 72:22, 194:5, 205:2, 216:6, 218:16 October [7] - 6:8, 6:9, 8:3, 98:9, 147:11, 151:14, 166:18 Odd [1] - 63:16 **OF** [1] - 1:1 off-line [7] - 47:23, 48:6, 48:15, 50:13, 51:14, 77:24 offence [8] - 127:5, 127:22, 155:2, 155:4, 155:7, 155:12, 155:19, 186:6 Offence [1] - 140:11 offences [7] - 5:22, 132:22, 133:9, 133:15, 133:16, 138:15, 194:5 offender [1] - 192:7 offenders [1] - 204:25 office [13] - 9:23, 34:11, 71:24, 124:20, 163:1, 172:2, 180:12, 180:14, 219:20, 226:16, 234:25, 241:19, 241:20 officer [11] - 3:12, 27:12, 28:8, 39:18, 43:1, 95:4, 109:21, 162:18, 194:11, 232:21, 234:7 officers [12] - 25:20, 42:3, 42:18, 69:17, 71:10, 126:22, 127:1, 133:2, 172:17, 179:25, 180:16, 196:3 Official [1] - 251:9 often [4] - 87:7, 96:18, 123:11, 172:16 Oka [1] - 109:23 Olajide [2] - 188:10,

old [4] - 37:14, 76:9, 76:13, 241:13 Old [1] - 109:24 omission [1] - 115:19 on-line [2] - 48:10, 48.14 once [12] - 54:13, 55:18, 55:19, 55:23, 128:19, 158:14, 179:15, 185:25, 186:8, 241:12 one [114] - 1:22, 2:3, 2:9, 4:25, 6:11, 14:15, 19:12, 25:7, 25:23, 26:7, 34:9, 37:17, 39:25, 40:21, 41:9, 41:12, 42:17, 44:5, 45:2, 45:3, 47:13, 53:9, 57:5, 57:17, 61:12, 62:20, 64:5, 68:15, 68:21, 77:11, 78:24, 87:17, 88:7, 91:2, 91:4, 91:12, 96:16, 97:7, 97:8, 99:5, 99:9, 99:12, 102:11, 105:7, 105:24, 106:16, 117:14, 117:16, 120:24, 125:7, 125:21, 129:14, 136:22, 137:4, 137:17, 137:21, 146:23, 157:12, 158:4, 158:17, 159:16, 159:18, 159:25, 162:13. 164:12. 168:16, 178:20, 178:23, 181:7, 182:5, 183:3, 183:9, 185:4, 187:8, 189:15, 192:24, 193:4, 195:15, 195:16, 199:18, 204:9, 204:13, 204:18, 206:7, 213:10, 213:11, 214:14, 218:11, 225:9, 230:5, 230:16, 230:25, 231:1, 233:2, 233:5, 235:25, 236:1, 237:22, 238:22, 238:24, 238:25, 239:3, 239:4, 239:6, 239:8, 239:9, 239:11, 239:15, 244:7, 246:11, 247:16

ones [6] - 33:3, 52:25,

197:19

89:19, 90:1, 133:18, outcome [2] - 93:16, 136:20, 136:21, 187:3, 193:23, peace [1] - 133:9 136:22, 136:24, 202:10 189:18 194:3, 195:12, peck [1] - 250:19 137:17, 137:19, 204:2, 204:6, ongoing [5] - 94:21, Outlaw [2] - 79:10, Peigan [1] - 109:24 200:22, 204:16, 80:11 137:20, 139:21, 204:22, 215:4, penalties [1] - 133:25 205:7, 242:5 outline [1] - 249:4 139:24, 143:5, 219:9, 222:3, people [85] - 4:20, open [3] - 18:15, 92:1, outset [1] - 167:22 154:21, 158:7, 229:16, 230:15 5:11, 14:21, 16:5, 158:9, 158:24, partially [2] - 38:1, 176:18 outside [5] - 76:24, 20:12, 22:23, 22:24, 159:8. 160:6. 160:7. 113:14 opened [1] - 18:20 97:3, 106:5, 175:11, 23:6, 23:13, 24:9, 160:11, 161:14, participants [4] - 8:8, openly [1] - 127:9 178:16 25:8, 25:24, 26:9, 161:16, 162:22, 8:21, 25:3, 106:23 operation [5] - 77:4, overlooked [1] - 63:14 28:19, 32:8, 41:20, 176:19, 177:9, participants' [1] - 9:5 185:6, 185:14, overnight [1] - 10:24 41:24, 42:5, 42:14, 191:21, 192:5, particular [7] - 12:12, 185:22, 218:25 42:16, 42:17, 43:3, overstepped [1] -192:6, 193:6, 200:1, operational [2] -52:4, 81:15, 104:3, 43:9, 50:7, 50:8, 181:13 201:20, 207:19, 154:13, 185:6, 233:14, 233:18 overtime [2] - 45:12, 53:1, 67:3, 78:11, 208:7, 208:23, 236:23 78:14, 78:17, 87:7, Operations [1] - 33:24 45:17 224:17, 224:23, particularly [5] - 21:6, 87:13, 87:16, 88:17, operative [5] - 9:19, overview [5] - 202:18, 226:21, 226:22, 88:11, 109:5, 171:2, 88:22, 88:23, 89:3, 29:10, 134:14, 228:11, 243:13, 237:24, 237:25, 233:11 89:5, 89:9, 89:13, 164:9, 189:19 246:21, 249:25 243:16. 248:24 operatively [1] - 188:6 parties [1] - 246:8 89:17, 89:24, 93:12, Owen [4] - 62:19, pages [9] - 17:13, 96:2, 103:11, 108:4, operatives [1] - 77:22 partly [2] - 24:2, 100:7, 100:13, 64:13, 65:6, 66:5, 108:10, 109:5, 160:24 operator [2] - 185:1, 100:23 137:17, 143:6, partner [5] - 47:2, 109:11, 109:18, 212:7 own [18] - 19:19, 177:15, 224:10, 80:18. 141:5. 110:1, 110:16, opinion [5] - 78:19, 21:11, 21:12, 21:13, 235:19 111:21, 111:22, 143:22, 195:19 176:3, 177:16, 21:21, 36:2, 39:23, Palace [3] - 51:23, 116:12, 116:21, partnership [2] -179:25, 182:18 51:3, 99:23, 101:19, 58:14, 206:13 118:19, 118:21, 140:16, 177:17 opportunistic [1] -142:4, 159:7, 173:7, Pap [1] - 217:7 133:16, 133:23, 173:11, 173:12, parts [9] - 29:4, 40:20, 185:5 paper [1] - 177:22 135:16, 146:10, opportunity [5] -174:21, 218:12, 72:19, 73:2, 75:15, Paqette [1] - 195:19 158:19, 170:6, 91:4, 116:1, 139:22, 38:21, 144:4, 147:4, 220:10 paragraph [26] -180:17, 181:22, owned [1] - 206:17 187:16 217:1, 230:18 15:12, 111:6, 124:2, 182:14, 187:10, owners [3] - 51:19, party [1] - 137:22 opposed [1] - 185:5 125:8, 137:20, 193:13, 193:14, pass [1] - 94:19 oral [2] - 122:24, 51:22, 199:16 143:9, 156:12, 193:25, 197:1, passage [5] - 121:15, 144:16 ownership [2] - 36:8, 156:16, 156:19, 198:23, 200:21, order [10] - 1:4, 2:5, 37:6 125:7, 156:14, 158:17, 164:13, 208:5, 212:17, 61:19. 65:14. 158:17, 164:17 164:14, 198:19, 217:19, 220:7, passages [3] - 35:7, 105:20, 106:13, Ρ 199:14, 201:21, 220:21, 228:22, 124:10, 125:16 131:24, 183:15, 204:11, 208:9, 231:25, 240:8, passed [7] - 17:18, 224:13, 224:14 P-i-c-t-o-n [1] - 27:6 240:18. 243:25 209:2, 209:3, 228:8, 19:1, 25:16, 27:7, organic [1] - 60:8 **p.m** [2] - 12:1, 49:22 people's [1] - 72:24 228:10, 229:2, 33:4, 58:11, 167:2 organization [6] - 7:2, P.M [5] - 105:18, 243:12, 243:16, per [1] - 175:14 passing [4] - 164:15, 36:8, 37:18, 38:9, 105:19, 183:13, 244:4 perceive [1] - 203:16 122:1 165:1, 165:4, 166:4 183:14, 251:1 paraphrased [2] perceived [6] - 12:9, passionate [1] - 13:9 organizational [1] package [4] - 33:21, 177:12 12:22, 12:25, 14:14, passionately [1] -36:12 pardon [9] - 65:21, 33:25, 34:1, 199:11 171:11, 172:10 41:16 organizations [6] -**PAGE** [1] - 2:3 86:4, 91:16, 91:17, percent [1] - 176:21 past [3] - 55:3, 183:6, 114:12, 115:8, page [78] - 11:24, 103:8, 138:12, percentage [2] -115:18, 115:22, 229:11 14:25, 15:12, 34:1, 177:7, 223:5, 223:24 111:10, 111:19 Patricia [1] - 120:11 115:23, 119:23 35:6, 48:4, 48:20, parentheses [1] - 15:3 perception [7] - 16:6, organized [4] - 7:1, patrol [3] - 89:10, 48:24, 51:10, 62:2, Part [2] - 110:25, 21:4, 43:24, 100:16, 8:24. 185:3 107:21, 194:23 62:7, 62:11, 62:15, 184:22 116:17, 117:1, original [1] - 239:4 patrols [2] - 169:11, 63:19, 63:22, 64:5, part [35] - 1:22, 6:19, 197:25 originally [4] - 238:22, 194:25 64:20, 65:20, 65:21, 25:21, 37:3, 37:5, perfectly [2] - 173:24, pattern [3] - 112:3, 238:24, 239:9, 65:22, 65:25, 66:10, 38:14, 39:18, 39:19, 190.23 157:2, 157:9 239:10 92:12, 98:10, 39:20, 40:19, 44:22, perform [1] - 175:3 patterns [1] - 111:25 originals [1] - 65:7 101:19, 101:24, 46:13, 77:25, 82:3, perhaps [16] - 57:21, Orion [2] - 191:20, Paul [1] - 198:25 101:25, 121:11, 89:6, 103:2, 104:8, 58:23, 61:9, 61:13, 193:5 Paulsen [1] - 203:4 124:1, 124:2, 108:21. 123:16. 63:1, 139:1, 145:17, Oscar [1] - 195:18 pay [1] - 174:18 124:10, 125:1, 128:14, 136:7, 159:15, 160:17, ought [1] - 178:6 Payette [1] - 195:21 125:7, 136:19, 181:10, 186:17, 165:6, 170:13, ourselves [1] - 42:14 Peace [1] - 159:11

470.44 405.45
170:14, 185:15,
215:14, 219:16,
220:12
Peri [1] - 251:8
period [12] - 2:1,
13:18, 55:11, 71:22,
76:3, 77:22, 105:10,
191:3, 195:16,
223:13, 233:20,
235:19
periodically [1] -
184:25
periods [3] - 21:19,
231:14, 234:2
permission [2] -
217:23, 217:24
permitted [1] - 86:13
person [37] - 11:5,
14:3, 21:18, 22:4,
24:2, 43:16, 47:23,
49:2, 55:14, 55:15,
60:15, 66:15, 82:8,
82:11, 82:21, 82:22,
83:4, 84:18, 92:17,
98:12, 103:16,
104:15, 123:2,
137:4, 137:5, 138:1,
141:21, 148:20,
165:12, 180:15,
182:5, 186:11,
186:15, 213:10,
186:15, 213:10, 226:7, 231:1, 240:1
226:7, 231:1, 240:1
226:7, 231:1, 240:1 <b>Person</b> [1] - 232:20
226:7, 231:1, 240:1 Person [1] - 232:20 person's [5] - 28:3,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:5,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:5, 87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9, 19:12, 24:20, 64:19,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,  19:12, 24:20, 64:19,  88:9, 92:23, 101:8,  101:11, 103:16,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,  19:12, 24:20, 64:19,  88:9, 92:23, 101:8,  101:11, 103:16,  112:6, 133:11,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,  19:12, 24:20, 64:19,  88:9, 92:23, 101:8,  101:11, 103:16,  112:6, 133:11,  133:12, 159:15,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,  19:12, 24:20, 64:19,  88:9, 92:23, 101:8,  101:11, 103:16,  112:6, 133:11,  133:12, 159:15,  178:24, 186:18,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3,  82:19, 102:25,  104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12,  113:6, 147:23,  170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16,  117:7, 169:9,  190:16, 213:11,  217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16,  70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23,  47:12, 84:9, 87:5,  87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9,  19:12, 24:20, 64:19,  88:9, 92:23, 101:8,  101:11, 103:16,  112:6, 133:11,  133:12, 159:15,  178:24, 186:18,  186:22, 187:9,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:5, 87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9, 19:12, 24:20, 64:19, 88:9, 92:23, 101:8, 101:11, 103:16, 112:6, 133:11, 133:12, 159:15, 178:24, 186:18, 186:22, 187:9, 193:2, 199:6,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:5, 87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9, 19:12, 24:20, 64:19, 88:9, 92:23, 101:8, 101:11, 103:16, 112:6, 133:11, 133:12, 159:15, 178:24, 186:18, 186:22, 187:9, 193:2, 199:6, 199:21, 200:4,
226:7, 231:1, 240:1  Person [1] - 232:20  person's [5] - 28:3, 82:19, 102:25, 104:8, 213:11  personal [5] - 28:12, 113:6, 147:23, 170:16, 220:10  personally [6] - 55:16, 117:7, 169:9, 190:16, 213:11, 217:15  personnel [3] - 12:16, 70:4, 71:9  Persons [6] - 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:5, 87:19, 104:6  persons [26] - 19:9, 19:12, 24:20, 64:19, 88:9, 92:23, 101:8, 101:11, 103:16, 112:6, 133:11, 133:12, 159:15, 178:24, 186:18, 186:22, 187:9, 193:2, 199:6,

244:5 persons.. [1] - 133:10 perspective [3] -13:17, 221:11, 227:8 persuasive [1] - 178:6 petty [1] - 52:16 Ph.D [1] - 178:10 Phase [6] - 64:18, 79:6, 79:19, 81:5, 200:24, 201:9 Phillip [1] - 100:7 phone [12] - 86:7, 97:9, 98:7, 99:13, 141:15, 147:2, 147:3. 162:23. 167:11, 220:15, 220:17, 223:14 phoned [1] - 219:5 phones [1] - 166:24 phonetic [1] - 73:22 **photo** [1] - 99:15 photographs [9] - 6:6, 6:13, 6:16, 7:17, 8:6, 8:11, 8:15, 61:1, 154:7 photography [3] -59:18, 59:23, 60:3 photos [6] - 8:9, 9:21, 9:24, 10:1, 10:9, 99:25 phrase [1] - 36:20 phrasing [1] - 163:13 physical [1] - 214:22 physically [1] - 204:8 pick [6] - 160:2, 240:8, 240:10, 240:18, 240:19, 240:20 picked [1] - 231:11 Pickerell [8] - 140:7, 140:8, 140:10, 141:9, 142:10, 142:11, 142:17, 143:21 picking [3] - 86:6, 96:18. 215:20 Picknell [2] - 49:23, 51:3 Pickton [104] - 12:6, 12:21, 13:10, 13:19, 13:24, 19:12, 20:3, 21:14, 21:18, 21:20, 21:24, 24:1, 24:15, 26:20, 27:1, 27:5, 27:12, 31:15, 38:5, 38:11, 39:11, 48:8, 48:22, 49:2, 49:11, 49:23, 50:4, 50:19, 51:7, 51:16, 51:20, 52:5, 52:14, 52:22,

53:6, 54:5, 55:12,

56:2, 56:12, 57:7, 66:14, 67:9, 67:15, 67:19, 67:25, 68:23, 70:6, 73:6, 73:14, 74:7, 74:15, 74:21, 74:24, 75:3, 75:16, 76:18, 77:5, 78:6, 80:14. 80:20. 81:15. 84:23, 85:15, 86:1, 87:2, 94:25, 95:6, 96:25, 97:4, 98:12, 98:17, 100:2, 108:11, 122:3, 126:15, 131:9, 132:12, 134:22, 145:18. 147:24. 149:17, 152:23, 153:14, 154:7, 154:12, 168:8, 171:3, 189:13, 199:5, 200:15, 207:6, 207:8, 208:12, 209:9, 209:23, 210:1, 210:12, 214:12, 215:6, 244:7, 246:11, 247:10, 247:22 Pickton's [24] - 8:6, 8:10, 8:11, 18:4, 18:25, 20:25, 24:15, 29:6, 29:20, 36:17, 37:1, 37:18, 39:7, 51:14, 54:9, 58:21, 68:8, 71:4, 81:22, 86:21, 155:9, 187:7, 206:9, 209:7 Picktons [9] - 52:5, 52:20, 53:1, 78:22, 79:12, 80:10, 81:9, 81:14, 220:13 Picktons' [1] - 52:2 **PICTON** [1] - 27:2 pieces [1] - 177:21 Pigeon [1] - 109:22 piggery.. [1] - 208:14 **Piggy's** [3] - 51:23, 58:14, 206:13 pinpoint [1] - 44:17 **Pipe** [1] - 188:9 pipe [1] - 197:19 pitch [1] - 73:13 place [24] - 11:18, 17:13, 35:14, 35:17, 38:4, 53:13, 57:16, 57:23, 58:5, 58:20, 59:14, 63:15, 82:15, 87:16, 116:16, 117:15, 137:4,

166:1, 181:2, 187:7, 188:17, 229:17 placed [3] - 61:22, 162:23, 242:9 places [3] - 58:17, 197:18, 225:12 placing [1] - 137:5 **plain** [1] - 196:3 plan [3] - 30:18, 63:17, 177:4 plane [1] - 60:25 planned [1] - 45:19 play [9] - 43:10, 44:4, 81:19. 95:24. 127:13, 175:11, 186:3, 186:12, 186:21 played [1] - 243:24 players [1] - 150:25 pleasure [2] - 82:21, 82:23 **plus** [1] - 135:19 point [61] - 2:13, 6:4, 6:8, 12:19, 12:25, 13:2, 14:5, 23:23, 26:24, 28:3, 29:13, 38:20, 43:6, 46:2, 62:13, 69:14, 74:11, 83:15, 83:17, 87:18, 90:25, 93:24, 94:3, 94:4, 94:9, 94:11, 95:12, 97:24, 110:11, 127:10, 141:8, 141:13, 143:14, 144:3, 144:7, 144:18, 146:7, 164:23, 165:3, 166:10, 185:19, 189:13, 191:1, 191:6, 193:4, 198:4, 198:14, 200:16, 202:15, 204:20, 205:6, 205:7, 211:9, 212:10. 212:25. 216:1, 221:13, 225:8, 226:6, 234:18, 236:13 pointed [5] - 135:11, 178:18, 211:1, 211:8, 232:5 pointing [2] - 14:3, 58:19 points [2] - 29:5, 49:12 police [68] - 9:18, 12:16, 16:7, 24:8, 25:19, 27:12, 28:8, 28:25, 30:22, 32:6, 32:7, 39:18, 41:7,

42:3, 42:9, 42:18, 42:25, 44:22, 46:13, 46:19, 47:24, 49:6, 49:19, 52:25, 53:2, 55:1, 60:15, 69:17, 70:4, 71:9, 71:10, 71:15, 82:3, 92:3, 109:2. 109:6. 109:8. 109:14, 109:21, 110:16, 116:12, 116:21, 116:24, 116:25, 126:22, 127:1, 133:2, 156:15, 156:17, 158:15, 158:21, 162:18, 164:8, 168:9. 170:22. 172:13. 172:17. 180:9, 180:10, 194:11, 196:3, 211:19, 211:22, 212:3, 216:3, 224:20, 231:4 Police [28] - 4:23, 7:6, 8:22, 33:24, 34:6, 35:19, 35:24, 37:22, 46:4, 79:9, 92:13, 94:2, 133:1, 142:2, 143:16, 180:11, 186:4, 187:15, 193:18, 193:19, 195:4, 195:9, 213:13, 226:18, 227:14, 227:23, 244:1, 2:6 **police's** [1] - 161:10 police.. [1] - 156:20 policies [2] - 45:7, 109:8 policing [2] - 41:25, 42:1 political [2] - 114:11, 171:24 politically [1] - 173:4 **poor** [1] - 72:13 populated [1] - 205:1 Port [5] - 49:5, 50:8, 50:23, 58:11, 90:10 portion [5] - 24:24, 48:3, 65:1, 176:24, 193:6 portions [1] - 71:1 Portland [3] - 101:4, 101:18, 102:14 posed [1] - 97:1 position [9] - 4:11, 16:12, 46:20, 88:6, 181:11, 193:19, 213:14, 213:19,

218:24

140:20, 143:19,

positive [2] - 13:8, 96:23 possesses [1] -158:15 possession [1] - 9:5 possibilities [4] -192:14, 192:21, 192:24, 196:22 possibility [8] - 54:5, 59:15, 59:16, 78:1, 157:2, 166:6, 166:13, 175:24 possible [21] - 10:15, 13:11, 35:23, 40:16, 60:17, 63:13, 69:3, 114:9, 126:14, 186:6, 186:14, 186:21, 187:6, 187:8, 194:4, 204:14, 223:1, 227:2, 227:21, 227:23, 230:19 possibly [7] - 116:6, 131:13, 182:11, 196:10. 197:9. 199:22, 227:8 post [3] - 81:12, 84:24, 84:25 poster [1] - 115:14 potential [4] - 60:19, 82:5, 145:18, 145:19 potentially [4] - 128:1, 128:23, 162:19, 175:25 power [4] - 133:8, 175:11, 175:13, 218:18 practices [1] - 71:15 pre [1] - 18:16 pre-fill [1] - 18:16 precise [1] - 139:2 preface [1] - 145:8 preliminary [1] - 77:8 premature [1] - 127:10 premise [2] - 32:18, 103:24 premises [3] - 58:4, 155:4, 206:14 preparation [4] -73:20, 76:6, 76:8, 76:11 prepared [8] - 8:20, 19:23. 25:13. 68:18. 70:17, 166:8, 225:23, 242:25 preparing [7] - 10:12, 11:16, 18:24, 25:15, 66:8, 87:14, 222:11 present [5] - 15:9, 95:16, 164:19,

180:25, 249:19 presentation [5] -16:13, 16:16, 22:24, 23:10, 26:12 presently [1] - 126:2 press [1] - 97:21 presumably [1] - 69:4 presumption [2] -138:6, 138:8 pretend [1] - 178:11 pretty [7] - 121:20, 122:2, 122:6, 122:13, 122:19, 125:16, 178:21 prevailing [2] - 21:7, 21:10 prevalent [1] - 44:8 prevent [2] - 133:9, 136:3 prevented [1] - 96:12 prevents [1] - 158:25 previously [1] - 18:15 primary [2] - 105:9, 116:10 prime [5] - 13:20, 21:15, 21:25, 55:12, 95.8 principle [1] - 104:19 printed [1] - 18:10 privacy [1] - 217:18 privately [1] - 107:10 privilege [10] - 43:1, 43:16, 43:17, 158:12, 158:19, 158:23, 158:25, 159:18, 161:10, 165:23 privileged [1] - 72:19 privy [1] - 225:22 probable [1] - 138:2 problem [9] - 6:20, 18:18, 177:23, 179:13, 180:15, 187:17, 204:23, 222:7, 229:16 problems [2] - 222:9, 242:11 procedure [4] - 41:7, 144:25, 145:2, 145:11 proceed [1] - 146:6 proceeding [1] - 192:7 PROCEEDINGS [10] -1:3, 61:17, 61:18, 105:18, 105:19, 183:13, 183:14, 251:1. 1:1. 1:3

proceedings [6] -

27:20, 30:22, 31:15,

32:5, 188:13, 251:4

process [3] - 40:25, 214:23, 242:3 produce [2] - 79:15, 106:10 produced [10] - 6:19, 17:24, 18:15, 63:8, 63:10, 79:5, 85:4, 85:9, 91:16, 204:5 produces [1] - 20:20 production [1] - 6:6 profession [1] - 42:2 professor [1] - 169:5 Professor [2] - 169:6, 177:15 profile 131 - 80:14. 83:1, 131:5 profiler [1] - 189:22 profilers [2] - 198:20 profiles [3] - 60:20, 60:21, 60:22 profiling [3] - 169:14, 178:10, 199:2 **profoundly** [1] - 40:3 program [2] - 18:14, 195:20 Project [6] - 191:19, 193:5, 236:9, 241:12, 241:23, 242:2 project [3] - 109:25, 237:9, 241:18 prolonged [1] - 185:9 promise [1] - 142:22 promoted [1] - 220:6 promotion [1] -174:24 proper [4] - 2:5, 41:7, 115:20, 218:15 properly [1] - 114:2 property [21] - 37:19, 39:7, 53:8, 54:2, 56:2, 56:4, 56:13, 56:17, 56:18, 56:20, 56:25, 58:4, 58:7, 58:9, 147:25, 155:9, 206:16, 206:17, 206:21, 220:12 **proposal** [1] - 63:16 propose [1] - 132:6 proposing [1] - 152:6 prosecution [1] -27.12 prosecutor [1] - 27:24 prostitute [1] - 205:18 prostitutes [1] -205:20

165:23 protective [2] - 42:10, 151:3 protector [1] - 149:13 provide [14] - 34:18, 82:13, 92:21, 110:11, 110:14, 152:9, 155:8, 171:1, 171:5, 200:22, 243:12, 245:13, 245:16, 246:21 provided [11] - 20:14, 70:19, 120:16, 121:7, 145:7, 164:4, 176:12, 216:5, 234:21, 239:11, 249:25 providing [7] - 94:16, 121:19, 171:10, 194:11, 211:13, 211.19 province [3] - 14:20, 133:1. 159:7 province's [1] - 95:3 **Provincial** [2] - 14:13, 15:6 provincial [1] - 23:14 psychologist [1] -82:18 public [3] - 12:11, 27:16, 39:14 publicity [1] - 243:18 pull [2] - 20:20, 29:14 purely [1] - 218:22 purpose [4] - 39:24, 60:6, 87:11, 165:1 purposes [7] - 17:12, 112:15, 142:15, 168:5, 168:9, 173:6, 218:4 purses [1] - 148:12 pursue [5] - 77:14, 115:2, 128:7, 128:17, 184:17 pursued [2] - 54:3, 200:16 pursuing [1] - 35:8 pushing [1] - 162:4 put [25] - 3:18, 25:9, 42:9, 42:14, 57:19, 58:9, 67:4, 73:6, 77:21, 88:5, 88:15, 110:18, 112:10, 115:5, 129:2, 139:1, 151:11, 157:7, 160:23, 175:5, 199:11, 208:14,

229:4, 235:9, 236:4

protect [4] - 161:7,

165:12, 165:21,

putting [4] - 74:12, 112:17, 195:19, 222:17 puzzled [1] - 190:8

#### Q

Q.C [2] - 183:25, 2:11 quarters [1] - 139:19 query [2] - 49:2, 49:23 questioned [1] - 230:3 questions [33] - 4:19, 5:8, 5:10, 16:23, 26:18, 31:11, 32:15, 32:19, 62:4, 62:6, 64:9, 83:25, 84:1, 90:3, 95:18, 96:20, 107:3, 120:3, 120:25, 145:9, 146:5, 154:18, 164:12, 182:21, 188:4, 214:14, 232:3, 232:18, 234:10, 234:24, 242:24, 250:9 quickly [4] - 4:7, 48:19, 77:9, 172:1 quite [22] - 39:8, 40:23, 41:16, 45:17, 47:10. 57:10. 57:14. 64:11. 67:13. 77:16. 94:4. 96:21. 122:15. 131:14, 172:1, 173:14, 178:18, 180:22, 187:1, 209:19, 242:23 quote [3] - 37:22, 78:10, 172:5 quoted [1] - 171:16 quotes [1] - 172:18

#### R

quoting [1] - 171:15

races [1] - 111:11
raised [8] - 6:4, 7:24,
8:5, 32:1, 146:9,
146:10, 146:11,
146:16
ramifications [1] 185:20
Ramos [1] - 195:18
Randy [1] - 27:25
rank [4] - 46:3,
174:15, 178:5, 214:7
ranked [1] - 19:10
ranks [2] - 175:2,
218:15
rapport [1] - 193:24

Prostitution [2] -

prostitution [1] -

195:13

107:21, 194:21

rat [1] - 153:22	69:2, 72:21, 77:16,	23:20, 24:12, 24:18,	78:14, 78:20,	relationship [11] - 3:3,
rather [1] - 230:11	81:13, 93:23, 95:14,	24:22, 26:9, 27:21,	130:20, 153:4,	81:25, 108:1,
<b>RCMP</b> [58] - 6:12,	100:20, 125:9,	28:6, 37:3, 41:1,	154:10, 202:9,	110:15, 149:2,
7:16, 8:22, 12:19,	125:11, 127:8,	69:15, 72:3, 74:22,	207:20, 209:2,	149:6, 149:15,
12:20, 14:7, 14:12,	141:25, 151:4,	84:24, 85:1, 88:8,	227:24	153:14, 153:16,
15:22, 16:11, 23:13,	156:5, 173:12,	146:1, 154:15,	refers [2] - 121:18,	164:24, 164:25
	173:22, 175:13,	197:7, 198:3,	192:5	•
26:25, 27:2, 30:12,		208:22, 209:24,		relationships [3] -
37:21, 38:4, 60:24,	179:17, 181:7,		reflecting [1] - 41:6	114:14, 116:11,
65:5, 65:7, 65:9,	203:14, 208:5,	219:18, 222:10,	reflection [1] - 106:10	148:25
67:12, 67:23, 68:22,	213:13, 215:23,	236:19, 250:7	refresh [3] - 69:15,	relatively [1] - 204:24
79:7, 80:7, 86:3,	218:6, 221:13,	recommendation [1] -	88:20, 152:5	relatives [2] - 104:14
86:8, 91:5, 91:25,	221:15, 221:16,	248:17	refreshed [1] - 24:23	relayed [1] - 68:23
92:8, 92:21, 95:5,	227:22, 230:1	recommendations [2]	regard [2] - 4:2, 87:18	relevance [1] - 10:8
162:24, 163:8,	realm [1] - 192:20	- 193:8, 248:22	regarding [3] -	relevant [8] - 8:13,
164:15, 165:4,	reason [11] - 45:2,	reconsideration [1] -	245:14, 245:19,	9:3, 11:6, 30:20,
166:4, 167:2, 167:9,	51:8, 59:5, 65:12,	1:20	247:6	82:2, 83:2, 83:10,
187:15, 187:22,	77:15, 83:20,	RECONVENED [1] -	regardless [1] - 114:4	179:14
188:6, 189:20,	158:21, 168:25,	1:3	regimental [1] - 44:21	reliability [1] - 210:19
189:21, 190:15,	194:3, 222:14,	record [11] - 22:12,	Regina [1] - 137:18	reliable [3] - 23:19,
197:16, 198:20,	238:22	26:24, 27:1, 34:25,	region [1] - 77:20	122:2, 147:16
201:22, 202:23,	reasonable [4] - 69:1,	69:25, 98:3, 144:21,	registered [2] - 31:2,	reliably [1] - 212:14
205:18, 218:9,	84:4, 190:23, 190:25	144:22, 166:16,	199:15	relief [2] - 22:6, 23:12
221:6, 221:20,	reasons [4] - 30:14,	176:15, 222:21	REGISTRAR [42] -	relieve [1] - 158:23
222:4, 222:12,	181:7, 221:18,	recorded [2] - 28:25,	1:4, 11:14, 33:2,	reluctance [3] -
222:19, 223:2,	233:25	66:4	33:5, 33:7, 33:17,	163:14, 222:3, 222:5
234:25, 246:2	recalled [2] - 15:4,	records [7] - 23:17,	33:19, 33:24, 34:3,	rely [4] - 69:20,
RCMP's [2] - 29:19,	18:24	25:22, 26:4, 90:16,	47:19, 61:16, 61:19,	156:17, 212:22
189:22	recalling [1] - 83:12	90:20, 95:2, 222:23	70:20, 79:20, 83:19,	remain [1] - 10:22
re [1] - 67:16	recap [1] - 15:21	recovered [1] - 202:11	83:21, 91:12, 93:3,	remains [1] - 30:7
re-characterized [1] -	receive [4] - 105:1,	recurring [1] - 40:12	105:17, 105:20,	remark [1] - 8:19
67:16	216:4, 216:9, 223:14	redacted [1] - 239:3	107:13, 110:19,	remarkable [2] -
rea [1] - 137:22	received [28] - 7:16,	redhead [1] - 215:2	110:22, 139:14,	57:11, 57:14
reached [2] - 157:18,	25:8, 65:16, 66:16,	refer [8] - 142:20,	157:16, 157:18,	remember [26] - 20:6,
163:6	91:24, 102:19,	158:3, 169:4, 184:9,	157:21, 157:23,	57:20, 58:16, 60:13,
reaching [1] - 160:8	102:21, 105:2,	184:10, 205:12,	183:11, 183:15,	67:7, 67:14, 74:4,
read [11] - 35:6, 38:15,	124:13, 140:6,	242:22	183:21, 189:3,	99:9, 121:12, 123:1,
68:15, 121:15,	146:4, 162:24,	reference [24] - 14:24,	207:13, 224:1,	125:9, 139:23,
124:10, 140:23,	234:13, 234:20,	31:13, 31:19, 32:2,	228:4, 232:9,	170:11, 171:4,
141:4, 156:9,	235:17, 242:14,	32:4, 63:20, 68:5,	235:12, 237:5,	176:7, 190:17,
160:12, 167:4,	243:17, 243:21,	68:6, 68:8, 76:25,	237:7, 237:9,	195:23, 203:23,
168:21	243:22, 244:14,	79:3, 80:3, 80:15,	237:18, 250:24	206:3, 222:11,
reading [1] - 134:18	244:21, 244:22,	81:4, 85:5, 93:24,	registrar [5] - 121:7,	
reads [5] - 125:2,	245:20, 246:1,	97:3, 106:5, 159:6,	139:13, 157:17,	222:15, 225:9,
133:7, 137:20,	247:7, 249:6, 249:7,	200:18, 243:20,	235:10, 237:3	233:7, 236:20,
140:2, 154:22	249:10	247:10, 249:5,	regret [1] - 31:16	239:14, 244:18
ready [2] - 202:16,	receiving [3] - 14:1,	249:13	regular [2] - 96:21,	remembered [4] -
212:9	214:3, 229:23	referenced [2] - 173:3,	242:5	18:4, 19:11, 39:21,
real [5] - 88:22, 89:17,	recency [1] - 146:12	244:23		71:5
149:16, 172:18,	recent [1] - 65:14	references [3] - 16:25,	regularly [2] - 72:1, 96:18	remiss [1] - 8:2
240:20	recently [2] - 146:13,	77:23, 247:20		remotely [1] - 35:12
reality [3] - 107:22,	205:25	referred [11] - 44:25,	rehab [1] - 96:10	remove [1] - 157:2
148:19, 182:5	receptive [1] - 221:20	64:6, 64:16, 66:5,	related [10] - 35:13,	removed [1] - 241:5
	recess [1] - 183:11	87:5, 186:9, 188:16,	46:2, 62:20, 64:11,	renew [1] - 10:12
realize [1] - 135:7			80:25, 86:23, 91:19,	renovation [1] - 106:7
realized [2] - 79:7,	recessed [1] - 61:16	205:25, 210:5,	92:5, 198:5, 205:19	reopen [1] - 106:24
106:10	recognize [1] - 19:22	211:21, 244:23	relating [3] - 32:4,	repeat [2] - 80:5,
really [43] - 6:7, 14:10,	recognized [3] - 80:8,	referring [23] - 12:18,	68:9, 207:5	246:20
24:3, 24:7, 28:21,	82:25, 159:9	13:17, 17:20, 27:3,	relation [8] - 3:6,	repeated [1] - 99:2
36:1, 38:10, 38:12,	recognizes [1] - 1:24	27:4, 27:7, 35:18,	27:25, 47:1, 74:3,	repeatedly [1] - 210:5
40:4, 45:8, 46:20,	recollection [28] -	35:21, 36:13, 62:13,	139:4, 185:15,	repetition [1] - 3:23
53:7, 54:24, 59:22,	19:4, 19:24, 23:16,	62:15, 64:5, 68:4,	189:11, 189:12	replaced [1] - 19:18
1	1	i e	1	1

				1
report [34] - 11:10,	51:20	reticence [1] - 176:11	103:10, 231:24,	scenario [2] - 131:14,
14:25, 15:2, 26:25,	resist [1] - 89:7	retirement [1] - 87:9	241:18	131:17
47:18, 47:21, 48:3,	resource [3] - 82:9,	retrace [1] - 228:23	rooming [1] - 231:24	scene [1] - 202:12
61:23, 62:3, 64:11,	114:5, 179:17	returned [1] - 219:20	ropes [1] - 171:25	scheduled [1] - 29:7
66:5, 73:20, 90:4,	resourced [1] - 221:15	retyped [1] - 238:21	Rose [1] - 120:11	school [3] - 81:17,
92:24, 101:5, 101:8,	resources [7] - 72:12,	reveal [2] - 159:3,	Rossmo [17] - 168:20,	96:19, 109:7
101:11, 117:22,	114:5, 114:25,	159:5	169:4, 169:6,	scientist [1] - 60:16
117:24, 117:25,	115:1, 115:3, 172:21	revealed [1] - 3:4	170:12, 171:2,	script [1] - 41:10
124:25, 168:21,	respect [35] - 8:4,	reverse [1] - 65:14	171:6, 172:6,	scripts [2] - 41:3, 41:6
169:2, 171:15,	8:17, 11:4, 21:16,	review [12] - 19:20,	172:14, 172:22,	scrupulously [1] -
176:13, 176:19,	32:3, 35:16, 37:4,	37:11, 41:4, 41:5,	174:19, 175:7,	159:19
178:21, 178:24,	39:11, 40:5, 48:11,	117:6, 143:18,	176:12, 177:16,	se [1] - 175:14
179:19, 179:22,	75:19, 85:24, 92:18,	144:5, 157:13,	179:2, 179:24,	Sean [1] - 34:13
179:23, 181:16,	92:24, 93:22, 94:11,	222:13, 225:3,	182:17, 237:14	search [30] - 2:24, 3:5,
197:22, 223:21	98:16, 112:7,	242:4, 247:1	Rossmo's [4] - 170:6,	3:6, 29:19, 37:19,
reported [5] - 90:14,	119:17, 119:22,	reviewed [3] - 11:17,	173:9, 173:14, 178:2	39:7, 48:6, 48:10,
101:17, 101:18,	138:18, 148:16,	19:6, 134:15	round [1] - 200:4	48:11, 48:16, 48:23,
224:20, 231:9	174:7, 178:7,	reviewing [1] - 25:15	roundup [1] - 200:12	50:3, 51:14, 53:18,
Reporter [1] - 251:9	202:14, 226:3,	revisited [1] - 20:5	routinely [1] - 26:3	53:22, 54:7, 54:9,
reporter [2] - 109:21,	232:18, 233:13,	reward [1] - 115:14	ruined [1] - 37:23	81:13, 84:25,
110:2	234:24, 235:2,	Rick [1] - 97:8	rule [6] - 103:3, 103:4,	125:23, 144:19,
reporting [4] - 98:17,	241:14, 242:15,	right-hand [2] - 65:23,	103:5, 104:7, 200:21	145:10, 145:14,
112:16, 125:4,	244:15, 244:21,	158:8	run [6] - 4:6, 83:19,	145:17, 145:23,
231:13	247:3	rights [1] - 42:23	83:21, 186:13,	146:18, 155:13,
REPORTING [1] -	respected [2] -	risen [1] - 1:8	212:24, 248:21	155:23, 184:19,
251:10	159:19, 181:7	rising [1] - 1:11	running [3] - 79:21,	220:12
reports [2] - 4:10,	respectful [2] - 8:12,	risk [2] - 160:23,	185:21, 223:15	searched [2] - 20:25,
112:24	94:20	217:25	rural [1] - 115:9	155:5
represent [2] - 1:17,	respectfully [2] - 1:20,	River [5] - 91:25, 92:8,		searches [3] - 47:23,
120:9	2:5	92:21, 100:5, 109:24	S	50:13, 77:24
representation [2] -	respecting [1] - 42:23	road [2] - 5:20, 166:6		searching [1] - 155:9
???·1// 111·?/1				
22:14, 111:21	respectively [1] -	robberies [2] - 71:19,	sako (4) 70:4	second [25] - 61:24,
represented [1] -	178:25	robberies [2] - 71:19, 72:18	sake [1] - 79:4	63:22, 95:5, 101:21,
represented [1] - 111:23	178:25 <b>respects</b> [2] - 231:19,	• • • • •	Salvage [1] - 147:25	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] -	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20	72:18	<b>Salvage</b> [1] - 147:25 <b>Sam</b> [1] - 138:4	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11	<b>Salvage</b> [1] - 147:25 <b>Sam</b> [1] - 138:4 <b>sample</b> [1] - 216:20	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] -	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 170:24
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] -	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 170:24 secret [1] - 161:6 Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14,	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 170:24 secret [1] - 161:6 Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22 section [13] - 37:21,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] -	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 170:24 secret [1] - 161:6 Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22 section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 170:24 secret [1] - 161:6 Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22 section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] -	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12,	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7  Robinson [1] - 51:11	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9, 206:10, 216:25	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25 RESUMED [3] - 61:18,	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7  Robinson [1] - 51:11  Robyn [1] - 107:18	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16 saved [1] - 27:17	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5, 233:6, 238:7
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9, 206:10, 216:25 residences [1] - 58:10	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25 RESUMED [3] - 61:18, 105:19, 183:14	72:18 robbery [1] - 129:11 Robbery [1] - 233:6 Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6 Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11 ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7 Robinson [1] - 51:11 Robyn [1] - 107:18 role [2] - 108:21,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16 saved [1] - 27:17 saw [8] - 25:14, 63:4,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5, 233:6, 238:7  see [92] - 4:20, 4:24,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9, 206:10, 216:25	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25 RESUMED [3] - 61:18, 105:19, 183:14 resumed [6] - 1:4,	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7  Robinson [1] - 51:11  Robyn [1] - 107:18  role [2] - 108:21, 185:18	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16 saved [1] - 27:17 saw [8] - 25:14, 63:4, 68:7, 72:1, 115:13,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5, 233:6, 238:7  see [92] - 4:20, 4:24, 10:5, 15:12, 17:4,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9, 206:10, 216:25 residences [1] - 58:10 resident [2] - 49:5, 50:9	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25 RESUMED [3] - 61:18, 105:19, 183:14 resumed [6] - 1:4, 10:19, 61:19,	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7  Robinson [1] - 51:11  Robyn [1] - 107:18  role [2] - 108:21, 185:18  room [10] - 4:3, 16:9,	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16 saved [1] - 27:17 saw [8] - 25:14, 63:4, 68:7, 72:1, 115:13, 134:22, 172:4,	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11  secrecy [1] - 170:24  secret [1] - 161:6  Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22  section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5, 233:6, 238:7  see [92] - 4:20, 4:24,
represented [1] - 111:23 representing [1] - 1:12 reputation [1] - 178:5 request [6] - 2:1, 118:16, 190:1, 221:20, 221:21, 221:25 requests [4] - 4:4, 7:7, 9:19, 250:19 require [1] - 28:18 required [1] - 214:6 requirement [2] - 170:23, 170:25 requires [1] - 137:22 Reserve [1] - 109:24 resided [2] - 51:15, 101:5 residence [6] - 102:14, 103:1, 131:10, 192:9, 206:10, 216:25 residences [1] - 58:10 resident [2] - 49:5,	178:25 respects [2] - 231:19, 231:20 respond [1] - 145:10 responded [1] - 102:9 response [5] - 90:3, 90:13, 95:7, 142:16, 191:6 responsibility [7] - 25:20, 31:22, 42:19, 43:2, 102:12, 127:7, 195:12 responsible [5] - 14:8, 52:22, 74:16, 117:19, 220:8 result [6] - 7:21, 60:12, 92:2, 93:14, 187:11, 205:15 resulted [1] - 205:17 results [2] - 48:12, 198:8 resume [1] - 250:25 RESUMED [3] - 61:18, 105:19, 183:14 resumed [6] - 1:4,	72:18  robbery [1] - 129:11  Robbery [1] - 233:6  Robert [4] - 18:25, 76:18, 77:5, 167:6  Roberts [10] - 1:5, 1:6, 6:2, 120:6, 183:16, 183:25, 205:25, 235:9, 239:11, 2:11  ROBERTS [27] - 1:6, 2:18, 2:22, 3:10, 4:14, 4:18, 5:5, 5:7, 6:1, 120:6, 120:8, 120:15, 120:23, 139:11, 139:15, 144:14, 150:13, 152:7, 152:11, 157:11, 157:17, 157:22, 158:1, 168:13, 183:16, 184:1, 1:7  Robinson [1] - 51:11  Robyn [1] - 107:18  role [2] - 108:21, 185:18	Salvage [1] - 147:25 Sam [1] - 138:4 sample [1] - 216:20 samples [3] - 216:22, 217:4, 217:16 Sandy [4] - 46:22, 47:8, 101:15 sane [1] - 138:1 Sarah [4] - 65:6, 100:14, 151:23, 243:18 Sarra [2] - 73:18, 73:22 sat [3] - 24:9, 55:1, 215:21 satellite [1] - 149:21 satisfaction [1] - 52:24 satisfied [2] - 154:24, 239:16 saved [1] - 27:17 saw [8] - 25:14, 63:4, 68:7, 72:1, 115:13, 134:22, 172:4, 192:14	63:22, 95:5, 101:21, 101:25, 111:6, 124:6, 129:7, 133:7, 137:20, 138:5, 143:9, 158:21, 163:6, 172:10, 191:21, 198:19, 201:20, 208:10, 209:2, 225:9, 228:8, 243:15, 243:16, 248:24  secondly [1] - 181:11 secrecy [1] - 161:6 Section [2] - 172:12, 242:22 section [13] - 37:21, 87:11, 92:16, 132:18, 132:19, 135:9, 143:3, 145:20, 154:19, 171:23, 233:5, 233:6, 238:7  see [92] - 4:20, 4:24, 10:5, 15:12, 17:4, 17:7, 17:15, 17:17,

-xxiv

		1	1	
57:10, 61:6, 62:7,	75:9, 82:6, 86:18,	sergeants [4] - 87:8,	shared [3] - 170:14,	similar [2] - 40:5, 77:3
62:11, 63:21, 65:13,	86:24, 87:3, 114:19,	87:10, 233:2, 233:4	179:7, 198:10	similarly [2] - 159:12,
65:22, 66:1, 66:2,	123:9, 132:6, 156:2,	serial [9] - 72:9,	sheet [1] - 204:4	217:16
69:21, 72:5, 76:16,	162:4, 162:12,	169:17, 170:1,	sheet [1] - 199:19	simply [9] - 135:12,
77:1, 77:13, 77:15,	172:1, 172:24,	175:20, 175:25,	sheets [2] - 199:16,	135:19, 137:5,
77:1, 77:13, 77:13, 77:24, 79:24,	190:18, 210:3	177:23, 179:4,	204:5	162:2, 165:3,
86:10, 91:3, 94:24,	sensed [1] - 74:21	179:16, 180:6		218:22, 221:19,
99:25, 101:10,	sensitive [1] - 89:4	series [6] - 16:23,	Sheila [1] - 225:8	229:19, 231:21
102:2, 106:1,	sent [7] - 6:10, 6:16,	32:25, 40:6, 72:17,	shelter [1] - 160:9	Sinda [1] - 73:21
115:15, 115:16,	8:3, 9:25, 19:14,	188:14, 235:18	<b>SHENHER</b> [2] - 10:19, 1:4	single [3] - 177:17,
124:4, 124:8, 127:6,	115:14, 115:16	serious [16] - 9:9,		185:9, 186:24
128:5, 134:16,	sentence [6] - 125:2,	21:14, 21:21, 27:13,	Shenher [27] - 2:25,	sink [1] - 36:18
135:9, 135:23,	137:21, 201:25,	28:13, 28:23,	3:2, 6:20, 10:21, 15:8, 62:16, 97:12,	sister [1] - 100:14
135:25, 136:10,	207:23, 208:10,	132:22, 133:23,	107:16, 120:9,	sisters [1] - 96:9
136:23, 136:24,	227:1	133:25, 145:10,	120:24, 121:22,	sit [3] - 127:3, 183:6,
139:24, 139:25,	sentences [1] - 137:24	145:15, 145:22,	120.24, 121.22,	222:19
141:17, 141:24,	sentiments [1] - 107:7	152:22, 180:21,	140:17, 158:9,	
152:5, 160:22,	separate [1] - 60:21	180:22, 204:25	162:2, 168:19,	site [2] - 197:9, 197:10 sites [1] - 60:7
161:17, 162:4,	separately [1] -	Serious [1] - 203:5	183:25, 184:13,	
162:14, 163:1,	208:19	serve [2] - 42:16,	200:3, 227:18,	sitting [4] - 19:24,
164:17, 167:11,	September [8] -	87:11	232:12, 237:11,	24:12, 38:25, 97:17
168:9, 180:8,	124:23, 141:16,	<b>SERVICE</b> [1] - 251:10	238:11, 2:8, 2:11,	situation [3] - 36:3,
192:10, 195:9,	143:7, 146:20,	service [2] - 62:17,	2:13	187:14, 218:7
198:19, 199:4,	146:24, 151:18,	62:18	shocking [1] - 210:24	situations [1] - 148:24
199:13, 199:23,	152:15, 154:1	serving [1] - 87:8	shoes [1] - 42:14	SIUSS [4] - 115:24,
202:3, 203:13,	sequence [1] - 156:25	session [20] - 62:5,	short [2] - 180:17,	222:18, 222:20, 242:11
208:10, 209:4,	sequentially [1] -	63:21, 66:14, 67:2,	223:15	
216:5, 217:14,	224:5	69:18, 71:13, 73:5,	shortening [1] - 183:4	six [4] - 75:22, 77:20,
224:6, 225:6,	sergeant [7] - 46:3,	74:8, 74:20, 75:10,	shorter [1] - 158:8	163:20, 191:3 sixth [1] - 92:11
228:25, 235:15,	80:11, 87:22,	188:17, 189:14,	shortly [4] - 53:16,	skill [1] - 251:5
237:1, 239:5,	127:20, 145:25,	189:16, 189:18,	144:15, 170:4,	skills [1] - 169:14
239:19, 240:7,	181:3, 181:12	189:24, 191:11,	226:15	skip [1] - 132:19
240:11, 240:21,	Sergeant [66] - 3:2,	203:24, 248:25,	shoulder [2] - 43:3	Skwarok [4] - 157:13,
241:9, 246:7	15:6, 15:23, 72:5,	249:15, 249:23	shoulders [1] - 23:12	157:19, 157:23,
seeing [10] - 6:21,	72:10, 73:8, 73:24,	sessions [1] - 74:2	show [11] - 16:22,	168:20
26:15, 57:5, 61:8,	77:8, 79:8, 80:4,	set [5] - 41:11, 91:18,	17:15, 29:4, 34:22,	SKWAROK [3] -
68:2, 68:3, 68:11,	80:17, 80:22, 81:1,	124:19, 155:7,	40:8, 41:10, 58:13,	168:18, 182:21, 1:8
81:9, 100:25, 206:8	81:8, 81:17, 81:18,	164:20	58:17, 85:6, 99:24,	slaughter [1] - 60:11
seek [2] - 59:17,	84:16, 84:21, 85:14,	seven [4] - 79:17,	101:3	slides [2] - 217:7,
106:23	85:17, 87:21, 87:24,	163:20, 173:21,	showed [3] - 26:18,	218:1
seeking [5] - 64:18,	88:10, 122:8,	218:2	99:15, 142:8	sliding [1] - 240:4
65:18, 83:2, 83:3,	123:22, 124:8,	several [10] - 17:1,	showing [2] - 17:2,	slightly [1] - 82:17
211:5	125:17, 126:4,	23:24, 88:12,	212:17	slow [1] - 222:6
seem [4] - 68:25,	127:23, 144:17,	103:11, 117:21,	shown [4] - 16:18,	sludge [1] - 60:18
120:24, 120:25,	145:23, 146:11,	187:10, 199:6,	25:1, 47:18, 91:9	small [3] - 159:15,
198:11	146:20, 147:4,	220:17, 243:17,	shows [1] - 29:6	239:13, 243:2
self [2] - 42:10, 124:7	150:9, 153:9, 155:7,	246:8	sic [1] - 195:19	smallest [1] - 159:4
self-protective [1] -	157:5, 167:5, 167:6,	<b>sex</b> [16] - 50:20, 52:13,	sick [3] - 45:20, 45:25,	smart [1] - 70:9
42:10	171:8, 173:19,	77:2, 111:12, 120:1,	46:1	smear [1] - 217:7
send [2] - 115:17,	179:7, 179:23,	131:4, 139:5,	side [5] - 32:10, 43:10,	so-called [1] - 51:20
190:20	180:25, 181:8,	193:14, 193:24,	88:18, 88:23, 89:11	sober [1] - 138:1
sending [2] - 8:2, 119:22	191:24, 198:17,	194:10, 196:1,	sides [1] - 210:17	society [1] - 43:13
senior [10] - 12:16,	203:4, 205:15,	196:9, 196:12,	sights [4] - 13:20,	Society [11] - 115:15,
16:10, 28:19, 43:7,	218:15, 220:19,	213:17, 215:10,	21:25, 50:19, 73:6	116:7, 116:11,
43:22, 95:3, 95:5,	221:2, 221:3, 222:2,	215:21	significance [3] -	116:16, 117:3,
140:15, 144:4, 242:3	223:12, 223:16,	<b>Sex</b> [2] - 140:10, 233:9	27:11, 30:7, 179:10	117:8, 117:13,
sense [23] - 2:10,	226:19, 227:13, 232:25, 233:3,	sexism [1] - 44:8	significant [5] - 26:21,	117:23, 118:13,
6:17, 7:7, 8:25, 9:18,	237:14, 247:16,	sexual [1] - 129:18	95:11, 133:18,	118:17
14:11, 23:12, 28:10,	248:14, 249:21	Sexual [1] - 140:11	169:1, 178:21	sold [1] - 220:13
, 20.12, 20.10,	270.17, 270.21	<b>share</b> [1] - 170:12	silence [1] - 37:24	solicitation [1] - 52:13
	İ	İ	1	1

solid [1] - 4:16	175:5, 176:10,	speculated [1] -	starting [5] - 48:4,	<b>stop</b> [22] - 12:6, 12:20,
<b>solve</b> [3] - 30:10,	196:11, 197:22,	150:18	84:8, 91:17, 183:3,	13:2, 13:5, 14:9,
180:15, 187:16	202:17, 204:21,	speeding [1] - 88:24	223:14	18:7, 56:3, 105:16,
someone [26] - 5:19,	211:5, 212:1,	spelled [2] - 27:1, 27:5	starts [1] - 212:20	122:8, 124:22,
14:7, 23:17, 28:4,	214:20, 215:2,	Spencer [1] - 205:11	state [5] - 8:18, 8:24,	132:20, 133:11,
43:15, 47:14, 60:14,	219:12	spend [1] - 40:17	111:7, 223:7, 230:12	157:4, 160:17,
60:15, 61:3, 67:22,	sorted [1] - 224:7	spent [8] - 6:25,	State [1] - 180:10	162:1, 164:2, 187:8,
76:17, 77:5, 80:9,	sorts [4] - 116:19,	75:22, 110:2, 135:6,	statement [18] - 38:15,	196:4, 196:6, 202:8,
86:6, 86:8, 142:20,	148:13, 149:14,	148:17, 149:11,	38:18, 42:25, 124:8,	203:21
151:1, 164:7, 186:9,	149:20	203:18, 222:16	129:22, 129:24,	stopped [11] - 13:12,
191:4, 212:21,	sought [1] - 159:23	spike [1] - 176:21	130:19, 131:25,	49:10, 51:8, 54:23,
212:22, 212:23,	sound [1] - 74:8	spirited [1] - 89:13	132:7, 132:8, 134:6,	54:25, 83:3, 83:14,
215:2, 216:8, 238:21	sounds [1] - 80:17	spite [1] - 178:9	157:8, 168:3,	86:17, 86:18, 86:24,
sometime [1] - 88:9	Source [1] - 235:16	Spokane [2] - 180:4,	175:18, 177:22,	88:24
sometimes [13] -	source [26] - 3:4, 78:5,	180:11	228:13, 234:16,	stopping [4] - 13:1,
19:10, 42:1, 42:12,	84:17, 84:25,	spoken [9] - 2:24,	240:20	51:11, 86:20, 145:18
42:15, 43:2, 71:19,	121:19, 122:2,	2:25, 3:6, 44:16,	statements [4] - 35:3,	stored [1] - 217:12
87:12, 87:15,	125:10, 126:5,	67:15, 96:5, 117:10,	178:17, 235:1,	story [4] - 39:19,
144:24, 164:3,	126:8, 126:20,	173:2, 213:21	243:15	40:18, 99:13, 99:20
184:22, 186:8,	126:24, 128:5,	spot [2] - 1:15, 2:14	states [1] - 177:16	Strachan [2] - 219:10,
231:23	128:6, 128:20,	spots [1] - 60:7	statistic [1] - 130:17	220:7
somewhat [2] - 30:9,	160:13, 163:21,	spouse [1] - 47:3	statistical [1] - 178:15	straight [1] - 174:21
151:3	163:24, 165:11,	spring [3] - 223:2,	statistically [1] -	strange [1] - 81:20
somewhere [10] - 5:1,	165:21, 166:12,	223:4, 223:5	179:13	strategies [4] - 75:16,
51:12, 54:23, 54:25,	167:7, 208:12,	<b>Squad</b> [8] - 63:16,	statistics [1] - 178:12	75:17, 75:21
71:12, 90:16, 90:21,	210:18, 210:20,	79:10, 80:11,	stature [1] - 2:9	strategy [1] - 200:4
90:22, 131:24,	235:23	140:11, 146:3,	status [1] - 6:7	straying [1] - 30:16
169:17	sources [2] - 14:2,	194:17, 195:4, 195:9	stay [13] - 27:20,	street [8] - 49:24,
soon [1] - 151:15	151:1	squad [1] - 72:12	29:16, 29:17, 29:21,	58:20, 131:6,
sorry [47] - 2:2, 20:11,	south [1] - 49:24	square [2] - 38:25,	29:25, 30:3, 30:6,	136:12, 137:13,
26:6, 27:3, 32:20,	<b>spare</b> [1] - 33:14	77:20	30:11, 30:22, 31:14,	240:10, 240:19,
48:15, 49:15, 55:15,	speaking [11] - 34:14,	squarely [3] - 13:19,	32:4, 32:21	240:21
55:19, 62:10, 63:9,	38:13, 55:5, 62:12,	21:25, 31:18	staying [1] - 28:14	Street [2] - 69:19,
66:19, 75:8, 83:20,	75:18, 78:23, 99:11,	<b>St</b> [1] - 220:18	step [2] - 186:12,	88:24
84:25, 97:14, 103:9,	116:24, 162:6,	Stackhouse [1] -	219:21	streets [2] - 96:11,
108:9, 111:15,	199:25, 242:8	15:25	steps [13] - 48:11,	129:1
112:8, 136:25,	special [2] - 149:7,	Stadium [1] - 90:18	119:9, 119:17,	strenuously [1] -
143:3, 144:10,	149:8	staff [2] - 6:25, 101:18	152:3, 174:25,	226:23
144:11, 150:2,	specialty [1] - 170:15	Staff [6] - 15:5, 167:5,	188:1, 193:9,	strewn [1] - 154:9
150:7, 150:21,	specific [15] - 64:2,	220:19, 221:3,	225:11, 226:2,	stride [1] - 225:24
158:9, 166:3,	73:7, 75:16, 77:11,	232:24, 233:3	228:23, 229:3,	<b>Strike</b> [2] - 80:18,
182:23, 188:24,	112:8, 119:16,	staffers [1] - 46:7	229:9, 229:20	89:11
205:14, 207:16,	126:12, 126:13,	stage [5] - 45:10,	Steven [1] - 15:24	striking [1] - 210:24
210:8, 224:11,	127:4, 127:21,	169:20, 180:2,	Stewart [1] - 11:4	stroll [1] - 196:5
229:11, 237:15,	128:2, 136:18,	192:22, 204:12	stick [1] - 154:20	strongest [1] - 36:23
237:17, 237:25,	138:25, 146:5,	stand [7] - 1:18, 2:12,	sticking [1] - 211:9	struck [1] - 57:17
238:9, 240:13,	209:14	7:9, 8:25, 61:7,	still [23] - 8:5, 8:9,	structure [1] - 232:23
245:8, 247:13,	specifically [18] -	108:17, 203:15	9:15, 40:3, 41:24,	stuff [2] - 147:24,
247:19, 248:1,	12:18, 44:20, 50:25,	standing [4] - 2:8,	50:18, 59:1, 76:13,	204:1
248:10, 248:18	59:19, 104:22,	86:19, 173:11	76:21, 85:8, 91:2,	subject [7] - 47:17,
<b>sort</b> [36] - 6:14, 9:25,	128:19, 133:14,	standpoint [1] - 28:22	102:22, 154:4,	47:22, 61:13, 67:25,
14:11, 16:6, 19:11,	136:9, 176:9, 186:3,	start [9] - 7:1, 26:8,	164:12, 166:25,	106:22, 129:22,
41:9, 44:16, 44:22,	189:12, 195:8,	126:3, 134:22,	172:20, 188:13,	140:17
53:9, 55:4, 57:4,	223:23, 225:10,	148:21, 186:22,	190:19, 202:22,	subjects [1] - 133:12
57:18, 58:5, 77:4,	226:5, 229:13,	232:18, 249:22,	204:12, 204:15,	submission [4] - 8:12,
77:19, 81:20, 81:21,	244:25	250:20	209:24	31:18, 63:17, 94:20
82:22, 108:12,	<b>specificity</b> [1] - 137:15	started [7] - 57:21,	sting [2] - 77:4, 185:4	submit [1] - 2:5
108:15, 114:9,	<b>specifics</b> [3] - 13:14,	92:13, 95:20,	stings [2] - 75:23,	submitted [2] - 11:3,
118:18, 167:19,	169:25, 176:7	109:25, 118:4,	185:1	217:11
172:25, 174:18,	speculate [1] - 118:11	202:21, 230:2	<b>Stop</b> [1] - 140:8	subsection [1] - 137:2
				1

-xxvi-

subsequent [3] - 36:6, 47:13, 116:25, 121:5 132:18, 132:25, term [6] - 27:15, 32:4, 30:15, 30:17, 30:20, 137:16, 139:20, 31:9, 31:24, 32:24, 36:7, 149:25 Support [2] - 33:24, 37:17, 60:18, 176:5, 142:24, 143:1, subsequently [3] -113:16 176:11 33:2, 33:5, 33:7, 18:13, 41:9, 105:13 suppose [1] - 168:1 143:3, 143:4, 145:6, terms [42] - 27:10, 33:8, 33:13, 33:17, substantial [3] supposed [4] - 31:6, 145:8, 151:25, 31:13, 31:19, 32:2, 33:19, 33:24, 34:3, 27:15, 95:10, 169:1 45:13, 181:14, 154:19, 158:3, 35:23, 36:14, 36:23, 47:19, 61:15, 61:16, 158:5, 160:6, 61:19, 63:9, 70:20, substantive [1] - 11:7 242:10 38:2, 41:6, 59:13, 176:15. 177:1. 75:6. 79:20. 79:23. 59:21, 60:10, 67:10, succeed [1] - 218:8 supposedly [1] -177:4, 188:23, 79:25, 80:1, 80:3, 67:20, 76:24, 78:23, successful [1] - 27:14 215:1 189:1, 189:6, 189:8, 81:24, 82:2, 82:14, 88:14, 89:24, 93:24, successor [1] - 88:13 Supreme [2] - 126:21, 191:15, 196:17, 97:3, 106:5, 122:7, 83:6, 83:15, 83:18, sufficient [1] - 159:5 158:10 198:16, 201:7, 83:19, 83:21, 83:23, 127:16, 131:6, surfaced [1] - 91:5 sufficiently [1] - 157:1 201:8, 201:9, 84:1, 84:3, 84:13, 132:10, 159:21, Surrey [7] - 141:18, suggest [14] - 12:5, 201:12, 205:13, 91:12, 93:3, 93:7, 170:11, 172:13, 16:8, 44:5, 44:10, 143:10, 143:25, 207:12, 207:16, 173:2, 173:3, 94:9, 94:12, 95:9, 49:9, 56:19, 89:3, 151:2, 152:24, 207:17, 207:19, 175:15, 179:13, 95:14, 105:16, 160:8, 203:5 104:19. 186:25. 226:9, 228:3, 105:17, 105:20, 187:21, 200:20, surrounding [3] -192:13, 203:6, 105:21, 106:1. 235:15. 237:2. 207:8, 213:25, 13:24, 13:25, 31:12 208:2, 213:2, 215:18 237:8, 237:12, 106:2, 106:9, 214:1, 221:17, survive [1] - 89:14 suggested [3] - 59:6, 106:10, 106:12, 237:16, 238:7, 229:22, 232:23, 159:14, 211:23 suspect [17] - 13:20, 106:20, 106:25, 238:9, 238:11, 234:14, 246:23 21:15, 22:1, 26:22, suggesting [5] -107:2, 107:12, 238:12, 238:16, terrified [2] - 39:8, 19:16, 85:9, 175:6, 50:4, 50:19, 55:12, 243:2, 245:2, 107:13, 110:19, 39:15 80:14, 82:5, 82:6, 207:8, 232:2 110:22, 120:5, 246:14, 247:13, territory [1] - 212:5 82:8, 83:1, 95:8, suggestion [6] - 7:5, 248:4, 248:6, 248:9 120:22, 139:14, terrorizes [1] - 135:16 179:16, 198:8, 85:16, 96:24, 144:10, 144:11, tabs [2] - 70:23, 91:18 testified [38] - 20:22, 248:18, 248:19 119:11, 214:10, 150:12, 157:16, taker [2] - 122:25, 30:24, 36:10, 37:9, suspect-based-file [1] 215:20 142:4 157:18, 157:19, 48:17, 53:5, 57:1, suggestions [1] -- 248:19 157:21, 157:23, talks [1] - 124:17 60:1, 62:5, 67:9, 209:19 suspected [2] -157:25, 168:14, tape [1] - 244:2 69:11, 69:13, 70:25, suggests [1] - 176:20 126:11, 127:12 168:17, 182:22, target [1] - 185:10 78:5, 90:2, 97:4, Suspects [1] - 248:21 **sum** [1] - 13:16 183:2, 183:8, targeted [1] - 185:6 98:9, 105:8, 107:20, suspects [3] - 18:5, **summarize** [2] - 18:1, 183:10, 183:11, Task [3] - 72:11, 107:25, 108:20, 20:2, 199:22 71.2 183:15, 183:20, 107:21, 194:21 113:2, 131:1, summary [4] - 144:16, sustained [1] - 99:2 164:22, 170:4, 183:21, 184:2, task [4] - 82:3, 124:20, swabs [1] - 217:10 147:13, 158:12, 125:3, 125:12 172:4, 180:13, 189:3, 201:1, switched [2] - 1:13, 168:23 207:13, 224:1, tasked [1] - 73:23 181:25, 184:13, summation [1] -2:13 224:2, 228:4, 232:4, 184:25, 187:5, tasks [1] - 200:1 202:17 sworn [4] - 46:3, 232:8, 232:9, 191:19, 194:8, team [5] - 38:7, 46:11, 46:13, 133:5 summer [6] - 12:10, 232:13, 235:12, 196:14, 200:1, 199:13, 201:22, 14:2, 18:23, 76:4, syringes [4] - 148:13, 237:5, 237:7, 237:9, 221:14, 234:12, 202:16, 242:21 109:22, 217:5 154:8, 154:12, 237:16, 237:18, 236:7 teams [1] - 199:1 Summit [1] - 114:17 154:15 237:20, 238:9, testify [2] - 172:20, **Teamsters** [1] - 46:8 Superintendent [1] system [7] - 20:17, 238:14, 248:6, 219:22 technical [2] - 40:7, 15:22 20:20, 42:20, 250:10, 250:22, testifying [2] - 14:22, 41:5 114:22, 114:23, superior [1] - 145:2 250:24 174:3 technique [1] - 83:1 115:25, 116:3 superiors [4] - 119:15, theft [1] - 52:16 testimony [16] - 10:25, techniques [1] - 112:7 systemic [4] - 44:3, 119:21, 175:19, theme [1] - 40:12 11:17, 41:16, 43:20, telephone [6] - 13:13, 44:5, 46:2, 47:6 179:20 themselves [1] - 96:3 44:25, 47:10, 47:22, systems [1] - 109:7 140:6, 150:20, supervised [1] - 46:23 theoretically [1] -50:12, 78:9, 83:3, 150:22, 151:17, supervising [1] -241:24 91:10, 98:18, 160:8 127:20 Т theory [8] - 2:21, 3:18, 105:25, 107:5, television [2] - 40:6, supervision [3] - 3:1, 3:19, 197:2, 200:9, 107:11, 197:6 40:8 123:21, 125:17 204:12, 204:15, tab [74] - 64:18, 64:24, **THE** [132] - 1:4, 1:5, ten [7] - 84:13, 98:4, supervisor [2] - 156:7, 214:21 2:11, 2:19, 3:9, 3:11, 68:6, 68:13, 68:14, 98:23, 99:17, 99:18, 229:24 thereabouts [1] -69:14, 79:6, 79:19, 4:17, 5:4, 5:6, 5:9, 169:11, 235:19 supervisors [1] -219:5 81:5. 91:17. 91:21. 6:2, 7:11, 7:13, 7:19, tenor[1] - 74:19 119:9 thereafter [2] - 53:16, 92:7. 101:1. 110:24. 7:22, 9:6, 9:8, 9:13, tense [3] - 163:13, supervisorv [3] -167:11 121:11, 123:19, 10:11, 10:18, 11:9, 164:19, 229:11 46:20, 47:7, 88:5 therefore [4] - 133:4, 123:22, 129:23, 11:12, 11:14, 22:9, tenure [1] - 169:23 support [4] - 36:12,

-xxvii

137:22, 152:21,	224:3, 228:5, 232:3,	57:10, 57:12, 135:6,	62:7, 63:19, 79:3,	unavailable [1] -
154:11	232:5, 1:9	153:2, 153:3,	91:15, 92:11, 110:9,	222:14
they've [1] - 107:9	<b>Tobias</b> [8] - 7:14,	206:22, 207:7,	110:24, 111:5,	unaware [1] - 142:14
thinking [9] - 57:21,	33:8, 33:9, 168:15,	209:7, 215:22	121:10, 127:17,	unbelievable [1] -
58:25, 59:1, 77:7,	183:9, 184:2, 184:3,	training [5] - 110:12,	129:23, 132:25,	125:14
144:24, 168:4,	232:4	110:15, 133:13,	136:19, 136:22,	unclear [1] - 85:8
168:7, 178:15,	today [8] - 9:1, 26:9,	133:14, 135:24	137:16, 137:19,	<b>unco</b> [1] - 164:9
227:19	44:11, 76:23, 91:10,	traits [1] - 82:19	145:6, 154:18,	unco-operative [1] -
third [9] - 3:17, 65:20,	182:1, 182:25,	transcribed [1] - 251:4	154:20, 158:7,	164:9
65:22, 108:15,	236:23	transcribes [1] -	160:6, 162:22,	uncommon [1] -
108:16, 108:17,	together [12] - 54:20,	236:14	191:15, 200:24,	212:18
146:7, 201:25, 208:9	149:11, 151:11,	transcript [6] - 11:17,	201:7, 201:20,	unconscious [1] -
thirds [3] - 124:1,	162:16, 188:5,	11:24, 17:14, 18:1,	205:12, 208:23,	43:14
136:23, 156:19	195:19, 199:12,	98:10, 251:3	226:9, 226:11,	uncover [1] - 187:24
<b>Thompson</b> [1] - 9:23	202:23, 204:8,	transfer [2] - 38:20,	226:21, 235:14,	uncovered [1] -
thorough [1] - 168:22	208:21, 218:9,	167:9	237:11, 245:2,	186:11
thoroughly [1] - 229:5	222:17	transferred [1] - 92:15	246:13, 247:13	under [21] - 10:22,
thoughtful [1] - 89:12	tomorrow [5] - 183:1,	transportation [2] -	turned [2] - 54:4,	46:3, 57:25, 68:16,
thoughts [3] - 21:11,	183:6, 250:11,	135:20, 136:14	242:11	70:22, 94:17, 133:1,
50:25, 171:11	250:21, 250:25	traumatized [1] -	turning [2] - 60:22,	140:20, 156:11,
thousands [1] - 9:20	took [16] - 11:18,	40:23	62:3	177:4, 186:23,
thread [3] - 111:12,	17:13, 45:8, 82:15,	Traynor [1] - 67:4	tussles [1] - 1:9	190:19, 191:5,
111:18, 112:2	84:15, 93:18,	treated [4] - 174:2,	twigged [1] - 58:22	208:25, 221:15,
three [22] - 2:22,	105:13, 117:14,	174:10, 175:1,	two [48] - 2:2, 4:5,	224:23, 238:11,
16:18, 17:3, 17:5,	122:14, 131:9,	175:10	15:25, 19:12, 19:13,	239:22, 246:5,
17:18, 17:24, 18:19,	188:17, 217:10,	trial [5] - 8:20, 29:9,	27:7, 32:22, 33:3,	248:21, 248:24
19:10, 19:13, 20:2,	219:11, 221:25,	30:2, 121:3, 159:12	33:4, 33:5, 36:16,	undercover [7] -
20:16, 20:18, 24:20,	222:8, 229:22	tried [3] - 64:15,	40:20, 51:19, 57:1,	75:23, 77:4, 77:22,
45:11, 45:18, 54:12,	tool [1] - 47:24	117:22, 173:8	61:22, 69:11, 124:1,	185:1, 185:6,
133:18, 139:19,	tooth [1] - 87:14	*	136:23, 137:17,	185:10, 185:21
141:22, 143:6,	top [10] - 19:10, 62:15,	trigger [1] - 139:6	137:24, 146:14,	· ·
	65:15, 65:20, 69:24,	trolling [2] - 77:6,	146:15, 148:24,	underground [1] -
205:18, 226:7	124:10, 158:7,	77:25	151:11, 156:19,	57:23
three-quarters [1] -	225:10, 226:21,	trouble [1] - 84:15	158:3, 164:12,	underneath [1] -
139:19	237:23	<b>true</b> [9] - 35:3, 38:1,	166:23, 168:15,	233:3
throughout [3] -	topics [1] - 205:24	38:18, 109:3, 211:3,	176:17, 178:17,	understood [10] -
13:18, 62:9, 196:4	torture [1] - 59:14	227:6, 245:21,	181:7, 182:25,	41:18, 47:21, 72:23,
thrown [2] - 6:23, 8:19		249:20, 251:3	184:20, 196:2,	74:5, 74:18, 78:9,
thumb [1] - 132:24	total [3] - 16:5, 86:6,	truly [1] - 24:7	199:1, 208:2,	87:6, 88:21, 127:6,
tickets [1] - 216:3	111:22	truncated [1] - 106:14	210:17, 220:15,	165:10
tidy [1] - 58:10	totality [1] - 108:10	trusting [1] - 107:25	222:14, 231:13,	undertake [1] - 186:4
tilling [1] - 59:8	totally [1] - 121:24	try [13] - 18:1, 40:25,	233:4, 238:19,	undertaken [1] - 188:1
timely [3] - 216:10,	touch [1] - 114:23	75:15, 79:16, 96:10,	244:5, 247:19	undertaking [2] -
229:18, 231:18	touched [1] - 139:22	121:4, 123:17,	two-thirds [3] - 124:1,	185:18, 187:20
<b>tip</b> [16] - 66:16,	tough [4] - 4:19, 4:21,	131:22, 139:1,		unequivocally [1] -
125:10, 126:4,	5:8, 5:9	145:21, 162:16,	136:23, 156:19	179:3
126:18, 127:13,	toward [1] - 14:3	175:15	type [4] - 131:14,	unfair [1] - 75:4
128:20, 138:19,	towards [2] - 124:6,	trying [24] - 5:20,	199:17, 210:10,	unfairly [1] - 7:25
187:11, 236:4,	164:13	13:10, 24:6, 38:25,	238:24	unfamiliar [1] - 55:6
236:6, 236:7,	track [2] - 82:7, 157:12	66:3, 89:13, 99:10,	typed [4] - 64:6, 236:2,	unfortunate [1] - 88:1
236:11, 241:8,	trade [13] - 50:20,	100:16, 108:12,	238:23	unfortunately [1] -
241:10, 241:16,	52:13, 77:2, 111:13,	109:17, 128:17,	types [1] - 129:8	224:5
243:23	120:1, 193:14,	144:3, 150:10,		unhappy [4] - 31:9,
tips [4] - 52:21,	193:25, 194:10,	151:7, 152:4,	U	32:7, 32:8
156:25, 222:24,	196:9, 196:12,	152:17, 153:8,		Union [2] - 46:4,
243:17	213:17, 215:11,	154:20, 156:13,	HC m 242-6	114:12
tipster [1] - 126:13	215:21	204:3, 204:7, 219:3,	UC [1] - 212:6	unions [2] - 46:12,
TOBIAS [13] - 7:12,	tragedy [2] - 36:11,	220:20, 238:4	<b>Ujjal</b> [1] - 15:24	46:19
7:14, 33:9, 184:3,	36:18	tuned [1] - 72:21	ultimately [2] -	unique [10] - 16:8,
	trailer [14] - 8:6, 8:10,	turn [41] - 34:8, 35:6,	219:11, 235:2	121:20, 122:3,
184·12 184·4		, UT.U, UU.U,	unable [2] - 4:24,	1 121.20. 122.3.
184:12, 189:4, 201:2, 207:14,	8:11, 10:5, 10:6,	47:17, 61:24, 62:2,	117:23	148:24, 149:3,

149:5, 167:23, 168:2, 168:10, 193:18 unit [4] - 87:8, 88:6, 199:2 Unit [15] - 14:13, 15:7, 46:23, 47:12, 84:9, 87:6, 87:19, 104:7, 140:10, 203:5, 232:19, 232:20, 233:23, 234:7, 242:4 United [2] - 62:17, 100:23 **UNITED** [1] - 251:10 unknown [1] - 192:6 unless [3] - 103:5, 127:4, 225:15 unlike [1] - 202:10 unlocked [1] - 242:1 unproductive [1] -87.16 unqualified [1] -182:18 unsatisfactory [1] -37:2 unsavory [1] - 52:20 Unsolved [2] - 14:13, 15:7 unspoken [2] -172:25, 173:2 unsuccessful [1] -132:13 unsupported [1] -38:8 unsure [1] - 88:7 **up** [72] - 1:23, 6:1, 10:4, 13:16, 17:18, 18:21, 23:25, 24:12, 27:7, 29:14, 33:4, 37:9, 37:12, 42:9, 45:17, 54:6, 60:25, 61:12, 65:25, 71:4, 71:7, 73:19, 79:3, 80:22, 84:23, 85:13, 86:6, 87:12, 96:18, 112:4, 124:19, 125:15, 130:17, 139:21, 140:23, 142:15, 145:21, 148:4, 149:10, 151:15, 154:20, 160:2, 164:20, 172:10, 179:9, 182:24, 183:4, 186:17, 192:12, 192:25, 199:22, 200:4, 200:16, 200:24, 205:12, 212:7, 212:17, 215:21, 215:22,

220:16, 223:20, 226:9, 231:11, 236:2, 236:3, 237:11, 240:10, 240:11, 240:18, 240:19, 240:21, 246:14 **up..** [1] - 240:8 update [1] - 245:17 upsetting [2] - 37:25, 42:7 upshot [1] - 167:21 **Urban** [1] - 113:16 urban [1] - 115:9 **urging** [1] - 173:25 users [1] - 111:13 usurp [1] - 1:15 utility [1] - 42:12 utilize [2] - 173:9, 173:13 utterly [1] - 35:9

## ٧

vague [1] - 206:19 valid [1] - 49:12 validate [1] - 14:15 Valley [1] - 199:17 valley [11] - 188:9, 189:20, 190:2, 190:14, 192:17, 197:2, 197:16, 200:6, 200:7, 216:14 valuable [6] - 43:9, 47:24, 59:24, 115:2, 115:5, 172:18 value [1] - 50:15 Vancouver [45] - 1:1, 4:23, 4:24, 7:6, 8:22, 33:24, 34:6, 35:19, 35:24, 37:22, 46:4, 49:6, 51:8, 51:12, 72:19, 79:9, 92:13, 94:2, 100:7, 100:18, 113:22, 124:19, 129:2, 131:23, 142:2, 143:15, 180:15, 186:3, 187:15, 187:24, 188:2, 192:10, 193:18, 193:19, 195:3, 195:9, 199:13, 205:20, 213:13, 221:12, 226:18, 227:14, 227:22, 243:25, 2:6 Vancouver's [1] -43:10 varied [1] - 111:11

various [12] - 45:1, 52:6, 66:17, 67:3, 119:8, 126:1, 129:5, 133:19, 187:13, 243:15, 243:24 variously [1] - 169:5 vast [1] - 114:25 **vehicle** [1] - 80:23 vehicles [4] - 53:9, 57:4, 196:7, 203:25 veracity [1] - 66:18 verbally [1] - 234:19 verbatim [1] - 159:21 verification [1] - 156:3 verify [2] - 98:19, 156:3 versions [6] - 17:3, 17:5, 18:8, 20:16, 20:18, 238:19

7:15, 8:5, 8:8, 9:6, 9:8, 9:15 **VERTLIEB** [8] - 6:4, 9:17, 168:15, 182:23, 183:3, 183:9, 250:11, 250:23 via [1] - 214:23 viability [1] - 144:18 viable [1] - 145:14 Vice [4] - 194:17, 194:18, 195:4, 195:9 ViCLAS [2] - 198:23, 199:2 victim [8] - 29:6, 95:23, 130:1, 186:2, 186:21, 221:11, 224:7, 240:1

Vertlieb [7] - 7:11,

victim's [1] - 216:16 victim-based [1] -221:11 victimology [1] -197:8 victims [11] - 42:21, 108:13, 112:5, 116:22, 192:3, 196:23, 197:3, 197:10, 202:14, 216:22, 217:24 victims' [1] - 202:11 video [4] - 6:11, 6:12, 10:5, 154:6 **videotape** [1] - 63:2 videotaped [1] - 62:24 view [19] - 23:19,

171:20, 185:24, 185:25, 187:3, 197:18, 213:2 viewed [5] - 37:6, 174:11, 174:14, 174:19. 174:23 viewing [1] - 58:4 views [1] - 175:15 Vinci's [4] - 40:6, 41:1, 93:11, 94:5 violent [2] - 89:9, 131:11 virtue [2] - 78:24, 214:21 vis-à-vis [1] - 111:21 visit [1] - 54:21 visual [3] - 24:2, 24:3, 24:19 voice [2] - 128:13, 244:2 voiced [1] - 43:23 **Volume** [5] - 79:6, 79:19, 81:5, 188:15, 228:3 volume [4] - 110:19, 110:21, 184:10, 189:5 volumes [3] - 204:4, 204:5 **VPD** [34] - 18:10, 18:14. 20:16. 20:25. 21:3. 21:4. 23:13. 25:21. 37:24. 41:20. 43:8, 44:8, 44:13, 44:18, 49:1, 49:22, 62:24, 67:2, 71:16, 73:19, 74:1, 80:9, 86:4, 88:5, 94:23, 95:6, 101:5, 102:11, 110:11, 110:14, 140:9, 204:14, 218:8 VPD's [1] - 20:17 VPD-001-001230 [1] -17:1 Vries [8] - 65:1, 65:2, 100:12, 151:23, 152:3, 152:4, 243:18 Vries' [1] - 65:6

#### W

wagon [1] - 172:5 waiting [1] - 222:20 waiver [1] - 123:8 walk [1] - 56:4 walked [3] - 56:17, 56:20, 62:19 walking [1] - 43:25 wall [3] - 42:9, 42:10

231:10

82:25

well-recognized [1] -

well.. [1] - 121:17

Wells [1] - 53:18

Ward [12] - 1:11, 6:5, 7:11, 7:23, 10:2, 30:18, 42:22, 91:13, 93:3, 107:2, 107:12, 1:5 WARD [56] - 6:3, 7:20, 8:4, 9:7, 9:12, 10:12, 10:20, 11:15, 22:12, 22:16, 31:8, 31:11, 32:15, 32:25, 33:4, 33:6, 33:18, 33:21, 34:1, 34:7, 34:18, 34:22, 47:20, 61:9, 61:20, 63:12, 67:18, 70:16, 70:21, 75:7, 79:24, 80:6, 82:1, 82:3, 82:18, 83:11, 83:17, 83:20, 83:22, 83:24, 84:2, 84:8, 84:14, 91:14, 93:5, 94:7, 94:11, 94:15, 95:13, 95:19, 105:22, 106:13, 106:21, 107:1, 107:3, 107:17 **Wardrop** [3] - 49:1, 49:10, 49:18 warning [5] - 115:5, 115:10, 115:11, 119:22, 120:1 warrant [21] - 2:24, 3:5, 3:6, 29:20, 53:18, 54:7, 54:9, 125:23, 144:19, 145:10, 145:14, 145:17, 145:24, 146:18, 154:23, 154:25, 155:13, 155:15. 155:24. 156:11, 217:21 warranted [1] - 144:13 warrants [1] - 184:19 wasted [1] - 168:11 watching [1] - 70:24 ways [1] - 40:24 wealth [1] - 75:13 wear [1] - 39:15 week [3] - 10:15, 196:4, 243:24 weekly [1] - 204:6 weeks [3] - 4:5, 45:11, 146:14 weight [2] - 174:12, 178:22 welfare [2] - 103:20,

-xxix-

39:22, 43:4, 57:8,

97:20, 131:12,

132:11, 162:22,

166:10, 167:18,

80:13, 81:9, 96:25,

west [3] - 43:10, 88:18, 88:23 Westminster [2] -215:13. 247:21 whatsoever [1] -121:3 wheel [2] - 199:18, 203:25 whereas [1] - 88:22 white [7] - 43:16, 112:16, 112:22, 112:24, 201:11 whole [9] - 39:12, 55:16, 59:20, 121:3, 190:21, 203:7, 203:17, 212:20, 231:4 William [1] - 234:12 Williams [1] - 167:6 Willie [13] - 8:6, 13:19, 18:25, 48:8, 52:5, 52:14, 52:22, 73:5, 74:7, 76:18, 77:5, 80:14, 81:15 willing [2] - 144:8, 144:12 Winteringham [1] -250:15 wiretap [1] - 184:22 wise [1] - 173:5 wish [2] - 3:21, 142:25 wished [1] - 105:25 withdrawn [1] - 33:17 withheld [2] - 9:4, 9:11 withholding [1] - 9:18 witness [27] - 2:24, 3:18, 5:15, 11:6, 30:25, 31:17, 31:20, 32:10, 32:18, 56:7, 56:11, 67:17, 70:19, 82:4, 83:2, 107:3, 110:18, 120:20, 129:22, 131:24, 132:14, 134:6, 157:8, 184:7, 184:9, 184:10, 238:3 WITNESS [12] - 79:25, 80:3, 106:2, 106:10, 107:12, 144:11, 182:22, 224:2. 237:20, 238:9, 238:14, 248:6 Witness [2] - 107:16, 2.8 witnesses [3] - 4:11, 7:4, 116:23 wits [1] - 212:23 woman [9] - 88:24,

97:21, 186:1, 200:7,

214:11, 214:22, 215:9, 215:20, 232:1 women [59] - 12:13, 13:21, 39:1, 40:12, 40:19, 41:3, 43:8, 44:19. 44:20. 50:5. 51:19. 57:25. 72:8. 74:6. 76:10. 77:6. 77:25, 86:14, 88:14, 96:1, 107:23, 108:1, 108:8, 108:15, 110:7, 110:8, 111:10, 111:11, 111:19, 112:3, 112:21, 112:22, 112:23, 113:2, 113:18, 114:22, 115:23, 124:3, 126:17, 127:7, 129:1, 131:6, 131:16, 131:18,

139:4, 176:22, 184:15, 187:25, 188:8, 196:23, 197:11, 200:8, 206:21, 206:23, 214:4, 214:18, 226:24, 245:15 women's [8] - 36:25, 54:6, 104:20, 112:14, 148:12, 206:9, 209:8

Women's [1] - 113:25 wonder [1] - 59:4 wondered [3] - 57:24, 66:9, 172:23 Word [1] - 18:14 word [10] - 12:2,

56:21, 116:13, 122:14, 124:24, 130:16, 156:13, 162:11, 176:5 words [6] - 37:15, 37:16, 186:10,

37:16, 186:10, 236:17, 239:21, 239:25 worker [3] - 131:4,

194:10, 215:11
workers [11] - 50:20,
52:13, 77:3, 111:13,
114:20, 117:1,
120:1, 193:14,
193:25, 213:17,

215:21 workplace [1] - 36:15 world [2] - 44:11, 78:25

worrying [1] - 5:19 worse [1] - 21:6 worthy [1] - 112:4 wrestled [1] - 9:1 write [4] - 38:21, 39:19, 39:21, 164:13 writer [2] - 39:17, 40:7 writes [1] - 142:16 writing [9] - 18:4, 22:25, 23:6, 28:25, 29:1, 39:1, 102:4, 227:7, 227:12 written [12] - 15:2, 16:19, 17:22, 19:7, 62:8, 68:10, 100:5, 100:12, 163:11, 175:18, 227:14, 227:20 wrote [12] - 25:6, 25:14, 38:23, 41:9,

wrote [12] - 25:6, 25:14, 38:23, 41:9, 41:12, 98:19, 119:8, 201:15, 223:20, 227:25, 229:12, 239:22 139:12, 139:23, 164:22, 182:1, 200:19, 204:3, 214:17, 217:2 young [1] - 80:23 Younker [2] - 188:10, 197:19 yourself [10] - 45:3, 47:5, 50:6, 50:22, 64:12, 198:25, 235:17, 245:10, 247:16, 248:14 Yurkiw [3] - 219:11, 219:25, 220:8

### Ζ

**Zaporozan** [5] - 67:24, 68:11, 68:19, 68:22, 69:5

Υ

yard [1] - 154:20 yardstick [1] - 145:21 year [6] - 45:11, 45:22, 45:24, 98:9, 203:7, 203:17 years [21] - 8:23, 19:6, 21:17, 23:20, 23:24, 36:16, 65:10, 82:16, 85:21, 86:13, 98:4, 98:23. 146:14. 169:11, 170:20, 173:21, 182:20, 195:17, 218:2, 218:3 Yelds [35] - 78:15, 146:8, 146:12, 148:11, 148:16, 149:3, 149:16, 150:16, 151:3, 151:12, 151:20, 152:14, 152:16, 152:23, 153:15, 160:14, 160:23, 161:2, 161:19, 162:5, 162:7, 163:2, 163:9, 163:25, 185:16, 207:3, 208:9, 208:12, 208:17, 209:3, 209:7, 209:17, 209:20, 211:7, 211:19 yesterday [22] - 1:8, 4:8, 6:5, 7:24, 10:4, 26:17, 27:8, 33:4,

36:10, 41:16, 53:4,